



**SPEEDY  
Publication**  
GATEWAY TO SUCCESS



July 2024 To  
1 June 2025

**2200+**  
**One-liner**  
**& MCQs**

# Current Affairs YEARLY 2025

By : Suchit Kumar

## Main Attraction

- International Booker Prize 2025
- 86th Grandmaster of India
- Operation Sindoor
- Pulitzer Prizes 2025
- Union Budget : 2025-26
- Economy Survey : 2024-25
- Reports & Indexes : 2024-25
- State / Government Schemes
- Military Exercises : 2024-25
- Science & Technology
- Conferences / Summits : 2024-25



**National, International, Economic, Awards and Sports Related**  
**Extensive collection of important current events**



**SPEEDY  
Publication**

GATEWAY TO SUCCESS



SUCHIT KUMAR

July 2024 To  
1 June 2025

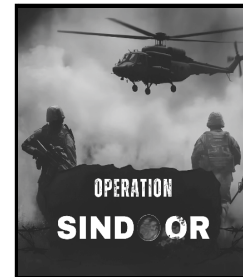
**2200+  
One-liner  
& MCQs**

# Current Affairs YEARLY 2025

By : *Suchit Kumar*

## Main Attraction

- International Booker Prize 2025
- 86th Grandmaster of India
- Operation Sindoor
- Pulitzer Prizes 2025
- Union Budget : 2025-26
- Economy Survey : 2024-25
- Reports & Indexes : 2024-25
- State / Government Schemes
- Military Exercises : 2024-25
- Science & Technology
- Conferences / Summits : 2024-25



**SPEEDY PUBLICATION**

Patna - 800 004

@apna\_pdf

## ■ Publisher :

Speedy Publication

Dariyapur Gola, Patna - 800 004

Mob No : 09934927362

E\_mail : speedypb04@yahoo.in

Website : www.speedypublication.in

## © Publisher

- While printing the book, utmost care has been taken regarding the material. However, if some errors remain, then the author and publisher are not responsible for it.
- The copyright of this book is protected. Therefore, any person copying or printing any part of this book in any other form will be responsible for its damage.

## ■ Price : 150/-

## ■ Composing Kundan Kumar

## ■ Printed at Laxmi Offset Printers Patna

### Our Distributors :

- पटना : 9693666023, 9431647013, 9386253465  
08294576789, 7319658921, 09102202025
- आरा : 9507126911      ■ सिवान : 7654430177
- समस्तीपुर : 9931911943, 9801826311 ■ झांझा : 7463963948
- दरभंगा : 8271806331      ■ खगड़ीया : 9430042497
- बिहार शरीफ : 7903048124, ■ हजारीबाग : 7979763584
- जहानाबाद : 9031074273      ■ नवादा : 9110146304
- सासाराम : 9334350549      ■ औरंगाबाद : 8298347581
- दिल्ली : 011-43621764, 09810703008, 09368382028
- हरियाणा : 09812556687      ■ रेवाड़ी : 07988669327
- बेतिया : 9113119621      ■ मुजफ्फरपुर : 9661831097
- कानपुर : 09450140350      ■ गजियाबाद : 09891514864
- झांसी : 09415428513, 09889698132 ■ ग्वालियर : 09425116210
- भोपाल : 09755414190, 7987665801, 9826313349, 911011139
- गोरखपुर : 09838883666      ■ सागर (म०प्र०) : 09425451565
- सहारणपुर : 9045400004, 8979514964
- जबलपुर : 9826541542, 07612653200 रतलाम : 9827367122
- इलाहाबाद : 08004411674, 07844024667
- दुर्ग : 09407684121      ■ मुरादाबाद : 09412512531
- रौंछी : 0651-2213374/2212447      ■ रायपुर : 07712533243
- कोटा : 09214311300      ■ उज्जैन : 09827259249
- इंदौर : 07314004101, 07312452680 ■ भुवनेश्वर : 9238323349
- बिलासपुर : 09300227355, 09826340445
- भिलाई : 09893482629      ■ कोलकाता : 6289336506
- जयपुर : 0141-4015827/2329774/2327405, 09079692820
- नासिक : 9975251827      ■ हैदराबाद : 9032082008
- अलीगढ़ : 8534923764
- मुजफ्फरनगर : 9756199991
- नागपुर : 07709004191 ■ शामली : 9756568000



Click Here To Join our  
Telegram Channel

These ebooks are free of  
cost, Join our telegram  
channel: @apna\_pdf

## Contents

Chapters	P. No.
1. Who, What, Where ? .....	1-12
2. Modi Cabinet 3.0 .....	13
3. Capital of the states, Governor and Chief Minister .....	14
4. High courts of India .....	15
5. Countries of the World : Who, What, Where? .....	16
6. First in India and world : 2023-25 .....	17
7. Major MoUs signed in the year : 2024-25 .....	18
8. Major Mobile Apps and Portals : 2024-25 .....	19
9. Brand Ambassador (campaigns and institutions) .....	8
10. Bharat Ratna : 2024 .....	20
11. Joint Military Exercises : 2024-25 .....	21
12. Lok Sabha Election 2024 .....	22
13. International Organizations : At a glance .....	23
14. International Conferences : 2024-25 .....	24
15. National Conferences : 2024-25 .....	25
16. Major Operations .....	26
17. Major Reports of Government of India .....	27
18. Indexes / Reports : 2024-25 .....	28
19. Economic Survey : 2024-25.....	29
20. Union Budget : 2025-26 .....	30-31
21. Central Government Schemes : 2014-24.....	32-34
22. State Government Schemes : 2023-25 .....	5-36
23. Economic Scenario .....	37
24. Science & Technology .....	38
25. Defence & Security .....	39
26. Space Technology .....	40
27. Environment & Ecology .....	41
28. National Sports Award : 2024 .....	42
29. National / International : Awards .....	43-47
30. Sports Panorma .....	48-54
31. Books and Authors .....	55
32. Important Days .....	56
33. Important Days and Themes .....	57-58
34. Important Conferences and Summits .....	59
35. Latest Abbreviations .....	60
36. CurrentAffairs : Miscellaneous .....	61-62
37. Current Affairs : One Liner.....	63-104
38. Current Affairs : MCQs .....	105-140

2025 में अपनी सफलता सुनिश्चित करें।



## Who, What, Where ?

### ■ Constitutional Head

- President - **Smt. Droupadi Murmu (15th)**
- Vice President - **Jagdeep Dhankhar (14th)**
- Prime Minister - **Shri Narendra Modi (15th)**

### ■ Judicial Head

- Chief Justice, Supreme Court - **BR Gavai (52nd)**
- Attorney General of India - **R. Vankataramani (16th)**
- Solicitor General of India - **Tushar Mehta**
- Chairperson, National Green Tribunal - **J. Prakash Shrivastava**

### ■ Parliamentary Head

- Speaker, Rajya Sabha - **Jagdeep Dhankhar**
- Deputy Speaker, Rajya Sabha - **Harivansh Narayan Singh**
- Secretary General, Rajya Sabha - **Pramod Chandra Mody**
- Leader of Opposition, Rajya Sabha - **Mallikarjun Kharge**
- Leader of the ruling party, Rajya Sabha - **J. P. Nadda**
- Speaker, Lok Sabha (18th) - **Om Birla (18th)**
- Leader of Opposition, Lok Sabha - **Rahul Gandhi**
- Secretary General, Lok Sabha - **Utpal Kumar Singh**

### ■ Election Commission

- Chief Election Commissioner - **Gyanesh Kumar (26th)**
- Election Commissioners - **Vivek Joshi, Sukhbir Sandhu**
- Deputy Election Commissioners - **Ajay Bhadoo, R.K. Gupta, Umesh Sinha, Chandrabhushan Kumar, Sudip Jain**

### ■ Comptroller and Auditor General

- Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) - **Sanjay Murthy (15th)**
- Comptroller General of Accounts (CGA) - **S. S. Dubey (28th)**

### ■ Armed Forces Head

- Supreme Commander - **President, Smt. Droupadi Murmu**
- Chief of Air Staff - **Amar Preet Singh (28th)**
- Chief of Naval Staff - **Dinesh kumat Tripathi (26th)**
- Chief of Army Staff - **Upendra Dwivedi (30th)**
- Chief of Defence Staff (CDS)- **Lt. General Anil Chauhan (2nd)**
- DG, Military Operations (DGMO) - **Manoj Kumar Katiyar**

### ■ Secretaries and Advisors

- Cabinet Secretary - **T. V. Somnathan**
- Adviser, Prime Minister - **Amit Khare, Traun Kapoor**
- Principal Secretary, Prime Minister - **Shaktikant Das**
- Defence Finance Secretary - **Gargi Kaul**
- Foreign Secretary - **Vikram Misri (35th)**
- Home Secretary - **Givind Mohan**
- Finance Secretary - **Ajay Seth**

- Defence Secretary - **Rajesh Kumar Singh**
- Revenue Secretary (Ministry of Finance) - **Arvind Shrivastava**
- National Security Advisor (NSA) - **Ajit Doval**
- Deputy National Security Advisor - **T V Ravichandran**
- Chief Economic Advisor - **Anantha Nageswaran**
- Principal Scientific Adviser - **Ajay Kumar Sood**

### ■ Intelligence and Investigation Organizations Head

- Vigilance Commissioner, CVC - **Praveen Kumar Srivastava**
- Director, CBI - **Praveen Sood**
- Chief Information Commissioner - **Hiralal Samaria**
- Head, Intelligence Bureau (IB) - **Tapan Kumar Deka**
- Head, Research and Analysis Wing (RAW) - **Ravi Sinha**
- DG, National Investigation Agency (NIA) - **Sadanand Date**
- Director, Enforcement Directorate (ED) - **Rahul Navin**
- DG, Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB) - **Anurag Garg**

### ■ Paramilitary Forces Head

- DG, Sashastra Seema Bal (SSB) - **Amrit Mohan Prasad**
- DG, Border Security Force (BSF) - **Daljit Singh Chaudhary**
- DG, CRPF - **Gyanendra Pratap Singh**
- DG, Central Industrial Security Force (CISF) - **R. S. Bhatti**
- DG, National Security Guard (NSG) - **B. Srinivasan**
- Director, Special Protection Group (SPG) - **Alok Sharma**
- Additional Director General, ITBP - **Sanjeev Raina**
- DG, National Cadet Corps (NCC) - **Gurbirpal Singh**
- Director General, Indian Coast Guard (ICG) - **S. Paramesh**
- DG, National Disaster Relief Force (NDRF) - **Piyush Anand**
- DG, Assam Rifles - **Vikas Lakhera**
- DG, Railway Protection Force (RPF) - **Manoj Yadav**
- Director General, Home Guards (HG) - **Vivek Srivastava**

### ■ Chairman and Secretary of Commissions

- Chairman, NITI Ayog - **Prime Minister Narendra Modi**
- Deputy Chairman, NITI Ayog - **Suman Kumar Bery**
- CEO, NITI Ayog - **B. V. R. Subrahmanyam**
- Chairperson, UPSC - **Mr. Ajay Kumar**
- Chairman, 23rd Law Commission - **Dinesh Maheshwari**
- Chairperson, National Commission for Women - **Vijaya Rahatkar**
- Chairman, National Backward Classes Commission - **Hansraj Gangaram Ahir**
- Chairman, Staff Selection Commission - **S. Gopalakrishnan**
- Chairman, 7th Pay Commission - **Ashok Kumar Mathur**
- Chairperson, Lokpal - **Ajay Manikrao Khanwilkar**
- Chairman, 16th Finance Commission - **Arvind Panagariya**



- Chairman, Competition Commission of India - Ravneet kaur
- Chairman, National Commission for ST - Antar Singh Arya
- Chairman, National Commission for SC - Kishor Makwana
- Chairman, National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) - V. Ramasubramanian (9th)
- Chairman, National Commission for Protection of Child Rights - Priyank Kanungo
- Chairman, National Commission for Minorities - Iqbal Singh Lalpura
- **Indian Boards / Committees / Authorities and Chairman**
- Chairman, Railway Board - Satish Kumar
- Chairman, SEBI - Tuhin Kanta Pandey
- CEO, Central Board of Films Certification - Ravindra Bhakar
- Chairman, Bureau of Civil Aviation Security - Rajesh Nirvan
- Chairman, CBDT - Ravi Agarwal
- Chairman, Central Board of Indirect taxes and Customs (CBIC) - Sanjay Kumar Agarwal
- Chairman, National Dairy Development Board - Meenesh Shah
- DG, Border Roads Organisation - Raghu Srinivasan
- Chairman, Petroleum and Natural Gas Regulatory Board - Anil Kumar Jain
- Chairman, TRAI - Anil Kumar Lahoti
- CEO, UIDAI - Bhuvnesh Kumar
- Registrar General & Census Commissioner of India - MK Narayan
- Chairman, Public Accounts Committee - K. C. Venugopal
- Chairman, Estimates Committee - Dr. Sanjay Jaiswal
- Chairman, National Highway Authority of India (NHAI) - Santosh Kumar Yadav
- **Head of Maharatna Companies (Total-14)**
- Director, NTPC - Ravindra Kumar
- CMD, ONGC - Arun Kumar Singh
- CMD, SAIL - Amrendu Prakash
- CMD, GAIL - Sandeep Kumar Gupta
- Director, Indian Oil Corporation Ltd.- Arvinder Singh Sahney
- CMD, Coal India Ltd. (CIL) - Polavarapu M. Prasad
- Director, BPCL - G. Krishnakumar
- CMD, BHEL - Mr. Koppu Sadashiv Murthy
- Director, HPCL - Pushp Kumar Joshi
- Director, Power Grid Corporation - Kandikuppa Sreekanth
- CMD, Power Finance Corporation - Parminder Chopra
- Director, REC - Parminder Chopra
- Director, Oil India Limited (OIL) - Ranjit Rath
- Director, Hindustan Aeronautics Limited - D K Sunil
- **Chairman & CMD of Public Sector Enterprises**
- Director, BSNL - Robert J Ravi
- Chairman, Airports Authority of India (AAI) - Vipin Kumar
- Director, ITDC - Sambit Patra
- Director, MTNL - Sunil Kumar
- Director, NBCL - P.K. Gupta
- Director, Engineers India Limited - Vartika Shukla
- Director, NALCO - Brijendra Pratap Singh
- Director, Bharat Electronics Limited (BEL) - Manoj Jain
- Director, NMDC - Sumit Deb
- CMD, Rashtriya Ispat Nigam Limited (RINL) - AK Saxena
- Director, Shipping Corporation of India - Harjit Kaur Joshi
- CMD, Neyveli Lignite Corporation - Rakesh Kumar
- **Head of Educational and Academic Institutions**
- Interim chairperson of UGC - Vineet Joshi
- VC, IGNOU - Pro. Nageswara Rao
- VC, University of Delhi - Yogesh Singh
- Vice Chancellor, JNU - Shantisree Dhulipudi Pandit
- Vice Chancellor, BHU - Sudhir K. Jain
- Chancellor, Nalanda University - Arvind Pangariya
- Vice Chancellor, Nalanda University - Abhay Kumar Singh
- Chancellor, Gatishtakti University - Ashwini Vaishnav
- Director, NCERT - Dinesh Prasad Saklani
- Chairman, CBSE - Rahul Singh
- President, Sahitya Akademi - Madhav Kaushik
- President, Sangeet Natak Akademi - Shekhar Sen
- President, Lalit Kala Akademi - Uma Nanduri
- **Head of Press and Media**
- Chairman, Prasar Bharati Board - Navneet Sahgal
- DG, Press Information Bureau - Dharendra Ojha
- Chairman, National School of Drama - Paresh Rawal
- Chairman, Film and Television Institute of India - R. Madhavan
- Director General, All India Radio - Mausami Chakrawarti
- Chairman, Press Trust of India (PTI) - K.N. Shanth Kumar
- Chairman, United News of India (UNI) - S. Mukhopadhyay
- Chairman, Indian News Paper Society - MV Shreyams Kumar
- **Head of Scientific and Research Organizations**
- Chairman, ISRO - Dr. V. Narayanan
- Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) - A. K. Mohanty
- Chairman, Atomic Energy Regulatory Board (AERB) - Dinesh Kumar Shukla
- Director, Bhabha Atomic Research Center (BARC) - Vivek Bhasin
- Chairman, Defence Research and Development Organization (DRDO) - Samir V. Kamat
- Director General, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) - Nallathamby Kalaiselvi
- Chairman, Council of Industrial and Development Research - T. Ramasamy
- Director, Vivram Sarabhai Space Center- Dr. Unnikrishnan Nair

## ■ Head of Sports Organizations

- Chairman, ICC - Jay Shah (India)
- CEO, ICC - Geoff Allardice
- President, Asian Cricket Council - Mohsin Naqvi (Pakistan)
- President, International Olympic Council - Kirsty Coventry
- President, BCCI - Roger Binni (36th)
- Chairman, Chief Selectors of BCCI - Ajit Agarkar
- Head Coach, Indian Cricket Men Team - Gautam Gambhir
- Coach, Indian Women's Cricket Team - Amol Muzumdar
- Captain, Indian Test Cricket Team - Shubman Gill
- Director General, Sports Authority of India - Neelam Kapoor
- President, Wrestling Federation of India (WFI) - Sanjay Singh
- President, Table Tennis Federation of India - Meghana Ahlawat
- Chief, All India Football Confederation (AIFF) - Kalyan Chaubey
- President, Volleyball Federation of India - Achyuta Samant
- President, All India Chess Federation (AICF) - Sanjay Kapoor
- President, Hockey India - Dilip Tirkey
- President, Athletic Federation of India - Bahadur Singh Sagoo
- President, Boxing Federation of India (BFI) - Ajay Singh
- President, Indian Olympic Association (IOA) - PT Usha
- Head Coach, Indian Men Football Team - Manolo Marquez
- Head Coach, Indian Women Football Team - Santosh Kashyap
- President, Olympic Council of Asia (IOC) - Randhir Singh
- President, International Athletic Federation - Sebastian Coe (UK)
- President, Badminton World Federation - Khunying Patama
- President, Badminton Association of India (BAI) - Hemant Biswa Sarma
- President, FIFA - Gianni Infantino (Italy-Switzerland)
- Chairperson, IWF Athletes Commission - Mirabai Chanu
- President, International Hockey Federation - Moh. Tayyab Ikram
- President, World Squash Federation (WSF) - Jenna Wooldridge (England)
- President, International Golf Federation (IGF) - Anika Saarenstam (Sweden)
- President, International Boxing Association Athletes Committee - Lovlina Borgohain
- President, Indian Paralympic Committee - Devendra Jhajharia

## ■ Head of Insurance Institutions

- Chairman, Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority of India (IRDAI) - Debashish Panda
- Interim Chairman, LIC - Siddhartha Mohanty
- DG, ESIC - Ashok Kumar Singh
- Chairman, General Insurance Corporation - Devesh Srivastava
- CMD, New India Assurance Company - Girija Subramanian
- MD, LIC - R. Doraiswamy
- CMD, United India Insurance Company - Bhupesh Rahul
- CMD, National Insurance Company - Suchita Gupta
- MD & CEO, SBI General Insurance - Navin Chandra Jha

## ■ Head of Economic / Commercial Institutions

- Secretary General, FICCI - Shailesh Pathak
- President, FICCI - Harshvardhan Agarwal
- President, ASSOCHAM - Sanjay Nayar
- General Secretary, ASSOCHAM - Manish Singhal
- President, Confederation of Indian Industry (CII) - Sanjeev Puri
- Chairman, IFFCO - Dileep Sanghani
- Chairman, NASSCOM - Sindhu Gangadharan
- Chairman, Bombay Stock Exchange - Pramod Agarwal
- Chairman, Unit Trust of India (UTI) - Leo Puri
- CEO, National Stock Exchange (NSE) - Ashish Kumar Chauhan
- Chairman, National Stock Exchange (NSE) - Girish Chandra Chaturvedi
- CEO, Bombay Stock Exchange - Sundararaman Ramamurthy

## Officials of Banks

### ■ Central Bank

- Governor, Reserve Bank of India (RBI) - Sanjay Malhotra (26th)
- Deputy Governor, RBI - Poonam Gupta, Swaminathan Janakiraman, T Rabi Shankar, M. Rajeshwar Rao
- Chief Financial Officer, RBI - Sudha Balakrishnan

### ■ Heads of Public Banks/WBCs

- State Bank of India (Chairman) - Challa Srinivasulu Setty
- CFO, State Bank of India - Kameshwar Rao Kodavanti
- MD, SBI - Rama Mohan Rao Amara, Rana Ashok Kumar Singh, Vinay M. Tonse, Ashwini Kumar Tiwari
- Bank of Baroda (MD) - Debadatta Chand
- Bank of India (MD) - Rajnish Karnatak
- Bank of Maharashtra - Nidhu Saxena
- Canara Bank - K. Satyanarayan Raju
- Central Bank of India (MD & CEO) - Matam Venkata Rao
- Indian Bank (CEO) - Binod Kumar
- Indian Overseas Bank (CEO) - Ajay Kumar Srivastava
- Punjab National Bank - Ashok Chandra
- Punjab & Sind Bank - Sawrup Kumar Saha
- UCO Bank - Ashwani Kumar
- Union Bank of India - A. Manimekhalai

**Note:** After the merger of 10 public sector banks with 4 large public sector banks on **August 30, 2019**, the number of public sector banks in India has increased to 12 at present. Allahabad Bank merged with Indian Bank, Andhra Bank merged with Union Bank of India, Oriental Bank of Commerce and United Bank of India merged with Punjab National Bank, Syndicate Bank merged with Canara Bank, Vijaya Bank and Dena Bank merged with Bank of Baroda.



## ■ Heads of Private Banks /Financial Institutions/CEO's

- Axis Bank - Amitabh Choudhary
- Bandhan Bank - Partha Pratim Sengupta
- Kotak Mahindra Bank (CEO) - Ashok Vaswani
- Indusind Bank (CEO) - Sumant Kathpalia
- Bank of West - Nandita Bakshi
- ICICI Bank - Sandeep Bakshi
- HDFC Bank (CEO) - Shashidhar Jagdishan
- IDFC Bank - Mahendra Shah
- Yes Bank - Prashant Kumar
- City Union Bank - N. Kamakodi
- India Post Payments Bank (IPPB) - J.Venkataramu
- DBS Bank India (CEO) - Rajat Verma
- Jammu and Kashmir Bank (CEO) - Amitava Chatterjee
- Paytm (COO) - Bhavesh Gupta
- CEO, Paytm Payments Bank - Arun Bansal
- CMD, SIDBI - Manoj Mittal
- IDBI Bank (MD & CEO) - Rakesh Sharma
- MD, EXIM Bank - Harsha Bhupendra Bangari
- Chairman, NABARD - Shaji KV
- Chairman, Indian Banks' Association- Challa Sreenivasulu Setty
- MD, National Housing Bank (NHB) - Sanjay Shukla
- CEO, RBL Bank - R. Subramaniakumar
- CEO, Karur Vysya Bank - B. Ramesh Babu
- CEO, Federal Bank - K. V. Subramanian
- CEO, Karnataka bank - Srikrishanan Harihar Sarma
- IDFC First Bank (CEO) - V. Vaidyanathan
- Development Credit Bank (DCB Bank)- Murali M. Natarajan
- Bhartiya Mahila Bank - S. M. Swati

**Note:** With effect from April 1, 2015, ING Vysya Bank has been merged with Kotak Mahindra Bank. Recently Lakshmi Vilas Bank has been merged with the Indian branch of DBS Bank of Singapore.

## Defence Equipment

Equipment	Developed By	What is ?
■ HELINA	Developed in India	Anti-tank Missile
■ Chinook	American Company Boeing	Helicopter
■ Barak-8	DRDO and Israel	Surface to Air Missile
■ INS Vela	France	Scorpene Submarine
■ Rafale	France (Dassault Aviation)	Fighter Aircraft
■ S-400	Russia	Air Defense System
■ Pinaka	India (First Indigenous)	Rocket
■ INS Kalvari	Indigenously built	Scorpene Submarine
■ Apache	America	Fighter Helicopter

## Head of International Organizations

### ■ Head of the United Nations

- Secretary-General, United Nations - Antonio Guterres (Portugal)
- Deputy Secretary-General, United Nations (UNO) - Amina J. Mohamed (Nigeria)
- President, 78th / 79th session at United Nations General Assembly - Dennis Francis / Philemon Yang (Cameroon)

### ■ Specialized Agencies of the United Nations

- 14th President, World Bank (IBRD) - Ajay Banga
- President, Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) - Ilham Aliyev
- Managing Director, International Monetary Fund (IMF) - Kristalina Georgieva (Bulgaria)
- DG, World Trade Organization (WTO) - Ngoji Okonjo-Iwela
- Secretary General, UNCTAD- Rebecca Grinspen (Costa Rica)
- Director General, UNESCO - Audre Azoulay (France)
- DG, FAO - Qu Dongyu (China)
- DG, ILO - Gilbert Hounbo (Togo)
- Head, UNICEF - Catherine Russell (USA)
- DG, World Health Organization (WHO) - Tedros Adhanom
- Administrator, United Nations Development Program (UNDP) - Achim Steiner (Brazil-Germany)
- Secretary General, SAARC - Mohammad Ghulam Sarwar

### ■ International and Regional Organizations

- Secretary General, Commonwealth - Shirley Botchwey (Ghana)
- President, European Council - Antonio Costa (Portugal)
- President, African Union (AU) - Felix Antoine Tshedki (Congo)
- Secretary General, OPEC - Haitham Al-Ghais (Kuwait)
- Secretary General, NATO - Mark Rutte (Netherlands)
- Secretary General, ASEAN - Lim Jock Hoi (Brunei)
- Director, Amnesty International India - Avinash Kumar
- President, Asian Development Bank (ADB) - Masato Kanda (Japan)
- Secretary General, INTERPOL - Valdecy Urquiza (Brazil)
- President, INTERPOL - Ahmed Nasser Al-Raisi (UAE)
- President, International Court of Justice (ICJ) - Yuji Iwasawa
- Administrator, Space Agency NASA - Janet Petro
- President, New Development Bank (NDB) - Dilma Rousseff
- High Commissioner, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) - Filippo Grandi (Italy)
- President, United Nations Human Rights Commission (UNHRC) - Volker Turk (Austria)
- Director General, International Atomic Energy Agency - Rafael Grossi (Argentina)

## Famous National Women

- Aarti Sareen - First woman DG Armed Forces Medical Services
- Naima Khatun - First woman VC, Aligarh Muslim University
- Sadhana Saxena Nair- First woman DG, Medical Services (Army)
- Avani Lekhara- First woman to win two gold medals in Paralympics
- Kamya Karthikeyan - Youngest Indian woman to climb Everest
- Jyoti Ratre - Oldest Indian woman to climb Everest
- Anamika Rajeev - First woman helicopter pilot of Indian Navy
- Preeti Rajak - First woman Subedar of Indian Army
- Aditi Sen Dey - First woman scientist to receive GD Birla Award
- Suprita CT - First woman posted in Siachen Glacier
- Madhavi Manu Kashyap - Country's first transgender SI (Bihar)
- Akshata Krishnamurthy- First Indian to operate a rover on Mars
- Geetika Kaul - First woman medical Officers posted in Siachen
- Jaya Verma Sinha - First woman chairperson of Railway Board
- Deepika Mishra- First woman to receive gallantry medal (Air Force)
- Geeta Rana - First woman officer of Army in Ladakh
- Lance Naik Manju - First woman skydiver of Indian Army
- PT Usha - First woman president, Indian Olympic Association
- Meghana Ahlawat - First president, Table Tennis Association
- Shivangi Singh - First woman fighter pilot of India
- Hina Jaiswal - First woman flight engineer of Air Force
- Indu Malhotra - First woman lawyer to become judge in SC
- Jyoti Sharma - First woman judge of Indian Army

## Famous International Women

- Netumbo Nandi-Ndaitwah - First woman President, Namibia
- Claudia Sheinbaum - First woman President, Mexico
- Patongtorn Shinawatra - Youngest Prime Minister, Thailand
- Judit Suminwa Tuluka - First woman Prime Minister, Congo
- Roberta Metsola - First woman President, European Parliament
- Celeste Salo - First woman SG, World Meteorological Organization
- Manuel Roca Botte - First woman PM of Equatorial Guinea
- Dina Boluarte - First woman President of Peru
- Georgia Meloni - First woman Prime Minister of Italy
- Reyana Barnabi - First woman astronaut of Saudi Arabia
- Ayesha Malik - First woman Chief Justice of Pakistan
- Natasa Pirc Musar - First woman President of Slovenia

## Indian Ambassadors to various countries

Country	Capital	Ambassador/ High Commissioner
■ Sweden	- Stockholm	- Anurag Bhushan
■ Romania	- Bucharest	- Manoj Kumar Mohapatra
■ Malawi	- Lilongwe	- Amararam Gujar
■ Papua N. Guinea	- Port Moresby	- Rajiv Kumar
■ Tuvalu	- Funafuti	- Suneet Mehta
■ Hungary	- Budapest	- Anshuman Gaur
■ Guatemala	- Guatemala City	- Rajkumar Singh
■ Timor Leste	- Dili	- Madan Kumar Ghildiyal
■ Egypt	- Cairo	- Suresh K Reddy
■ South Sudan	- Juba	- Anil Nautiyal
■ Israel	- Jerusalem	- Jitendra Pal Singh
■ Latvia	- Riga	- Namrata S. Kumar
■ Oman	- Muscat	- Godavarthi Venkat Srinivas
■ ASEAN	- ....	- Srinivas Gotru
■ Poland	- Warsaw	- Jayant N Khobragade
■ Moldova	- Chisinau	- Manika Jain
■ Mali	- Bamako	- N. Nandakumar
■ Zambia	- Lusaka	- Alok Ranjan Jha
■ Kyrgyz	- Bishkek	- Birendra Singh Yadav
■ Bulgaria	- Sofia	- Arun Kumar Sahu
■ Georgia	- Tbilisi	- Abhay Kumar
■ Burkina Faso	- Ouagadougou	- Om Prakash Meena
■ Belarus	- Minsk City	- Ashok Kumar
■ Brazil	- Brasilia	- Dinesh Bhatia
■ Maldives	- Male	- G. Balasubramanian
■ Barbados	- Bridgetown	- Subhash Prasad Gupta
■ Mauritius	- Port Louis	- Anurag Srivastava
■ Namibia	- Windhoek	- Rahul Srivastava
■ Liberia	- Monrovia	- Manoj Bihari Verma
■ Sweden	- Stockholm	- Neena Malhotra
■ France	- Paris	- Sanjeev Kumar Singla
■ Germany	- Berlin	- Ajit Vinayak Gupte
■ San Marino	- San Marino	- Vani Sarraju
■ Cambodia	- Phnom Penh	- B Vanlalawna
■ Turkiye	- Ankara	- Muktesh Kumar Pardeshi
■ Netherlands	- Amsterdam	- Kumar Tuhin
■ Morocco	- Rabat	- Sanjay Rana
■ Albania	- Tirana	- Rabindra Prasad Jaiswal
■ Congo	- Brazzaville	- V. Venkataraman
■ Bolivia	- La Paz, Sucre	- Rohit Kumar R Vadhvana

## World's leading companies (CEOs)

Company	CEO
■ Apple	- Tim Cook
■ Microsoft (CEO)	- Satya Nadella
■ Serum Institute of India	- Adar Poonawala
■ Tata Sons / Trust - Natarajan Chandrasekaran / Siddharth Sharma	
■ Mastercard	- Michael Maibach
■ Sansad TV	- Utpal Kumar Singh
■ TCS	- K. Kritivasan
■ Infosys	- Salil Parekh
■ Alphabet Inc/ Google	- Sundar Pichai
■ YouTube	- Neil Mohan
■ OpenAI (CEO)	- Sam Altman
■ SpaceX (CEO)	- Elon Musk

## Top 3 Super Computers of the World and India

Top 3 in the world	Top 3 in India
■ <b>1st</b> EI Capitan (USA)	■ <b>1st</b> Airawat (CDAC, Pune)
■ <b>2nd</b> Frontier (USA)	■ <b>2nd</b> Paramsiddhi (CDAC, Pune)
■ <b>3rd</b> Aurora (USA)	■ <b>3rd</b> Pratyush (IITM, Pune)

## 76th Republic Day Celebrations 2025

- **Chief Guest** - Prabowo Subianto (President of Indonesia)
- **Theme** - Swarnim Bharat : Virasat aur Vikas
- **Best Tableau in State/UT Category**  
1st place - Uttar Pradesh, 2nd-Tripura, 3rd-Andhra Pradesh (Mahakumbh 2025 - Swarnim Bharat : Virasat aur Vikas)
- **Chief Guest (2024)** - Emmanuel Macron (President of France)

## Awards received by Prime Minister : 2023-25

- Order of the Nile 2023 - **Egypt**
- Grand Cross of the Legion of Honour 2023 - **France**
- Grand Cross of the Order of Honor 2023 - **Greece**
- Order of Druk Gyalpo 2024 - **Bhutan**
- Order of St. Andrew the Apostle 2024 - **Russia**
- Grand Commander of the Order of the Niger 2024 - **Nigeria**
- Dominica Award of Honour 2024 - **Dominica**
- Order of Excellence 2024 - **Guyana**
- Honorary Order of Freedom of Barbados 2024 - **Barbados**
- Order of Mubarak al-Kabir 2024 - **Kuwait**
- The Order of the Star and Key of the Indian Ocean - **Mauritius**
- Mitra Vibhushana 2025 - **Srilanka**

## Major Missions of ISRO : 2023-25

Mission	Launch Date	Launch Vehicle
■ NVS-02	19 Jan. 2025	GSLV-F15
■ SPADEX	30 Dec. 2024	PSLV-C60
■ Proba-3	5 Dec. 2024	PSLV-C59
■ GSAT-N2/20	19 Nov. 2024	SpaceX Falcon-9
■ EOS-8	16 Aug. 2024	SSLV D3
■ Insat-3DS	17 Feb. 2024	GSLV-F14
■ XPoS	1 Jan. 2024	PSLV-C58
■ Aditya-L1	2 Sep. 2023	PSLV-C57
■ DS-SAR Mission	30 July 2023	PSLV-C56
■ Chandrayaan-3	14 July 2023	LVM3-M4

## Upcoming mission : ISRO

Mission	Date	Key Points / Objectives
■ Chandrayaan-4	2028	Bringing samples from the Moon
■ LUPEX	2025	A concept mission of JAXA and ISRO
■ Gaganyaan 3	2025	A crew of three will be sent
■ Gaganyaan 1/2	2024	India's first manned space program
■ Shukrayaan-1	2025	To study Venus's atmosphere
■ Mangalyaan-2	2026	India's second Mars mission
■ NISAR	2024	NASA-ISRO Mission

## Project Cheetah

- Under Project Cheetah, on 17 September 2022, **8 African cheetahs** (5 females and 3 males) were brought from **Namibia** to **Kuno National Park in Madhya Pradesh**, out of which one female cheetah **Sasha** has died.
- To monitor this, the government has constituted a **9 members** task force for a period of **two years**.
- Under this project, there is a plan to bring a total of **50 cheetahs** to India in the next **5 years**.

## Tiger Census Report 2022

- **Issued by** - Wildlife Institute of India (as on 29th July 2023)
- Total number of tigers in India - **3682**
- In the earlier report, the **total number** of tigers was said to be **3167**.
- **75%** of the world's tigers are in India only. (mostly MP).
- Increase between 2018 and 2022 was recorded at **24.1%**.
- Jim Corbett Reserve (Uttarakhand) has the highest number - **260**
- The number in **Bihar** has increased to **31** in 2018 and **54** in 2022.
- According to Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, the total number in India is 3925 and the annual growth is **6.1%**.

## Cyclones in India in 2023-24

Name	Affected Region	Naming
■ Hamoon	Bangladesh, West Bengal	Iran
■ Mithali	Bangladesh Coast	Maldives
■ Michaung	Andhra Pradesh	Myanmar
■ Alvaro	Madagascar Coast	Mozambique
■ Gamen	Madagascar	Eswatini
■ Remel	West Bengal, Bangladesh	Oman
■ Asna	Kutch region and Saurashtra	Pakistan
■ Helen	USA	-
■ Krathon	Taiwan and Philippines	-
■ Debby	USA	-
■ Dana	Odisha, West Bengal	Qatar
■ Kong-Rey	Taiwan	-
■ Fengal	Tamil Nadu	Saudi Arabia
■ Alfred	Australia	-
■ Shakti	-	Srilanka

## India State of Forest Report-2023

### Important facts

- On December 21, 2024, Environment, Forest and Climate Change Minister **Bhupendra Yadav** released the **18th India State of Forest Report 2023** at Forest Research Institute, Dehradun.
- Total forest and tree in the country - **8,27,357 km<sup>2</sup> (25.17%)**
- Total forest cover in the country - **7,15,343 km<sup>2</sup> (21.76%)**
- Total tree cover in the country - **1,12,014 km<sup>2</sup> (3.41%)**
- Increase in forest and tree cover compared to 2021 - **1445 km<sup>2</sup>**
- Increase in forest cover compared to 2021 - **156 km<sup>2</sup>**
- Increase in tree cover compared to 2021 - **1289 km<sup>2</sup>**
- Total mangrove forest - **4,992 km<sup>2</sup> (Highest-West Bengal)**
- States with highest forest area - **Madhya Pradesh (77,073 km<sup>2</sup>), Arunachal Pradesh (65,882 km<sup>2</sup>), Chhattisgarh (55,812 km<sup>2</sup>)**
- States with highest forest cover percentage - **Lakshadweep (91.33%), Mizoram (85.34%), Andaman-Nicobar (81.62 %)**
- Top states showing increase in forest cover - **Mizoram (242 km<sup>2</sup>), Gujarat (180 km<sup>2</sup>), Odisha (152 km<sup>2</sup>).**
- States showing maximum increase in forest and tree cover - **Chhattisgarh (684 km<sup>2</sup>), UP (559 km<sup>2</sup>), Odisha (559 km<sup>2</sup>)**
- Total carbon stock in country's forests - **7285.5 million tonnes**
- Increase in carbon stock compared to 2021 - **81.5 million tonnes**

## Major Agricultural Producing : India & World

Crop / Food grains	First in the world	First in India
■ Rice	China	West Bengal
■ Wheat / Potato	China	Uttar Pradesh
■ Maize	US	Karnataka
■ Pulses	India	Madhya Pradesh
■ Groundnut	China	Gujarat
■ Sugarcane	Brazil	Uttar Pradesh
■ Jute	India	West Bengal
■ Tobacco	China	Andhra Pradesh
■ Natural Rubber	Thailand	Kerala
■ Coffee	Brazil	Karnataka
■ Sunflower	Ukraine	Karnataka
■ Sorghum	US	Maharashtra
■ Cotton	China	Gujarat
■ Onion	China	Maharashtra
■ Tea	China	Assam
■ Soybean	US	Madhya Pradesh
■ Milk	India	Uttar Pradesh
■ Sugar	India	Maharashtra
■ Spices	India	Madhya Pradesh

## Major Minerals Producing : India and World

Minerals	First in the world	First in India
■ Coal / Graphite	China	Odisha
■ Diamond	Russia	Madhya Pradesh
■ Copper	Chile	Madhya Pradesh
■ Iron Ore	Australia	Odisha
■ Silver	Mexico	Rajasthan
■ Crude Oil	US	Rajasthan
■ Natural Gas	US	Assam
■ Bauxite	Australia	Odisha
■ Manganese	South Africa	Madhya Pradesh
■ Gold	China	Karnataka
■ Mica / Tungsten	China	Andhra Pradesh
■ Uranium	Kazakhstan	Andhra Pradesh
■ Gypsum	US	Rajasthan
■ Lead / Cadmium	China	Rajasthan
■ Nickel	Indonesia	Odisha
■ Chromite	South Africa	Odisha
■ Tin	China	Chhattisgarh
■ Steel	China	Odisha
■ Platinum	South Africa	Odisha

## Changed names of Cities & others

Old Name	Changed Name
■ Gaya City (Bihar)	- Gaya Jee
■ Silkyara Tunnel (Uttarakhand)	- Baba Boukhnath Tunnel
■ Khultabad (Maharashtra)	- Ratnapur
■ Commonwealth Games Federation	- Commonwealth Games
■ Zomato	- Eternal Ltd.
■ Karimganj District (Assam)	- Shribhumi
■ Sultanganj Railway Station (Bhagalpur, Bihar)	- Ajaibinath Dham
■ Dhyanchand Lifetime Award	- Arjuna Lifetime Award
■ Sarai Kale Khan Chowk (Delhi)	- Birsa Munda Chowk
■ Kaksar Bridge (Ladakh)	- Captain Amit Bhardwaj Bridge
■ Fort William (Kolkata)	- Vijay Durg
■ Port Blair	- Sri Vijayapuram
■ Pune Airport	- Jagadguru Sant Tukaram Maharaj Airport
■ Kasimpur Halt (UP)	- Jais City
■ Jais Station (UP)	- Guru Gorakhnath Dham
■ Misrauli Railway Station (UP)	- Maa Kalikan Dham
■ Bani Railway Station (UP)	- Swami Paramhans Station
■ Nihargarh Station (UP)	- Maharaja Bijli Pasi Railway Station
■ Akhbarganj Station (UP)	- Maa Ahorva Bhawani Dham
■ Warisganj Station (UP)	- Amar Shaheed Bhale Sultan Station
■ Fursatganj Station (UP)	- Tapeshwarnath Dham
■ Rashtrapati Bhavan's 'Darbar Hall'	- Ganatantra Mandap
■ Rashtrapati Bhavan's 'Ashoka Hall'	- Ashoka Mandap
■ Joshimath Tehsil (Chamoli, Uttarakhand)	- Jyotirmath
■ Kosiyakutoli Tehsil, Uttarakhand	- Pargana Shri Kainchi Dham
■ Saurashtra Cricket Association Stadium	- Niranjan Shah Stadium
■ Ayodhya Railway Station	- Ayodhya Dham
■ Panjokhara Village (Haryana)	- Panjokhara Sahib
■ Firozabad (Uttar Pradesh)	- Chandranagar
■ Old Parliament building	- Samvidhan Sadan
■ Udampur Station	- Shaheed Captain Tushar Mahajan Station
■ Khelo India Women's League	- Asmita Women's League
■ Bandra-Versova Sea Bridge	- Veer Savarkar Setu
■ Millets (Millets Super Food)	- Shree Anna
■ Shivamoga Airport	- Kuvempu Airport (Proposed)
■ Aurangabad City (Maharashtra)	- Chhatrapati Sambhaji Nagar
■ Wheeler Island	- APJ Abdul Kalam Island
■ Havelock Island / Neil Island	- Swaraj Dweep / Shaheed Dweep
■ Ross Island	- Netaji Subhash Chandrabose Island

## Brand Ambassadors

- Audi India - Neeraj Chopra
- Eureka Forbes - Shraddha Kapoor
- Dream Technology - Kriti Sanon
- Tata Motors - Vicky Kaushal
- Fit India Icon - Ayushmann Khurrana
- Vision 2020 India - Krishnamachari Srikkanth
- Federal Bank - Vidya Balan
- Tata Motors - Vicky Kaushal
- Skechers - Jaspreet Bumrah
- India Gate Basmati Rice - Amitabh Bachchan
- FICCI Frames - Ayushmann Khurrana
- PUMA India - PV Sindhu
- Kho-Kho 2025 - Salman Khan
- Dubai Sports Council - Sania Mirza and Harbhajan Singh
- Thailand tourism - Sonu Sood
- Jharkhand assembly elections - Mahendra Singh Dhoni
- Madhya Pradesh tourism - Pankaj Tripathi
- Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre - Rashmika Mandana
- Union Ministry of Ports, Shipping & Waterways - Manu Bhaker
- SA20 League - Dinesh Kartik
- Play Sports - Mary Kom, Sania Mirza, Rannvijay Sinha
- Wellness brand 'Hoop' - PV Sindhu
- MotoGP India - Shikhar Dhawan
- Goodwill Ambassador of UNHCR - Theo James
- Bisleri Limonata - Aditya Roy Kapoor
- Tobacco Control - PV Sindhu
- Muthoot Pappachan Group - Shahrukh Khan
- UNICEF India, National Ambassador - Kareena Kapoor Khan
- Citroen India - Mahendra Singh Dhoni
- ICC Men's T20 World Cup 2024 Ambassador - Yuvraj Singh
- Space India - Sanjana Sanghi
- Youth Icon, Lok Sabha Election 2024 - Ayushmann Khurrana

## Dictionaries Word of the Year

Dictionary	Word of the Year 2023	Word of the Year 2024
■ Oxford	Rizz	Brain rot
■ Merriam-Webster	Authentic	Polarisation
■ Cambridge	Hallucinate	Manifest
■ Collins	AI	Brat
■ Dictionary.com	Hallucinate	Demure



Schemes / Campaigns and States	
Scheme / Yojana / Campaign / Mission	State/Govt.
■ Jyoti Yojana	- Kerala Govt.
■ Ek Desh Ek Dhadkan Campaign	- Ministry of Culture
■ Indira Soura Giri Jala Vikasam Yojana	- Telangana Govt.
■ Ek parivar Ek Udyami Campaign	- Andhra Pradesh Govt.
■ Viksit Krishi Sankalp Abhiyan	- Tripura Govt.
■ Sagar Mein Samman	- Ministry of Transport-Waterways
■ Mahila Samvad Abhiyan	- Bihar Government
■ National Karmayogi Jan Seva Program	- Ministry of AYUSH
■ Pink E-Rickshaw Scheme	- Maharashtra Govt.
■ 'Zero Poverty - P4' Initiative	- Andhra Pradesh Govt.
■ CM Girl Child Prosperity Scheme	- Tripura Govt.
■ PARTH Yojana	- Madhya Pradesh
■ Integrated Health Insurance Scheme	- Odisha Govt.
■ Single Women Empowerment Self Employment	- Uttarakhand
■ Project Hifazat	- Punjab
■ Mahila Samridhi Scheme	- Delhi
■ Rajiv Yuva Vikas Yojana	- Telangana
■ PAATHAI Initiative	- Tamilnadu
■ Sujal Project	- Karnataka
■ Vikasita Gaon Yojana	- Odisha
■ 'Har Khet-Swasth Khet' Abhiyan	- Haryana
■ Witness Protection Scheme	- Haryana
■ CM Fisherman Prosperity Scheme	- Madhya Pradesh
■ CM Youth Annadoot Scheme	- Madhya Pradesh
■ Banglar Bari Housing Scheme	- West Bengal
■ Deepam 2.0 Free Cylinder Scheme	- Andhra Pradesh
■ Come & Install Solar Power Projects Initiative	- Himachal Pradesh
■ Tourism Mitra & Tourism Didi Initiative	- Ministry of Tourism
■ Ghar-Ghar Solar Initiative	- Tata Power
■ Dharti Aba Janjati Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan	- Tribal Affairs
■ Hamara Samvidhan Hamara Samman	- Department of Justice
■ Nijut Moina Scheme	- Assam Govt.
■ Mission Basundhara 3.0	- Assam Govt.
■ CM-SATH Scheme	- Culture Ministry
■ Mukhyamantri Sukh Shiksha Yojana	- Himachal Pradesh
■ Kulhari Band Panchayat Abhiyan	- Rajasthan Govt.
■ Mukhyamantri Maiya Samman Yojana	- Jharkhand Govt.
■ Yuva Udyamita Vikas Abhiyan Yojana	- Uttar Pradesh Govt.
■ Mukhyamantri Bal Paushtik Aahar Yojana	- Himachal Pradesh

Schemes / Campaigns and States	
Scheme / Yojana / Campaign / Mission	State/Govt.
■ 'Subhadra' Scheme	- Odisha Govt.
■ 'Abhay Hastam' Scheme	- Telangana Govt.
■ 'Lada Bhau' Scheme, Lake Ladki Scheme-	Maharashtra Govt.
■ Vigyan Dhara Scheme-	Department of Science & Technology
■ Project Naman	- Indian Army
■ Deen Dayal Sparsh Scheme	- Indian Postal Department
■ Anna Darpan Initiative	- Food Corporation of India
■ Project Asmita	- UGC
■ Project PARI	- Culture Ministry
■ 'Health Sathi' Scheme	- Paytm
■ CM Youth Work Training Scheme	- Maharashtra Govt.
■ Shramik Basera Scheme	- Gujarat Govt.
■ 'Scam Se Bachho' Abhiyan	- Meta
■ Sampoonnata Abhiyan	- Niti Aayog
■ NTR Bharosa Pension Scheme	- Andhra Pradesh Govt.
■ Witness Protection Scheme	- Assam Govt.
■ 'CM Majhi Ladki Behan' Scheme	- Maharashtra Govt.
■ Ullaas Scheme	- Ladakh
■ Rythu Bharosa Scheme	- Telangana Govt.
■ 'Pirul Lao-Paisa Pao' Campaign	- Uttarakhand
■ School on Wheels	- Manipur
■ Chirag Yojna	- Haryana
■ Ningal Naima Scheme	- Tamil Nadu
■ Mahtari Vandan Yojana	- Chhattisgarh
■ Indira Gandhi Pyari Bahan Sukh Samman Nidhi Yojna	- Himachal
■ Indiramma Housing Scheme	- Telangana
■ 'Savera' program	- Haryana
■ SWAYAM Scheme	- Odisha
■ Chief Minister Vayoshree Scheme	- Maharashtra
■ 'Ungalai Thedi, Ungal Oril' Initiative	- Tamil Nadu
■ Road Safety Force	- Punjab
■ My School My Pride Campaign	- Himachal Pradesh
■ Chief Minister Women Entrepreneurship Campaign	- Assam
■ Our Constitution, Our Respect Campaign-	Jagdeep Dhankhar
■ Mahtari Vandana Yojana	- Chhattisgarh
■ Apna Vidyalaya Program	- Himachal Pradesh
■ Yuva Nidhi Scheme	- Karnataka
■ College Fagathansi Mission	- Manipur
■ Kuppa Hydro Storage Project	- Gujarat

Festivals / Summits / Meetings : 2024-25	
Festivals / Summits	Venue
■ Ramman Festival 2025	- Uttarakhand
■ Shirui Lily Festival 2025	- Manipur
■ Thrissur Pooram Festival 2025	- Kerala
■ Rongali / Bohag Bihu 2025	- Assam
■ Newkom Yulo Festival 2025	- Arunachal Pradesh
■ Ghode Jatra Festival 2025	- Nepal
■ Cheiraoba Festival 2025	- Manipur
■ Sarhool Festival 2025	- Jharkhand
■ Apricot Festival 2025	- Ladakh
■ Jatra Festival 2025	- Tripura
■ Khongjom Festival 2025	- Manipur
■ Madhavpur Ghed Mela 2025	- Gujarat
■ Herath Festival 2025	- Kashmir
■ Jadaya Swamy Festival 2025	- Tamil Nadu
■ Chapchar-Kut Festival 2025	- Mizoram
■ Attukal Pongal 2025	- Kerala
■ Purple Festival 2025	- New Delhi
■ 38th Surajkund Crafts Mela	- Faridabad, Haryana
■ Shigmo Festival 2025	- Goa
■ Adi Festival 2025	- New Delhi
■ Thaipusam Festival 2025	- Tamil Nadu
■ Sambhar Festival	- Rajasthan
■ Pangsau Pass International Festival	- Arunachal Pradesh
■ Nagusaba Gorang Festival	- Bali
■ Memong Festival, Behdienkhlam Festival	- Meghalaya
■ Eaglenest Bird, Longte, Gorsum Kora	- Arunachal Pradesh
■ 1st Bodoland Festival, Phool Walon Ki Sair Festival	- New Delhi
■ 25th Hornbill Festival, Rusoma Orange Festival	- Nagaland
■ Mera Houchongba Festival, Ningol Chakoba Festival	- Manipur
■ Bali Padyami Festival	- Karnataka
■ Tihar Festival, 20th Jajmandu Music Festival	- Nepal
■ Boita Vandana, Bali Jatra, Nuakhai Festival	- Odisha
■ Igas Bagwal, Jauljibi Fair, Phuldei Festival	- Uttarakhand
■ Kheer Bhawani, Jhiri Fair, Kashur Riway Festival	- J & Kashmir
■ Saddula Bathukamma Festival	- Telangana
■ Amur Falcon Festival, Khongjom Day	- Manipur
■ Ambubachi Mela, Chandubi, Kati Bihu Festival	- Assam
■ Jaskar, Hemis, Apricot Blossom Festival	- Ladakh
■ Kharchi Puja Festival	- Tripura
■ Chithirai, Vaikasi Visakam, Thaipooam, Jallikattu	- Tamil Nadu

GI Tags : 2023-25	
Products	States / UT's
■ Sangri Bean	- Rajasthan
■ Amalsad Chikoo	- Gujarat
■ Ryndia silk, Khasi handloom	- Meghalaya
■ Imarti	- Jaunpur
■ Saudagiri Block Print	- Ahmedabad
■ Traditional Dress 'Riganai Pachara'	- Tripura
■ Sitar and Tanpura	- Maharashtra
■ Kumbakonam Betel Leaf	- Thanjavur
■ Thovalai Flower Garland	- Kanyakumari
■ Willow Bat	- Jammu and Kashmir
■ Handloom Product 'Rindia'	- Meghalaya
■ Shehnai	- Banaras
■ Virgin Coconut Oil	- Andaman-Nicobar
■ Gharchola (Traditional Handicraft)	- Gujarat
■ Pashmina Wool	- Ladakh
■ Ajrakh Print	- Gujrat (kutch)
■ Sanjhi Craft	- Mathura
■ Tribal costume 'Riganai Pachara'	- Tripura
■ Flute	- Pilibhit
■ Gond Painting	- Madhya Pradesh
■ Tiranga Barfi, Dhalua Murti Metal Casting Craft	- Varanasi
■ Manjuli Masks and Manuscript Paintings	- Assam
■ Tribal costume 'Risa'	- Tripura
■ Silver Filigree (Chandi Tarkashi)	- Odisha
■ Dhenkanal Maji (Sweet)	- Odisha
■ Monpa Handmade Paper, Wancho Crafts	- Arunachal Pradesh
■ Kachhi Kharek (Dates)	- Gujarat
■ Besan Ka Laddoo	- Ayodhya
■ Red Aunt Chutney, Dongria Kondh Shawl	- Odisha
■ Kadiyal Saree	- West bengal
■ Lakdong Haldi, Larnai Pottery	- Meghalaya
■ Saffron of Kishtwar District	- Jammu and Kashmir
■ Sea Buckthorn Fruit, Wood carving art	- Ladakh
■ Berinag Tea	- Uttarakhand
■ Yak Churpi, Khamti Rice, Tangsa Textile-	- Arunachal Pradesh
■ Rasabali Sweets of Kendrapada	- Odisha
■ Cashew, Bebinka, Mankurad Mango	- Goa
■ Chokua rice, Gamocha	- Assam
■ Rayagada Shawl, Koraput Black Cumin Rice	- Odisha
■ Salem Sago (Sabudana)	- Tamil Nadu

Obituaries : 2024-25		Obituaries : 2024-25	
Person	Field	Person	Field
■ M R Srinivasan	Famous nuclear scientist	■ Natwar Singh	Former Foreign Minister
■ Jayant Narlikar	Astrophysicist	■ Susan Wojcicki	Former CEO, YouTube
■ Vishnu Prasad	Malayalam actor	■ Buddhadev Bhattacharya	Former CM, West Bengal
■ K Kasturirangan	Former Chairman of ISRO	■ Graham Thorpe	Former England batsman
■ Manoj Kumar	Actor-Director	■ Yamini Krishnamurthy	Bharatnatyam & Kuchipudi dancer
■ Manoj Bharathiraja	Actor-Director	■ Anshuman Gaekwad	Former Indian cricketer
■ George Foreman	American boxer	■ Ismail Haniya	Political head of Hamas
■ Bindu Ghosh	Tamil actress	■ Francis de Brito	Marathi writer
■ Ramakant Rath	Odia poet	■ Hamzah Haz	Vice President, Indonesia
■ Syed Abid Ali	Former Indian all-rounder (cricket)	■ Subhash Dandekar	Founder of Camelin
■ Fred Stolle	Australian tennis player	■ Aparna Vastare	Kannada actress
■ Mayadhar Raut	Odissi dancer	■ Robert Towne	Screenwriter (Oscar winner)
■ Sukari Bombagaura	Kannada folk singer	■ Smriti Biswas	Actress
■ Satendra Das	Priest Ram Janmabhoomi temple	■ Ismail Kadare	Albanian novelist
■ Naveen Chawla	Former Chief Election Commissioner	■ B. Singh Rawat	Footballer
■ Latika Katt	Famous sculptor	■ Frank Duckworth	English statistician
■ Dr. K. Ramachandran	Aerospace Engineer	■ M. C. Bhandare	Former Governor, Orissa
■ P. Jayachandran	Famous Singer	■ Harpal Singh Bedi	Veteran sports journalist
■ Rajagopal Chidambaram	Architect, India's Nuclear Program	■ T.K. Chathuni	Former football coach
■ Manmohan Singh	14th Prime Minister of India	■ Rajeev Taranath	Sarod player
■ Osamu Suzuki	Former Chairman of Suzuki Motor	■ Amol Kale	President, MCA
■ Shyam Benegal	Famous Director	■ Saulos Chilima	Vice President of Malawi
■ Om Prakash Chautala	Former CM of Haryana	■ Ramoji Rao	Founder of Ramoji Film City
■ Ustad Zakir Hussain	Famous Tabla Player	■ AJT Johnsingh	Famous wildlife biologist
■ SM Krishna Former	CM of Karnataka	■ Richard Sherman	Lyricist
■ Shashi Ruia	Chairman of Essar Group	■ Ebrahim Raisi	President, Iran
■ H.S. Bedi	Former Justice of Supreme Court	■ Naresh Mohan	Ex. president, Newspaper Society
■ Varadarakar Kamalarao	World famous Mridangam scholar	■ Kamla Veniwal	Former governor, Gujarat
■ Delhi Ganesh	Tamil actor	■ Malti Joshi	Writer
■ HS Sodhi	Former Polo player of India	■ Alice Munro	Writer
■ Pandit Ram Narayan	Famous Sarangi player	■ Sushil Kumar Modi	Former deputy CM, Bihar
■ Sharda Sinha	Folk singer (Bihar Kokila)	■ Surjit Patar	Poet
■ Rohit Bal	Fashion designer	■ Sangeet Sivan	Film producer
■ Dr. Rohini Godbele	Renowned physicist	■ Bernard Hill	Actor
■ Atul Parchure	Actor	■ Vinay Veer	Journalist
■ Ratan Tata	Chairman of Tata Sons	■ S. Dhareshwar	Yakshagana Artist
■ Dr. Venugopal	Great Cardiac Surgeon	■ Sudhir Kakkar	Father of Indian Psychology
■ Sitaram Yechury	General Secretary, CPI	■ K. G. Jayan	Famous Carnatic Musician
■ Salim Hoss	Former PM, Lebanon	■ Derek Underwood	English cricketer
■ Girish Sahni	Former DG, CSIR	■ O. J. Simpson	Former football star and actor
■ Rakesh Pal	DG, Indian Coast Guard	■ Peter Higgs	British Physicist

## National Appointments : 2024-25

- Pinaki Chandra Ghosh - India's first Lokpal
- General Bipin Rawat - India's first Chief of Defence Staff
- Vishal V Sharma- India's Permanent Representative to UNESCO
- Vanessa Nakate - Goodwill Ambassador, UNICEF
- Ayushman Khurana - National Ambassador, UNICEF
- Parvataneni Harish - India's Permanent Representative to UN
- Ajay Manikrao Khanvilkar - India's Lokpal
- Vijaya Rahatkar- Chairperson, National Commission for Women
- Ashish Khanna - Chairman, International Solar Alliance (ISA)
- Sanjay Murthy - Comptroller and Auditor General of India
- V Ramasubramanian - Chairman, NHRC
- Bhuvnesh Kumar - CEO, UIDAI
- Bahadur Singh Sagoo- President, Athletics Federation of India
- Justice Arun Mishra - Ombudsman and Ethics Officer, BCCI
- Rajesh Nirvan - DG, Bureau of Civil Aviation Security
- Vijender Gupta - Speaker, Delhi Legislative Assembly
- Shaktikanta Das - Principal Secretary, Prime Minister
- Gyanesh Kumar - 26th Chief Election Commissioner
- Dr. Mayank Sharma- Controller General of Defence Accounts
- Atul Kumar Goel - CEO, Indian Banks Association
- Manan Kumar Mishra - President, Bar Council of India
- Anju Rathi Rana - First woman Law Secretary
- N Ganapathi Subramaniam - Chairman, Tata Communication
- Ajay Seth - Finance Secretary
- Rajib Gauba - Full-time Member, NITI Aayog
- Vineet Joshi - Chairperson, UGC
- Nidhi Tiwari - Private Secretary, Prime Minister
- Jay Bhattacharya - Director, National Health Index
- Mohsin Naqvi - President, Asian Cricket Council
- Mirabai Chanu - Chairperson, IWF's Athletes Commission
- Justice BR Gavai - 52nd Chief Justice of India
- Mangi Lal Jat- Director, Indian Council of Agricultural Research
- Dinesh Maheshwari - Chairman, 23rd Law Commission
- Arvind Shrivastava - Revenue Secretary, Ministry of Finance
- Campbell Wilson - Chairman, Air India Express
- Tapan Kumar Deka - Chief, Intelligence Bureau (IB)
- Alok Joshi - Chief, National Security Advisory Board
- Narmadeshwar Tiwari - Deputy Chief, Indian Air Force
- Prakash Magdum - Chief, NFDC
- Justice Surya Kant - Executive Chairman, NALSA
- Ajay Kumar - Chairman, Union Public Service Commission

## International Appointments : 2024-25

- Padma Lakshmi - Goodwill Ambassador of UNDP
- Soumya Swaminathan - Chief Scientist of WHO
- Anshula Kant - CFO, World Bank
- Suman Kumari - First Hindu woman judge, Pakistan
- Joe Biden - President, America (46th)
- Kamala Harris - Vice President, America
- S. Ramchandra Gulwani- 1st Hindu woman civil servant, Pakistan
- Geeta Gopinath - 1st Deputy Managing Director, IMF
- Pierre-Olivier Gourinchés - Chief Economist, IMF
- Indermeet Gill - Chief Economist, World Bank
- Dilma Rousseff - President, New Development Bank
- Brijendra Navneet - Permanent Representative of India to WTO
- Gabriel Atal - Prime Minister, France (youngest)
- Simon Harris - Youngest Prime Minister, Ireland
- Theo James - Global Goodwill Ambassador, UNHCR
- Claudia Sheinbaum - First Woman President, Mexico
- Rachel Reeves - First female Finance Minister, UK
- Aliya Neelam - First female Chief Justice, Pakistan
- Donald Trump - President, USA (47th)
- JD Vance - Vice-President, USA
- Masato Kanda - 11th President, Asian Development Bank
- Netumbo Nandi-Ndaitwah - First female President, Namibia
- Michael Martin - Prime Minister, Ireland
- Bart De Wever - Prime Minister, Belgium
- Kash Patel - Chief, US investigative agency FTCP
- Yuji Iwasawa - President, International Court of Justice
- Christian Stocker - Chancellor, Austria
- Netumbo Nandi-Ndaitwah - First woman president, Namibia
- Mark Carney - Prime Minister, Canada
- Christy Coventry- President, International Olympic Committee
- Daniel Noboa - President, Ecuador
- Brice Oligie Nguema - President, Gabon
- Shirley Botchway - First African female SC, Commonwealth
- Kamla Prasad Bissessar - Prime Minister, Trinidad and Tobago
- Lawrence Wong - Prime Minister, Singapore
- Robert Francis Prevost - New Pope (Catholic religious leader)
- Friedrich Merz - 10th Chancellor of Germany
- Kamil Idris - Prime Minister, Sudan
- Nicusor Dan - President, Romania
- Salem Bin Braik - Prime Minister, Yemen

## Modi Cabinet 3.0

### Cabinet Ministers

■ Narendra Modi	Prime Minister
■ Rajnath Singh	Defense Minister
■ Amit Shah	Home Minister, Cooperation Minister
■ Nitin Gadkari	Road Transport and Highways Minister
■ Nirmala Sitharaman	Finance Minister and Corporate Affairs Minister
■ J.P. Nadda	Health, Chemicals-Fertilizers
■ S. Jaishankar	Foreign Minister
■ Shivraj Singh Chouhan	Agriculture and Farmers Welfare
■ Manohar Lal	Housing and Urban Affairs, Energy
■ Piyush Goyal	Commerce and Industry Minister
■ Dharmendra Pradhan	Education Minister
■ H D Kumaraswamy	Heavy Industries and Steel
■ Jitan Ram Manjhi	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises
■ Rajiv Ranjan (Lalan Singh)	Panchayati Raj, Fisheries, Animal Husbandry Dairy
■ Sarbananda Sonowal	Ports, Shipping and Waterways
■ Dr. Virendra Kumar	Social Justice and Empowerment
■ Jyotiraditya Sindhia	Communications, Development of North Eastern Region
■ Ashwini Vaishnav	Railways, Information Technology
■ Kijrapu Rammohan Naidu	Civil Aviation
■ Prahlad Joshi	Consumer Affairs, Food Distribution
■ Juel Oram	Minister of Tribal Affairs
■ Giriraj Singh	Minister of Textiles
■ Bhupendra Yadav	Minister of Environment, Forest and Climate Change
■ Gajendra Singh	Shekhawat Minister of Culture and Tourism
■ Smt. Annapurna Devi	Health and Child Development
■ Kiren Rijiju	Minister of Parliamentary Affairs, Minority Affairs
■ Hardeep Singh Puri	Petroleum and Natural Gas
■ Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya	Minister of Labor and Employment, Youth Affairs and Sports
■ G. Kishan Reddy	Minister of Coal, Mines
■ Chirag Paswan	Food Processing Industries
■ CR Patil	Jal Shakti

### Minister of State (Independent Charge)

■ Rao Indrajit Singh	Statistics and Program Implementation, Planning
■ Dr. Jitendra Singh	Science and Technology, Earth and Space Sciences
■ Arjun Ram Meghwal	Law and Justice, Parliamentary Affairs
■ Jadhav Prataprao Ganpatrao	AYUSH, Health and Family Welfare
■ Jayant Chaudhary	Skill Development & Entrepreneurship and Education

### Minister of State

■ Jatin Prasad	Commerce and Industry, Information Technology
■ Shripad Yesso Naik	Power, New and Renewable Energy
■ Pankaj Chaudhary	Finance
■ Krishna Pal	Cooperation
■ Ramdas Athawale	Social Justice and Empowerment
■ Ramnath Thakur	Agriculture and Farmers Welfare
■ Nityanand Rai	Home
■ Anupriya Patel	Health and Family Welfare
■ V. Somanna	Jal Shakti, Railways
■ SP Singh Baghel	Fisheries, Animal Husbandry
■ Ms. Shobha Karandlaje	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises
■ BL Verma	Consumer Affairs, Food Distribution
■ Santanu Thakur	Ports, Shipping and Waterways
■ Suresh Gopi	Petroleum and Natural Gas, Tourism
■ Ajay Tamta	Road Transport and Highways
■ Bandi Sanjay Kumar	Home
■ Kamlesh Paswan	Rural Development
■ Bhagirath Chaudhary	Agriculture and Farmers Welfare
■ Satish Chandra Dubey	Coal and Mines
■ Sanjay Seth	Defence
■ Ravneet Singh	Food Processing Industries, Railways
■ Durga Das Udke	Tribal Affairs
■ Raksha Nikhil Khadse	Youth Affairs and Sports
■ Smt. Savitri Thakur	Women and Child Development
■ Tokhan Sahu	Housing and Urban Affairs
■ Raj Bhushan Chaudhary	Jal Shakti



# States, Governors & Chief Ministers

	State	Capital	Estd.	Governor / Administrator	Chief Minister
North Eastern States	• Arunachal Pradesh	Itanagar	20 Feb. 1987	Kaiwalya Trivikram Parnaik	Pema Khandu
	• Tripura	Agartala	21 Jan. 1972	Indrasena Reddy Nallu	Manik Saha
	• Nagaland	Kohima	01 Dec. 1963	La Ganesan	Nephew Rio
	• Manipur	Imphal	21 Jan. 1972	Ajay Kumar Bhalla	.....
	• Mizoram	Aizawl	20 Feb. 1987	V K Singh	Lalduhoma
	• Assam	Dispur	26 Jan. 1950	Laxman Prasad Acharya	Hemant Biswa Sarma
	• Meghalaya	Shillong	21 Jan. 1972	CH Vijayshankar	Conrad Sangma
	• Sikkim	Gangtok	16 May 1975	Om Prakash Mathur	Prem Singh Tamang
North India	• Himachal Pradesh	Shimla	25 Jan. 1971	Shiv Pratap Shukla	Sukhvinder Singh Sukhu
	• Uttarakhand	Dehradun / Gairsain	09 Nov. 2000	Lt. Gen. Gurmit Singh	Puskar Singh Dhami
	• Punjab	Chandigarh	-	Gulab Chand Kataria	Bhagwant Man
	• Haryana	Chandigarh	01 Nov. 1966	Bandaru Dattatreya	Nayab Singh Saini
	• Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow	24 Jan. 1950	Anandiben Patel	Yogi Adityanath
Eastern	• Bihar	Patna	22 Mar. 1912	Arif Mohammad Khan	Nitish Kumar
	• Jharkhand	Ranchi	15 Nov. 2000	Santosh Kumar Gangwar	Hemant Soren
	• West Bengal	Kolkata	26 Jan. 1950	C. V. Ananda Bose	Mamta Banerjee
	• Odisha	Bhubaneswar	01 Apr. 1936	Haribabu Kambhampati	Mohan Charan Manjhi
Central	• Madhya Pradesh	Bhopal	01 Nov. 1956	Mangubhai Chhaganbhai Patel	Dr. Mohan Yadav
	• Chhattisgarh	Raipur	01 Nov. 2000	Ramon Deka	Vishnu Deo Sai
Western	• Rajasthan	Jaipur	30 Mar. 1949	Haribhau Kisanrao Bagde	Bhajan Lal Sharma
	• Gujarat	Gandhi Nagar	01 May 1960	Sri Acharya Devvrat	Bhupendra Patel
	• Maharashtra	Mumbai	01 May 1960	CP Radhakrishnan	Devendra Fadnavis
South India	• Karnataka	Bangalore	01 Nov. 1956	Thawar Chand Gehlot	Siddaramaiah
	• Goa	Panaji	30 May 1987	P.S. Sreedharan Pillai	Pramod Sawant
	• Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram	01 Nov. 1956	Rajendra Arlekar	Pinarayi Vijayan
	• Tamil Nadu	Chennai	26 Jan. 1950	R. N. Ravi	M.K. Stalin
	• Andhra Pradesh	Amravati	01 Oct. 1953	S. Abdul Nazeer	N. Chandrababu Naidu
	• Telangana	Hyderabad	02 Jun. 2014	Jishnu Dev Verma	Rewant Reddy
Union Territories (8)	• Jammu - Kashmir	Srinagar / Jammu	31 Oct. 2019	Manoj Sinha (Lt. Governor)	Omar Abdullah
	• Ladakh	Leh	31 Oct. 2019	B.D. Mishra (Lt. Governor)	-
	• Delhi	New Delhi	-	Vinai Kumar Saxena (Lt. Governor)	Rekha Gupta (9th)
	• Puducherry	Puducherry	-	K Kailashnathan (Lt. Governor)	N. Rangaswami
	• Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Port Blair	-	Devendra Kumar Joshi (Lt. Governor)	-
	• Chandigarh	Chandigarh	01 Nov. 1966	Gulab Chand Katariya (Administrator)	-
	• Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu	Daman	26 Jan. 2020	Praful Patel (Administrator)	-
	• Lakshadweep	Kavarati	01 Nov. 1956	Praful Patel (Additional Charge)	-

## High Courts of India

High Court	Estd.	Seat	Bench	Territorial Jurisdiction	Chief Justice
1. Calcutta High Court	1862	Kolkata	Port Blair	West Bengal, Andaman and Nicobar Islands	T. S. Sivagnanam
2. Bombay High Court	1862	Mumbai	Nagpur, Panaji And Aurangabad	Maharashtra, Goa, Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu	Alok Aradhe
3. Madras High Court	1862	Chennai	Madurai	Tamil Nadu, Puducherry	Shriram Kalpathi Rajendran
4. Allahabad High Court	1866	Prayagraj	Lucknow	Uttar Pradesh	Arun Bhansali
5. Karnataka High Court	1884	Bangalore	Dharwad, Gulbarga	Karnataka	Nilay Vipinchandra Anjaria
6. Patna High Court*	1916	Patna		Bihar	Ashutosh Kumar
7. Gauhati High Court	1948	Guwahati	Kohima, Aizawl, And Itanagar	Assam, Nagaland, Mizoram and Arunachal Pradesh	Vijay Vishnoi
8. Orissa High Court	1948	Cuttack		Odisha	Harish Tandon
9. Rajasthan High Court	1949	Jodhpur	Jaipur	Rajasthan	Manindra Mohan Srivastav
10. Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh	1928	Srinagar/Jammu		Jammu and Kashmir, Ladakh	Arun Palli
11. Madhya Pradesh HC	1956	Jabalpur	Gwalior, Indore	Madhya Pradesh	Suresh Kumar Kait
12. Kerala High Court	1956	Kochi		Kerala, Lakshadweep	Nitin Madhukar Jamdar
13. Gujarat High Court	1960	Ahmedabad		Gujarat	Sunita Agarwal
14. Delhi High Court	1966	New Delhi		NCT Delhi	Devendra K. Upadhyaya
15. Punjab and Haryana HC	1966	Chandigarh		Punjab, Haryana and Chandigarh	SheelNagu
16. Himachal Pradesh HC	1971	Shimla		Himachal Pradesh	Gurmeet Singh Sandhawalia
17. Sikkim High Court	1975	Gangtok		Sikkim	Vishwanath Somadder
18. Chhattisgarh High Court	2000	Bilaspur		Chhattisgarh	Ramesh Sinha
19. Uttarakhand High Court	2000	Nainital		Uttarakhand	Guhanathan Narendra
20. Jharkhand High Court	2000	Ranchi		Jharkhand	MS Ramachandra Rao
21. Meghalaya High Court	2013	Shillong		Meghalaya	Indra Prasanna Mukerji
22. Manipur High Court	2013	Imphal		Manipur	K. Somashekar
23. Tripura High Court	2013	Agartala		Tripura	Aparesh Kumar Singh
24. Telangana High Court*	2019	Hyderabad		Telangana	Sujoy Poul
25. Andhra P. High Court	2019	Amravati		Andhra Pradesh	Dhiraj Singh Thakur

**Note:** India currently has a total of **25 High Courts**. Three High Courts were established for the first time in India in 1862 - **Calcutta High Court, Bombay High Court and Madras High Court**. The 24th High Court of India was established in Hyderabad in the name of **Telangana High Court** in 2019. The latest **25th** High Court of India is **Andhra Pradesh** which was established in **Amravati** in 2019.

# Countries of World : Who, What, Where ?

Country	Capital	Currency	Parliament	President / King	PM / Chancellor
■ India	New Delhi	Rupee	Parliament	Dropadi Murmu	Narendra Modi
■ Bangladesh	Dhaka	Taka	Jatiya Sansad	Moh. Shahabuddin Chuppu	Muhammad Yunus
■ Afghanistan	Kabul	Afghan Afghani	Shora	Hibatullah Akhundzada	Mullah Hasan Akhund
■ Bhutan	Thimphu	Ngultram	Tsogdu	Jigme Khesar Namgal Wangchuk	Tshering Tobgay
■ Pakistan	Islamabad	Pakistani Rupee	National Assembly	Asif Ali Zardari	Shahbaz Sharif
■ Sri Lanka	Sri Jayawardene Kote	Sri Lankan Rupee	Parliament	Anura Kumara Dissanayake	Harini Amarasuriya
■ Nepal	Kathmandu	Nepalese Rupee	National Panchayat	Ramchandra Paudel	K P Sharma Oli
■ Myanmar	Nay-Pyi-Taw	Qayat	Pyithu Hluttaw	Min Aung Hlaing	-
■ China	Beijing	Renminbi	People's Congress	Xi Jinping	Li Qiang
■ Maldives	Male	Maldivian Rufiyaa	Majlis	Mohammed Moizzu	-
■ Russia	Moscow	Ruble	People's Congress	Vladimir Putin	Mikhail Mishustin
■ Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Riyal	Majlis-Al-Sura	Salman bin Abdulaziz Al Saud	Mohammed bin Salman
■ Australia	Canberra	Australian Dollar	Parliament	-	Anthony Albanese
■ Ukraine	Kyiv	Ukrainian hryvnia	Verkhovna Rada	Volodymyr Zelensky	Denys Shmyhal
■ Indonesia	Nusantara	Rupiah	**	Prabowo Subianto	-
■ Brazil	Brasilia	Real	National Congress	Lula da Silva	-
■ Canada	Ottawa	Canadian Dollar	Parliament	Charles-III	Mark Carney
■ Netherland	Amsterdam	Gildar / Euro	***	-	Dick Schoof
■ Mauritius	Port Louis	Mauritian Rupee	National Assembly	Prithviraj Singh Roopun	Navin Ramgoolam
■ Italy	Rome	Euro / Lira	Parliament	Sergio Mattarella	Giorgia Meloni
■ Egypt	Cairo	Egyptian Pound	People's Assembly	Abdel Fateh Al-Sisi	Moustafa Madbouly
■ Sweden	Stockholm	Swedish Kronor	Riksdag	-	Ulf Christerson
■ France	Paris	Euro	National Assembly	Emmanuel Macron	Francois Bayrou
■ Germany	Berlin	Euro	Bundestag	Frank Walter Steinmeier	Friedrich Merz
■ Iran	Tehran	Toman	Majlis	Masoud Pezeshkian	-
■ Iraq	Baghdad	Iraqi Dinar	National Assembly	Abdul Latif Rashid	Mustafa Al-Qadhimi
■ Israel	Jerusalem	New Shekel	The Knesset	Isaac Herzog	Benjamin Netanyahu
■ Japan	Tokyo	Yen	Diet	-	Shigeru Ishiba
■ Lebanon	Beirut	Lebanese Pound	National Assembly	Joseph Aoun	Nawaf Salam
■ South Korea	Seoul	Won	National Assembly	Yoon Suk-yeol	Han Duck-soo
■ Vietnam	Hanoi	Dong	National Assembly	Luong Cuong	Pham Minh Chinh
■ America	Washington DC	Dollar	Congress	Donald Trump	-
■ Britain	London	Pound Sterling	Parliament	Charles III	Keir Starmer
■ Norway	Oslo	Norwegian Dollar	Storting	Herald V (King)	Jonas Gahr Store

\*\* People's Consultative Assembly

[ 16 ]

\*\*\* House of Representative

## First in India & World : 2023-25

- First visually impaired woman to climb Mount Everest - **Chongqing Angmo**
- First fully literate state of India - **Mizoram**
- India's first quantum computing village - **Amravati**
- India's first floating ghat - **Ayodhya**
- Second state to implement Uniform Civil Code (UCC) - **Gujarat**
- India's first bank to install ATM in trains - **Bank of Maharashtra**
- First state to complete archaeological survey at village level - **Karnataka**
- The first Indian astronaut to visit the International Space Station (ISS) - **Shubhanshu Shukla**
- First state to implement Uniform Civil Code - **Uttarakhand**
- World's longest expressway tunnel- **Tianshan Shengli, China**
- The 1st state to fully implement three criminal laws - **Chandigarh**
- Country's first border village to run on solar energy - **Masali, Gujarat**
- The country's first digital museum - **Maharashtra**
- First state to implement semiconductor policy - **Gujarat**
- Inauguration of India's first 'Writer's Village' - **Uttarakhand**
- Bihar government inaugurates state's first dry port - **Bihta**
- First Indian to climb Mount Shishapangma - **Arjun Bajpai**
- First woman officer to take over as Director General of Armed Forces Medical Services - **Vice Admiral Aarti Sareen**
- India's first zoo with IGBC certification - **Himachal's Bankhandi**
- India's first oxygen bird park - **Nagpur (Maharashtra)**
- First woman pilot to fly Tajis fighter aircraft - **Mohana Singh**
- India's first vulture breeding centre - **Gorakhpur (UP)**
- Oldest Indian to swim across English Channel - **Siddharth Agarwal**
- First country to eradicate leprosy - **Jordan**
- Youngest swimmer to cross the English Channel - **Jiya Raj**
- The country's first Rice ATM - **Bhavneswar, Odisha**
- Largest floating solar project in North India - **Omkareshwar (MP)**
- First state to implement the Unified Pension Scheme - **Maharashtra**
- Country's first transgender SI - **Manvi Madhu Kashyap**
- India's longest sea bridge - **Atal Setu (Maharashtra, 21.8 km)**
- First person in the world to spend the longest time in space (1000 days) - **Oleg Kononenko (Russia)**
- First female helicopter pilot of the Indian Navy - **Anamika Rajeev**
- The first country in South-East Asia to recognize gay marriage - **Thailand**
- India's first literary city - **Kozhikode (Kerala)**
- First country to lose all its glaciers - **Venezuela**
- First Indian space tourist to reach space - **Gopi Thotakura**
- World's first air-lift portable hospital - **Bhishma**
- Country's first Constitution Garden has been built in - **Pune**
- Youngest Indian to conquer Mount Everest - **Kamya Karthikeyan**
- Oldest Indian woman to conquer Mount Everest - **Jyoti Ratre**
- India's largest climate clock has been installed in - **New Delhi**
- World's largest telecom company - **Reliance Jio**
- World's first Om shaped temple - **Pali district, Rajasthan**
- First stadium to use hybrid pitch technology - **Dharamshala**
- First private bank to open branch in Lakshadweep - **HDFC Bank**
- First country in Asia with a four-day workweek - **Singapore**
- First country in world to introduce Meningitis vaccine - **Nigeria**
- First Indian tourist to travel to space - **Gopi Thotakura**
- Country's first underwater metro launched - **Kolkata**
- first female sniper of BSF - **Suman Kumari**
- India's first driverless metro train launched - **Bengaluru**
- World's first 3D-printed mosque unveiled - **Saudi Arabia**
- India's first Ayurvedic Cafe - **New Delhi**
- India's first 'Skill India Centre' inaugurated - **Sambalpur, Odisha**
- First state to implement semiconductor policy - **Gujarat**
- First state to conduct traffic audit - **Bihar**
- First state to introduce Uniform Civil Code Bill - **Uttarakhand**
- Record for most time spent in space - **Oleg Kononenko (Russia)**
- The first European country to accept India's flag - **France**
- First woman Subedar of Indian Army - **Preeti Rajak (MP)**
- Second state to start caste census - **Andhra Pradesh**
- India's first solar powered boat launched - **Saryu River**
- India's first 100% electric bike taxi launched - **Assam**
- First UT to implement PM Vishwakarma Yojana - **J&K**
- India's first girls' Sainik School started - **Mathura (U.P.)**
- Country's first dark sky park - **Pench Tiger Reserve**
- 1st state to make a scheme for orphan children - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Country's first AI City will be built - **Lucknow (Uttar Pradesh)**
- The first woman medical officer to be posted at an 'operational post' in Siachen Glacier - **Captain Fatima Wasim**
- First Indian woman to operate a rover on Mars - **Dr. Akshata Krishnamurthy**

## MoUs Signed in the Year : 2024-25

Related Field	Related Country / Institution	Month
■ To enhance cooperation in the energy sector	India and Denmark	May 2025
■ To develop cross-border power transmission infrastructure	India and Nepal	May 2025
■ For co-operation in the field of scientific research	India and Italy	April 2025
■ For enhancing judicial cooperation between Supreme Courts	India and Nepal	April 2025
■ For disaster management and cultural exchange	India and Chile	April 2025
■ To promote cooperation in water sanitation and health sector	India and Nepal	March 2025
■ To promote defence and trade relations	India and New Zealand	March 2025
■ To strengthen cooperation in lithium exploration and mining	India and Argentina	February 2025
■ Agreement on Non-Basmati White Rice Trade	India and Indonesia	January 2025
■ For deep tech innovation, digital skill development	Govt. Andhra Pradesh and IIT Madras	January 2025
■ For providing protection to Maharashtra coasts and riverbanks	Govt of India. & Asian Development Bank	January 2025
■ Agreement for Establishment of Joint Commission for Cooperation	India and Kuwait	December 2024
■ Agreement for Electric Propulsion Systems for Indian Navy	India and UK	December 2024
■ Agreement on Defence Cooperation and Military Relations	India and Algeria	November 2024
■ Agreement to enhance cooperation in audit	India and Seychelles	November 2024
■ Agreement on Rail Transport, Customs and Investments	India and Spain	October 2024
■ Agreement on conducting biotechnology experiments in space station	ISRO and DBT	October 2024
■ Agreement on Labour Mobility and Skills Recognition	India and Germany	October 2024
■ Agreement for semiconductors, digital technologies and health	India and Singapore	September 2024
■ Agreement to enhance MSME cooperation	India and US	August 2024
■ Agreement for LNG infrastructure and power development	India and Sri Lanka	August 2024
■ Agreement for Global Traditional Medicine Centre	WHO and India	August 2024
■ Agreement for Green Ammonia Export	India and Japan	August 2024
■ Agreement in the field of agricultural medicine and cultural cooperation	India and Ukraine	August 2024
■ To develop maritime heritage complex at Lothal, Gujarat	India and Vietnam	August 2024
■ Agreement for organic products	India and Taiwan	July 2024
■ One District One Product Agreement for stakeholders	Bharat-Pay and Invest India	July 2024
■ For hydrogen fuel cell bus	Indian Army and IOCL	June 2024
■ To enhance road safety using AI	NHAI and IIT Delhi	June 2024
■ To buy F-16 fighter jets	Turkey and US	June 2024
■ To promote agricultural skills	MSDE and Australia	June 2024
■ To manage Chabahar Port	India and Iran	May 2024
■ To develop interceptor of hypersonic missile	Japan and US	May 2024
■ To test the safety of AI model	US and UK	April 2024



## Mobile Apps & Portals

App / Portal	Issuer	Purpose / Related Facts
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 'Sachet' App</li> <li>■ AI Chatbot 'Sarathi'</li> <li>■ e-SEHAT App</li> </ul>	<b>National Disaster Management</b> <b>Haryana Government</b> <b>Jammu-Kashmir (Health Dept.)</b>	To keep people alert about natural disasters. To ease public access to government policies. To make healthcare services accessible and more effective for the people of the state.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ RISE App</li> <li>■ SwaRail App</li> <li>■ RBIDATA Portal</li> <li>■ 'Mitra' Portal</li> <li>■ Samman Sanjivani</li> <li>■ Bharatpol Portal</li> <li>■ SCAN Portal</li> <li>■ Eklavya Portal</li> <li>■ Anna Darpan Portal</li> <li>■ Saksham App</li> <li>■ VISION Portal</li> <li>■ Sugam App</li> <li>■ Sankalan App</li> <li>■ Jagruti App</li> <li>■ Meri Panchayat App</li> <li>■ Saksham App</li> <li>■ Lokpath Mobile App</li> <li>■ Citizen Sentinel App</li> <li>■ Ek Ped Maa Ke Naam</li> </ul>	<b>Uttar Pradesh Govt.</b> <b>Indian Railways</b> <b>Reserve Bank of India</b> <b>SEBI</b> <b>Haryana Govt.</b> <b>Home Minister Amit Shah</b> <b>Consumer &amp; Food Ministry</b> <b>Indian Army</b> <b>Food Corporation of India</b> <b>Election Commission of India</b> <b>Minister Dr. Jitendra Singh</b> <b>Chhattisgarh Govt.</b> <b>National Investigation Agency</b> <b>Department of Consumer Affairs</b> <b>Ministry of Panchayati Raj</b> <b>Election Commission of India</b> <b>MPCM Mohan Yadav</b> <b>Kerala Government</b> <b>Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia</b>	To improve routine immunization of children. To simplify the ticket booking process and ensure seamless travel. To provide access to economic and financial data. Through which investors can track their investments in mutual funds. To track benefits of Mahila and Kishori Samman Yojana To catch fugitives (a portal of CBI) To modernize the public distribution system in the country. To modernize its officers and prepare them for war. To modernize its supply chain management system. To facilitate voting from home for persons above 85 years of age. To promote skill development among underprivileged children. To make the process of property registration more transparent. It is a collection of new criminal laws by the National Crime Bureau (NCRB). To protect consumers from dark patterns during online activities. This will provide daily updates about rainfall, wind speed, cloudiness. To facilitate voting from home for people above 85 years of age. In this, a person can take a photo of broken roads and complain to the PWD To monitor traffic rule violations. To celebrate his contribution towards environmental sustainability and his bond with mother. For data management. To reduce human-elephant conflicts and resultant deaths. Rs 1 lakh will be given to the candidates who qualify the Civil Services Preliminary Examination. To give information about three new criminal acts. To ensure daily attendance of Doctors, Medical Staff and Employees. To simplify complex financial concepts. For transactions of government securities. To provide election related information among voters. To provide comprehensive structure for insurance products including Prime Minister Crop Insurance Scheme. To digitalize records of Coal Mines Provident Fund Organisation.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Nivahika web portal</li> <li>■ Haati App</li> <li>■ Nirman Portal</li> </ul>	<b>NIT Calicut</b> <b>Government of Assam</b> <b>Coal India Limited</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 'Sangyana' App</li> <li>■ Upasthiti portal</li> <li>■ 'Saarathi 2.0' App</li> <li>■ 'Pravah' Portal</li> <li>■ Booth Raabta Portal</li> <li>■ 'Sarathi' Portal</li> </ul>	<b>Railway Protection Force</b> <b>Jharkhand (Health Department)</b> <b>SEBI</b> <b>Reserve Bank of India</b> <b>Punjab Government</b> <b>Agriculture Min. Arjun Munda</b>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ 'C-CARES' portal</li> </ul>	<b>Coal Minister Prahlad Joshi</b>	

## Bharat Ratna : 2024

The **Government of India** has announced to confer India's highest civilian honor 'Bharat Ratna' on five eminent personalities (**Karpuri Thakur, Lal Krishna Advani, M.S. Swaminathan, P.V. Narasimha Rao and Chaudhary Charan Singh**). With this, the total number of Bharat Ratna recipients so far has reached **53**.

### Karpuri Thakur

- Karpuri Thakur was born on January 24, 1924 in **Pitaujiya village** (now Karpuri village) in Samastipur district of Bihar to **Gokul Thakur and Ramdulari Devi**. He died on Feb. 17, 1988.
- Due to his popularity he is called **Jannayak**.
- He won the Bihar Legislative Assembly election for the first time in **1952** from **Tajpur constituency** as a Socialist Party candidate.
- Karpuri Thakur was the **11th Chief Minister of Bihar** twice from **1970-71** and **1977-79** and was the Deputy Chief Minister of Bihar from **1967-68**.
- He was the **first non-Congress Chief Minister of Bihar**.
- He gave reservation to **Other Backward Classes (OBC)** for the first time in India.
- After becoming the Chief Minister in 1977, he implemented the recommendations of the **Mungeri Lal Commission**. Due to which backward people got **reservation in jobs**.
- In **1978**, he introduced a ground-breaking reservation model in which **26% reservation** was allotted with specific quota for economically backward classes among the Scheduled Tribes, Economically Backward Classes (EBCs), women and upper castes.
- He gave the status of second official language to **Urdu** in Bihar.
- He is the **49th person** to receive Bharat Ratna, the **17th person** to receive Bharat Ratna posthumously and the **5th person** from Bihar to receive Bharat Ratna.

### Lal Krishna Advani

- Lal Krishna Advani, the **50th person** to receive the Bharat Ratna, was born on November 8, 1927 in **Karachi** (now Pakistan).
- He joined the RSS in **1942** and was one of the founding members of the **BJP**, established in **1980**.
- His autobiographical book is **My Country, My Life**.
- He started the **Rath Yatra** from Somnath to Ayodhya on **September 25, 1990** in support of the Ram temple. During this trip, he was arrested in **Samastipur** on October 22, 1990.

- In **1970**, he was elected to Rajya Sabha from **Jansangh seat**.
- Served as **7th Deputy PM** of India from 2002 to 2004.
- He was the **Home Minister** of India from 1998 to 2004.
- He was the **Prime Ministerial candidate** of BJP in 2009.
- He was awarded the **Padma Vibhushan** in 2015.

### M.S. Swaminathan

- M.S. Swaminathan, the **father of India's Green Revolution**, was born on August 7, 1925 in **Kumbakonam**, Tamil Nadu.
- He died on **September 28, 2023** in Chennai.
- Swaminathan received many prestigious awards, including the **Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Award** (1961), **Ramon Magsaysay Award** (1971) and **Albert Einstein World Science Award**.
- Along with this, he was also honored with **Padmashree** (1967), **Padma Bhushan** (1972), **Padma Vibhushan** (1989).

### P.V. Narasimha Rao

- P. V. Narasimha Rao was born on June 28, 1921 in **Laknepalli village** in Warangal district of Telangana (then **Hyderabad**).
- His full name was **Pamulapati Venkata Narasimha Rao**.
- His father's name was **Sitaram Rao** and mother's name was **Rukma Bai**.
- He was the **ninth Prime Minister of India** from 1991 to 1996.
- He also served as **Defence Minister, Foreign Minister and Home Minister** of India.
- He was the 4th CM of **Andhra Pradesh** from 1971 to 1973.
- **73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendment Acts** were implemented during the tenure of P.V. Narasimha Rao.

### Chaudhary Charan Singh

- **Chaudhary Charan Singh** was born on December 23, 1902 in a Jat farmer family in **Noorpur**, Meerut district of Uttar Pradesh.
- **National Farmers Day** is celebrated on his birth anniversary on **23 December**.
- He died on **May 29, 1987**.
- He was first elected to the Uttar Pradesh Legislative Assembly from **Chhaprauli** in 1937.
- He was the **5th Prime Minister of India** from 1979 to 1980.
- He was the **CM of UP** from 1967-68 and again in 1970.
- His burial place is known as **Kisan Ghat**.

## Joint Military Exercise : 2024-25

Name	Participants	Venue	Army
■ 'Teesta Prahar' Exercise 2025	Indian Army	Teesta Field Firing Range, West Bengal	Army
■ 'Desert Flag-10' 2025	Multinational	UAE	Air Force
■ 6th 'Dustlik' Exercise 2025	India-Uzbekistan	Pune	Army
■ 4th 'Tiger Triumph' 2025	India-US	Visakhapatnam	Army
■ 14th 'Indra 2025' Exercise	India-Russia	Chennai	Navy
■ 'Prachand Prahar' Ex. 2025	Indian Armies	Arunachal Pradesh	Army
■ 'Aikeyme' Ex. 2025	India-Tanzania	Indian Ocean	Navy
■ 12th 'Khanjar' Ex. 2025	India-Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek (Kyrgyzstan)	Army
■ 'Tropex' Ex. 2025	Indian Navy	Indian Ocean	Navy
■ 23rd 'Varuna' Ex. 2025	India-France	Arabian Sea	Navy
■ 'Sea Dragon' Ex. 2025	Multinational	Guam Coast (Western Pacific Ocean)	Navy
■ 6th 'Dharma Guardian' Ex 2025	India-Japan	Japan	Army
■ 3rd 'Cyclone' Ex 2025	India-Egypt	Mahajan Field Firing Range, Rajasthan	Army
■ 13th 'Ekuverin' Ex 2025	India-Maldives	Maldives	Army
■ 18th 'Surya Kiran' Ex. 2024	India-Nepal	Saljhandi, Nepal	Army
■ 11th SLINEX Ex. 2024	India-Sri Lanka	Visakhapatnam	Navy
■ 'Desert Knight' 2024	India-France-UAE	Over Arabian Sea	Air Force
■ CINBAX-I Ex. 2024	India-Cambodia	Pune	Army
■ 'Harimau Shakti' 2024	India-Malaysia	Bentong Camp, Malaysia	Army
■ 9th 'Garuda Shakti' 2024	India-Indonesia	Jakarta, Indonesia	Army
■ 13th 'Agni Warrior' 2024	India-Singapore	Maharashtra	Army
■ 5th 'VINBAX' 2024	India-Vietnam	Ambala and Chandimandir, Haryana	Army
■ 3rd 'Austrahind' Ex. 2024	India-Australia	Pune, Maharashtra	Army
■ 15th 'Vajra Prahar' Ex. 2024	India-US	Indonesia	Army
■ 9th 'Garuda Shakti' Ex. 2024	India-Indonesia	Idaho	Army
■ 31st SIMBEX-2024	India-Singapore	Visakhapatnam	Navy
■ 'Naseem-Al-Bahr' Ex. 2024	India-Oman	off the coast of Goa	Navy
■ Malabar Ex. 2024	India, Australia, Japan, USA	Visakhapatnam	Navy
■ 8th KAZIND Ex. 2024	India-Kazakhstan	Surya Foreign Training Node, Uttarakhand	Army
■ 5th 'Al Najah' 2024	India-Oman	Salalah, Oman	Army
■ 20th 'Yudh Abhyas' 2024	India-US	Mahajan Field Firing Range, Rajasthan	Army
■ 10th 'Mitra Shakti' Ex. 2024	India-Sri Lanka	Maduroya, Southern Province of Sri Lanka	Army
■ Ulchi Freedom Shield Ex. 2024	South Korea-USA	-	Army
■ 'Udaar Shakti' Ex. 2024	India-Malaysia	Kuantan, Malaysia Air Force	Army
■ 21st 'Khaan Quest' 2024	Multinational	Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia	Army
■ 16th Nomadic Elephant-2024	India-Mongolia	Umroi (Meghalaya)	Army

# Lok Sabha Elections : 2024

After the announcement of the Election Commission of India on **March 16, 2024**, Lok Sabha elections-2024 were held across the country in **7 phases** between **April 19 and June 1, 2024** (44 days) for the formation of the 18th Lok Sabha. The results of the election were declared on **June 4, 2024**. In which the **Bharatiya Janata Party** won **240 seats** and the BJP-led alliance NDA (National Democratic Alliance) won a total of **293 seats**. The **Congress Party** won **99 seats** and the Congress-led India Alliance (INDIA-Indian National Development Inclusive Alliance) won **234 seats**. **Other parties** won **10** and **independents** won **7 seats**. Along with the Lok Sabha elections-2024, assembly elections of four states (**Odisha, Andhra Pradesh, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh**) were also held.

Lok Sabha Elections 2024							
Step	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th
Seat	102	89	94	96	49	57	57
State	21	13	12	10	8	7	8
Noti	20 Mar	28 Mar	12 Apr	18 Apr	26 Apr	29 Apr	4 May
Vote	19 Apr	26 Apr	7 May	13 May	20 May	25 May	1 Jun
* Noti - Notification							

## Lok Sabha Elections 2024 : Exam-Useful Facts

- Lok Sabha Elections-2024 Ranking - **18th**
- Elections were conducted in - **7 phases**
- Election Commission tagline - **Chunav Ka Parv, Desh Ka Garv**
- Election Commission's national icon - **Sachin Tendulkar**
- Election Commission's youth icon - **Ayushman Khurana**
- Election Commission's Divyaang icon - **Sheetal Devi**
- Current number of seats in Lok Sabha - **545**
- Elections were held for - **543 Seats (State-524, UT -19)**
- Number of seats for absolute majority - **272**
- Total number of registered voters - **96.8 crore**
- Number of male and female voters - **49.7 and 47.1 Crore**
- Number of voters participating in the election - **64.2 crore**
- Number of female voters participating in the election - **31.2 crore**
- Current voter sex ratio of India - **948**
- Total percentage of voting - **65.79%**

- Apps released by Election Commission - **VHA, CVigiL, KYC**
- Portals released by Election Commission - **Suvidha**
- Number of women MPs elected in 18th Lok Sabha - **74**
- Number of MPs elected for the first time - **280**
- Out of 53 ministers, how many emerged victory - **35**
- Highest percentage of voting - **Lakshadweep (84%)**
- Least percentage of voting - **Bihar (56%)**
- NOTA got the highest votes - **Indore (2.18 lakh)**
- Narendra Modi's swearing in as Prime Minister - **June 9, 2024**
- Heads of how many countries attended the swearing ceremony - **7**
- Total number of parties elected in 18th Lok Sabha - **41**
- MP elected unopposed - **Mukesh Dalal (BJP, from Surat seat)**
- Youngest tribal woman to become MP - **Priyanka Jarkiholi**
- Won by the highest margin of votes - **Shankar Lalwani**
- Won by the lowest margin of votes - **Ravindra Dataram Waikar**
- Youngest MP - **Pushpendra Saroj (Kaushambi seat, 25 years)**
- Oldest MP - **Thalaikottai Rajuthevar Balu (DMK, 82 years)**
- Won the only seat in Ladakh - **Haji Hanifa (Independent)**

## Party wise results and percentage of votes (%)

Party	Seat	%	Party	Seat	%	Party	Seat	%
BJP	240	36.56	JDU	12	1.25	RJD	4	1.57
Cong.	99	21.19	SHSUBT	9	1.48	CPI (M)	4	1.76
SAPA	37	4.58	NCP (SP)	8	0.92	AAP	3	1.11
AITC	29	4.37	Shivsena	7	1.15	HAM (S)	1	36.5
DMK	22	1.82	Lojpa	5	0.44	NCP	1	0.32
TDP	16	1.98	YSRCP	4	2.06	AIMIM	1	0.22

## ➤ Most important seats and winners:

Seat	Winner	Seat	Winner
Varanasi	- Narendra Modi	Ayodhya	- Awadhesh Prasad
Gandhinagar	- Amit Shah	Mandi	- Kangana Ranaut
Lucknow	- Rajnath Singh	Nagina	- Chandrashekhar Ravan
Amethi	- Kishori Lal Sharma	Kannauj	- Akhilesh Yadav
Rae Bareli	- Rahul Gandhi	Purnia	- Pappu Yadav
Wayanad	- Rahul Gandhi	Baharampur	- Yusuf Pathan

## International Organizations

Organizations	Estd.	Headquarters	President/ Gen.Secretary	Members
■ International Labor Organization (ILO)	1919	Geneva	<b>Gilbert Hounbo</b>	187 (187th Member - Tonga)
■ Interpol	1923	Lyons (France)	<b>Valdecy Urquiza (G.S)</b>	194 (194th Member - Kiribati)
■ Commonwealth	1931	London (UK)	<b>Shirley Botchwey (G.S)</b>	56 (56th Country - Togo)
■ United Nations	1945	New York (US)	Antonio Gutres	193 (193rd Member - South Sudan)
■ International Monetary Fund (IMF)	1945	Washington DC	Cristalina Georgieva	191 (191th Member - Liechtenstein)
■ World Bank	1945	Washington DC	<b>Ajay Banga</b>	189 (189th member - Nauru)
■ Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	1945	Rome (Italy)	Qu Dongue	197
■ International Court of Justice (ICJ)	1945	Hague, Netherland	President - <b>Yuji Iwasawa</b>	194
■ UNESCO	1945	Paris (France)	Andre Azole	195
■ UNICEF	1946	New York	<b>Head-Catherine Russell</b>	191
■ World Health Organization (WHO)	1948	Geneva	Tedros Adhanom	194
■ OECD	1961	Paris (France)	<b>Mathias Cormann (G.S)</b>	37 (37th member - Colombia)
■ NATO	1949	Brussels	<b>Mark Rutte (G.S)</b>	32 (32th member - Sweden)
■ UNHCR	1950	Geneva	Filippo Grandi (H.C)	135
■ European Union (EU)	1958	Brussels	Ursula von der Leyen	27 (Britain is not a member of EU)
■ OPEC	1960	Vienna (Austria)	Haitham Al-Ghais	12
■ Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)	1961	Jakarta	Ilham Aliyev	120
■ Amnesty International	1961	London (UK)	Agnes Calmard (G.S)	150
■ UNCTAD	1964	Geneva	Rebecca Greenspan (G.S.)	-
■ UNDP	1965	New York	Achim Steiner	-
■ Asian Development Bank (ADB)	1966	Manila	<b>Head-Masato Kanda</b>	69 (89th Member - Israel)
■ New Development Bank (NDB)	2014	Shanghai (China)	<b>Dilma Rousseff</b>	9 (9th Member - Algeria)
■ ASEAN	1967	Jakarta	<b>Lim Jock Hoi (G.S)</b>	11 (11th Member - East Timor)
■ SAARC	1985	Kathmandu	<b>Md. Golam Sarwar (G.S)</b>	8 (Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka)
■ G-15	1989	Geneva	-	17 (Developing countries)
■ APEC	1989	Singapore	<b>Prayut Chan-o Wongsuwan</b>	21 (21st Member - Vietnam)
■ United Nations Human Rights Council	2006	Geneva	<b>Federico Villegas</b>	47
■ World Trade Organization (WTO)	1995	Geneva	Nagoji Okonjo-Evela	166 (166th Member - Timor-Leste)
■ ASEM	1996	Brussels	-	53
■ BIMSTEC	1997	Dhaka	Shahidul Islam (G.S)	7
■ Shanghai Cooperation Org. (SCO)	2001	Bijing	<b>Zhang Ming (G.S)</b>	10 (10th Member - Belarus)
■ International Criminal Court (ICC)	2002	Hague, Netherland	<b>Piotr Hofmanski</b>	124 (124th Member - Malaysia)
■ African Union (AU)	2002	Addis Ababa	Felix Antoine Tshedky	55
■ IBSA	2004	Lugano (Swit.)	-	3 (India, Brazil, South Africa)
■ BRICS	2008	Shanghai (China)	Sergei Ryabkov	10
■ International Solar Alliance (ISA)	2015	Gurugram	<b>DG - Ashish Khanna</b>	105th full member - Moldova



## International Summits : 2024-25

### ■ 46th ASEAN Summit 2025

- Venue (May 26-27, 2025) - Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
- Theme - Inclusiveness and Sustainability
- 44-45th Summit - Vientiane, Laos

### ■ 78th World Health Assembly 2025

- Venue (May 21, 2025) - Geneva, Switzerland
- Theme - A World for Health

### ■ World Hydrogen Summit 2025

- Venue (May 20, 2025) - Rotterdam, Netherlands
- India led by - Santosh Sarangi, Secretary (Renewable Energy)
- India has set a target of achieving energy independence by 2047 and reaching net zero carbon emissions by 2070

### ■ 8th Indian Ocean Conference, 2025

- Venue (16-17 February, 2025) - Perth (Australia)
- Theme - Voyage to New Horizons of Maritime Partnership

### ■ AI (Artificial Intelligence) Action Summit 2025

- Venue (February 10-11, 2025) - Grand Palais, Paris (France)
- Theme - Public Service AI, Future of Work, Innovation and Culture, Trust in AI and Global Governance of AI
- 2024 / 2026 - South Korea / India

### ■ 55th Annual Meeting of the World Economic Forum 2025

- Venue (January 20-24, 2025) - Davos (Switzerland)
- Theme - Cooperation for an Intelligent Age

### ■ 9th Quad Foreign Ministers Meeting, 2025

- Venue (January 21, 2025) - Washington DC (United States)
- Meeting hosted by - US Secretary of State 'Marco Rubio'
- India represented by - External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar

### ■ 11th Meeting of the D-8 Economic Cooperation Organization

- Venue (December 19, 2025) - Egypt
- Theme - Investing in youth and supporting small industries

### ■ 19th G-20 Summit, 2024

- Venue (18-19 November, 2024) - Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)
- Theme - Building a just world and a sustainable planet
- 18th / 20th Summit - New Delhi (2023) / South Africa (2025)

### ■ 29th United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP-29)

- Venue (11-22 November, 2024) - Baku (Azerbaijan)
- Theme - Investing in a Livable Planet for All

- COP-28 / COP-30 : Dubai, UAE (2023) / Brazil (2025)

### ■ 27th Commonwealth Heads Meeting (CHOGM-2024)

- Venue (24-26 October, 2024) - Apia (Samoa)
- Theme - One Resilient Common Future : Transforming Our .....
- India represented by - Union Minister Kiren Rijiju
- 26th / 28th - Kigali, Rwanda (2022) / Antigua and Bermuda (2026)

### ■ 16th BRICS Summit 2024

- Venue (22-24 October, 2024) - Kazan (Russia)
- Chairman - Russian President Vladimir Putin (India - PM Modi)
- Theme - Strengthening Multilateralism for Equitable Global Growth and Security
- 15th / 17th Summit - South Africa (2023) / Brazil (2025)

### ■ 23rd Meeting of the Council of Heads of Govt. of the SCO

- Venue (15-16 October, 2024) - Islamabad (Pakistan)
- India represented by - External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar

### ■ United Nations Biodiversity Summit (COP-16)

- Venue (21 October-1 November, 2024) - Cali (Colombia)
- Chairman of the conference - Susana Muhammad
- Theme - Peace with nature
- Armenia will chair it in the year 2026.

### ■ 34th NATO Summit 2024

- Venue (9-11 July 2024) - Washington DC (USA)
- This summit marks the 75th anniversary of the founding of NATO
- 33rd / 35th - Vilnius, Lithuania (2023) / Hague, Netherlands (2025)

### ■ 24th Meeting of the Council of Heads of State of the SCO

- Venue (4 July 2024) - Astana (Kazakhstan)
- India represented by - External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar
- Theme - Strengthening Multilateral Dialogue.....
- 25th Meeting - China (2025)

### ■ 50th G-7 Summit, 2024

- Venue (13-15 June, 2024) - Italy (at Fasano in Apulia)
- India represented by - Prime Minister Narendra Modi
- 49th / 51st Summit - Japan (2023) / Canada (2025)

### ■ 10th World Water Forum, 2024

- Venue (18-25 May, 2024) - Bali (Indonesia)
- Theme - Water for Shared Prosperity

## National Summit : 2024-25

### ■ 18th Pravasi Bharatiya Divas Convention 2025

- Venue - Bhubaneswar, Odisha (8-10 January, 2025)
- Theme - Diaspora Contribution in Developed India
- 17th Convention - Indore, Madhya Pradesh
- Theme (17th Convention) - Diaspora : Reliable Partners for India's Progress in the Amrit Kaal

### ■ 54th International Film Festival of India 2024

- Venue - Panaji, Goa (20-28 November, 2024)
- Theme - Young Filmmakers : The Future is Now
- Focus Country - Australia

### ■ First Asian Buddhist Summit 2024

- Venue - New Delhi (5-6 November, 2024)
- Theme - Role of Buddhism in Strengthening Asia

### ■ 8th India Mobile Congress 2024

- Venue - New Delhi (15-18 October, 2024)
- Theme - The Future is Now

### ■ SEMICON India Conference 2024

- Venue - Greater Noida, Uttar Pradesh (11-13 September, 2024)
- Theme - Shaping the Semiconductor Future

### ■ First Combined Commanders Conference 2024

- Venue - Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh (4-5 September, 2024)
- Theme - Strong and Secure India : Transforming Armed Forces

### ■ 8th Dharma Dhamma Conference 2024

- Venue - Ahmedabad, Gujarat (23-25 August, 2024)
- Chief Guest - Jagdeep Dhankhar
- Theme - Cosmology in Dharma-Dhamma Traditions

### ■ 5th Global Fintech Fest 2024

- Venue - Mumbai (28-30 August, 2024)
- Theme - Blue Print for the Next Decade of Finance

### ■ 4th National Hindi Science Conference 2024

- Venue - Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh (30-31 July, 2024)
- Theme - National Scientific Consciousness in Amritkaal Unnayan

### ■ 24th National Conference on e-Governance 2024

- Venue - Mumbai, Maharashtra (3-4 September, 2024)
- Theme - Developed India : Secure and Sustainable e-Service Delivery

### ■ 10th World Ayurveda Congress & Arogya Expo 2024

- Venue - Dehradun, Uttarakhand (12-15 December, 2024)
- Theme - Digital Health-An Ayurveda Perspective

### ■ India 6G 2024

- Venue - New Delhi (15 May, 2024)
- Theme - 5G and Beyond : Connectivity of a Digital World

### ■ 5th National Youth Parliament Festival 2024

- Venue - New Delhi (5-6 March, 2024)
- Theme - Youth Expression : Engagement and Empowerment .....

### ■ 27th National Youth Festival 2024

- Venue - Nashik, Maharashtra (12-16 January, 2024)
- Theme - My India-Developed India @ 2047 : For Youth By Youth

### ■ 9th India International Science Festival 2024

- Event - Faridabad, Haryana (17-20 January, 2024)
- Theme - Science and Technology in Amritkaal Public Relations

### ■ Climate Summit 2024

- Event - Mumbai (12 January, 2024)
- Theme - Decoding Green Transition for India

### ■ 9th Raisina Dialogue 2024

- Event - New Delhi (21-23 February, 2024)
- Chief Guest - Kyriakos Mitsotakis (PM Greece)
- Theme - Chaturanga : Struggle, Competition, Cooperation, Creation

### ■ World Book Fair 2024

- Event (10-18 February, 2024) - Pragati Maidan, New Delhi
- Guest Country - Saudi Arabia
- Theme - Multilingual India, a living tradition

### ■ Wings India 2024

- Event - Begumpet Airport, Hyderabad (18-21 January, 2024)
- Theme - Connecting India to the World in Amritkaal....
- Best Airport Award - Kempegowda (Bangalore) and Indira Gandhi

## Various operations : 2023-25

- **Operation Sindoor** : Against Pahalgam (Baisaran Valley) terrorist attack by Government of India.
- **Operation Kagar** : Launched by Ministry of Home Affairs, is aimed at eradicating Naxals and dismantling the political ideology of Maoism.
- **Operation Chakra-5** : Against Digital Arrest Scams by CBI.
- **Operation Brahma** : Under this, India has sent humanitarian aid to help the earthquake victims in Myanmar.
- **Operation Devil Hunt** : By Bangladesh to arrest people trying to destabilize the country.
- **Operation Sadbhav** : By the Govt. of India to help Myanmar, Laos and Vietnam affected by typhoon 'Yagi'.
- **Operation Conviction** : By the Govt. of UP to reduce sexual harassment and religious conversion and arrest the criminals involved in it.
- **Operation Rising Sun** : By the Directorate of Revenue Intelligence to bust a gold smuggling syndicate in four states.
- **Operation Bambi Bucket** : By the Air Force to extinguish the fire in the forests of Nainital.
- **Operation Maryada** : By Uttarakhand Police to conduct the Kedarnath Yatra.
- **Operation Shield** : Israel named its defense operation after stopping Iranian attacks.
- **Operation Sankalp** : Under this, the Indian Navy saved the Iranian ship 'Al Kanbar' and 23 Pakistani citizens from pirates.
- **Operation Indravati** : To rescue Indians trapped in Haiti.
- **Operation Kamdhenu** : To crack down on cattle smuggling by Jammu and Kashmir Police.
- **Operation Nanhe Farishte** : Under this, the Railway Protection Force reunited more than 549 children with their families.
- **Al-Aqsa Attack** : Hamas has named its operation against Israel.
- **Operation Amrit** : To reduce the use of antibiotics by the Government of Kerala.
- **Operation Ajay** : To evacuate Indian citizens from Israel during the Israel-Hamas war by the Government of India.
- **Operation Iron Swords** : Israel's code name for its ongoing fight against Hamas.
- **Operation Chakra-2** : Under this, raids were conducted at various places by CBI to eliminate the cyber crime mafia.
- **Operation Sajag** : To involve all stakeholders in enhancing coastal security by the Indian Coast Guard.
- **Operation Trinetra-2** : To flush out terrorists hiding in Poonch, Jammu and Kashmir by Security forces (Army and Police).
- **Operation Karuna** : To assist Myanmar affected by Cyclone Mocha (By Indian navy).
- **Operation Dhvast** : To end organized crime and terrorism by NIA.
- **Operation Kaveri** : To bring back Indians stranded in war-torn Sudan by the Government of India.
- **Operation Maryada** : By Uttarakhand Police, with the objective of maintaining cleanliness in pilgrimage places and tourist places.
- **Operation Sadbhavna** : To help people in rural areas and areas near the LOC in Jammu and Kashmir by the Indian Army.
- **Operation Alert** : To enhance security along the India-Pakistan border by the Border Security Force (BSF).
- **Operation Octopus** : Raids by NIA and ED against Popular Front of India (PFI) for spreading violence and terror funding in country.
- **Operation Dost** : To help earthquake affected Turkey and Syria by Government of India
- **Operation Garuda** : CBI to eliminate drug network.
- **Operation Meghchakra** : CBI to trace people who are circulating child pornography.
- **Operation Narcos** : To stop drug smuggling through rail by Railway Protection Force.
- **Mission Amanat** : For tracking of lost luggage of passengers by Indian Railways.
- **Operation Ganga** : To bring back Indian citizens and students trapped in war-torn Ukraine by the Government of India.
- **Operation Olivia** : To rescue the Olive Ridley turtles of Odisha by the Indian Coast Guard.
- **Operation Vigilant** : To prevent smuggling of illicit tobacco and illicit liquor in trains by Railway Protection Force.
- **Opr. Devi Shakti** : To rescue Indians trapped in Taliban-occupied Afghanistan by the Ministry of External Affairs.

## Major Reports of Govt. of India

### ➤ Fiscal Health Index-2025

- Issuer - NITI Aayog (April 2, 2025)
- Top Performing States - Odisha, Chhattisgarh, Goa
- Leading States - Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh, Telangana
- Aspiring States (Worst Performing) - Punjab, Andhra Pradesh, West Bengal

### ➤ NITI Aayog's first Financial Health Index : 2025

- It was released on January 24, 2025 by Dr. Arvind Panagariya, Chairman, 16th Finance Commission.
- This index has been prepared on the basis of financial performance of 18 states in the financial year 2022-23.
- 1st Rank - Odisha (Score-67.8) (2nd-Chhattisgarh)
- Rank of Bihar - 7th (UP-7th, Madhya Pradesh-9th)

### ➤ Global Multidimensional Poverty Index : 2024

- Issued by - UNDP (Released on October 17, 2024)
- 1.1 billion people around the world live in acute poverty.
- More than half of the poor population (584 million) are children under the age of 18.
- Many poor people are deprived of basic resources. Such as - 828 million (adequate sanitation), 886 million (housing) and 998 million (cooking fuel).
- India has the highest number of poor people (23.4 Crore) in the world.

### ➤ 6th State Food Security Index : 2023-24

- Issued by - FSSAI
- 1st Position - Kerala (Score-73.75) (2nd - Tamil Nadu)
- 1st in North-Eastern Hill States - Nagaland (Score-44.25)
- 1st in UT's - Jammu & Kashmir (2nd - Chandigarh)
- Rank of Bihar - 21st (Score-36.5)

### ➤ SDG India Index : 2023-24

- Issuer - NITI Aayog (4th Edition, July 12, 2024)
- First State - Kerala & Uttarakhand (Score- 72)
- First among UTs - Chandigarh (2nd - Jammu-Kashmir)
- Rank of Bihar - Last (Score-57)

### ➤ Swachh Survekshan Awards- 2023 (8th Edition)

- Issuer - Union Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs

- Theme (2023) - Waste to Wealth
- Theme (2024) - Reduce, Reuse and Recycle
- Cleanest Cities - Indore and Surat (Jointly)
- Third Cleanest City - Navi Mumbai (Patna Ranked 77th)
- Cleanest Cantonment Board - Mhow (Madhya Pradesh)
- Cleanest Ganga Cities - Varanasi and Prayagraj
- Cleanest Cities (population less than 1 lakh)
  - 1. Saswad (Maharashtra) 2. Patan (Chhattisgarh)
- Cleanest among states - Maharashtra (2nd-MP)
- Low performing states - Arunachal, Mizoram, Rajasthan
- Rank of Bihar - 15th

### ➤ 2nd National Multidimensional Poverty Index : 2023

- Issued by - NITI Aayog (Released on July, 2023)
- The poorest state - Bihar (33.76%)>Jharkhand>UP
- The least poor state - Kerala
- 13.5 crore people came out of poverty between 2015-16 and 2019-21.
  - In rural areas - decline (32.59% to 19.28%)
  - In urban areas - decline (8.65% to 5.27%)
- Intensity of poverty has reduced from 47% to 44% between 2015-16 and 2019-21.
- Substantial decline in total poverty headcount ratio - from 24.85% in 2015-16 to 14.96% in 2019-21.

### ➤ Road Accident Report in India : 2022

- Issuer - Ministry of Road Transport and Highways
- 1,68,491 people died in road accidents in the year 2022 which is an increase of 11.9% compared to 2021.
- In 2022, 36.2% deaths occurred on national highways, 24.3% on state highways and 39.4% on other roads.
- In 2022, the highest number of road accidents were recorded in Tamil Nadu (13.9%), followed by MP (11.8%).
- The highest number of deaths in road accidents occurred in Uttar Pradesh (13.4%).
- The highest number of deaths in accidents occurred among two-wheeler riders (44%).

## Reports & Indexes : 2024-25

Reports / Indexes	Issued by	T. Contry	First Rank	India's Rank
• Human Development Report 2025	UNDP	193	Iceland	<b>130th</b> (Score-0.685)
• World Press Freedom Index 2025	Reporters Without Borders (France)	180	Norway	<b>151st</b> (159 in 2024)
• Global Network Readiness Index 2025	-	170	-	<b>36th</b> (48th in 2022)
• World Happiness Report 2025	SDSN	147	Finland	<b>118th</b> (126th in 2024)
• 19 The Wealth Report 2025	Knight Frank	-	US	<b>4th</b>
• Corruption Perceptions Index 2024	Transparency International	180	Denmark	<b>96th</b> (93 in 2023)
• Global Firepower Index 2025	Global Firepower.Com	145	US	<b>4th</b> (4th in 2024)
• Henley Passport Index 2025	Henley & Partners	195	Singapore	<b>85th</b> (80th in 2024)
• Network Readiness Index 2024	Portulans Institute	133	US	<b>49th</b> (Score-53.63)
• Climate Change Performance Index 2025	Germanwatch	63 + EU	Denmark (4th)	<b>10th</b> (7th in 2024)
• Global Nature Conservation Index 2024	-	180	Luxembourg	<b>176th</b>
• Rule of Law Index 2024	World Justice Project	142	Denmark	<b>79th</b>
• Global Hunger Index 2024	Welthungerhilfe (German institution)	127	Belarus	<b>105th</b> (Score-27.3)
• Index of Economic Freedom 2024	Fraser Institute	165	Hong Kong	<b>84th</b> (87 in 2023)
• Global Innovation Index 2024	WIPO	133	Switzerland	<b>39th</b> (40 in 2023)
• Asia Power Index 2024	Lowy Institute (Sydney)	26	United States	<b>3rd</b>
• World Talent Ranking 2024	IMD	67	Switzerland	<b>58th</b> (Score-40.47)
• AI Readiness Index 2024	International Monetary Fund	174	Singapore	<b>72nd</b> (Score-0.49)
• Global Liveability Index 2024	The Economics Intelligence Unit	146	Vienna (Austria)	-
• Global Energy Transition Index 2024	World Economic Forum	120	Sweden	<b>63rd</b> (67 in 2023)
• Global Gender Gap Index 2024	World Economic Forum	146	Iceland	<b>129th</b> (127 in 2023)
• Environmental Performance Index 2024	Yale University, USA	180	Estonia	<b>176th</b>
• Global Peace Index 2024	Institute for Economics and Peace	163	Iceland	<b>116th</b> (126 in 2023)
• Travel and Tourism Development Index	World Economic Forum	119	United States	<b>39th</b> (54 in 2021)
• Cyber Crime Index 2024	-	100	Russia	<b>10th</b>
• Global Unicorn Index 2024	Hurun	-	US	<b>3rd</b>
• Human Development Index 2023-24	UNDP	193	Switzerland	<b>134th</b> (Score-0.644)
• Gender Inequality Index 2022	UNDP	193	Finland	<b>108th</b> (Score-0.437)
• Intellectual Property Index 2024	Global Innovation Policy Center (US)	55	America	<b>42nd</b> (42 in 2023)
• Tom-Tom Traffic Index 2024	Transparency International	387	London	<b>Bengaluru Rank - 6th</b>
• Global Democracy Index 2023	Economics Intelligence Unit	167	Norway	<b>41st</b> (46 in 2022)
• Global Unicorn Ranking 2023	-	-	America	<b>3rd</b>
• Global Pension Index 2023	Mercer CFA Institute	47	Netherlands	<b>45th</b> (41st in 2022)
• Global Crypto Adoption Index 2023	Crypto-analysis firm Chainalysis	154	India	<b>1st</b> (Score-1.0)
• Human Freedom Index 2023	Cato Institute and Fraser Institute	165	Switzerland	<b>109th</b>
• Global Talent Competitiveness Index 2023	INSEAD Business School	134	Switzerland	<b>103rd</b>



## Economic Survey : 2024-25

Economic Survey 2024-25 was tabled in the Parliament by Union Finance Minister **Nirmala Sitharaman** on 31 January 2025. The survey is divided into **13 chapters** and the main points of these chapters are as follows-

### ➤ State of the economy

- India's real GDP growth is projected at 6.4% in FY25.
- Global GDP grew by 3.3% in 2023, slightly higher than the 3.2% forecast for the next five years.
- GDP growth is expected to be between 6.3% and 6.8% in FY26.
- Retail inflation declined to 4.9% in FY25 (April-December).
- Capital expenditure increased by 8.2% in FY24 after the general elections.
- India's share in global services exports is the 7th largest.

### ➤ Monetary and financial sector developments

- Gross non-performing assets were at a 12-year low (2.6% of gross loans).
- 1,068 bankruptcy resolutions yielded recoveries of Rs 3.6 lakh crore.
- India's stock markets outperformed.
- Insurance premiums grew by 7.7% and pensions by 16%.

### ➤ External sector

- Exports grew by 6%, while services grew by 11.6%.
- India ranked second in computer and information services exports.
- FDI inflows grew by 17.9% year-on-year to US\$ 55.6 billion in FY25.
- Foreign exchange reserves stood at US\$ 640.3 billion.

### ➤ Prices and Inflation

- Global inflation moderated to 5.7% in 2024. India's retail inflation declined to 4.9% in FY25.
- Inflation will be 4% by FY26 as per RBI and IMF.

### ➤ Medium Term Outlook

- India aims to achieve 8% growth to achieve 'Developed India' by 2047.
- Focus on regulation to empower growth and ease of doing business, especially for SME.

### ➤ Investment and Infrastructure

- 5853 km of national highways were constructed in FY25.
- Renewable energy capacity added 15.8% year-on-year till December 2024.

### ➤ Industry

- Industrial growth rate is estimated to be 6.2% in FY25.
- Automobile sales grew by 12.5% in FY24.
- India ranks 6th in global patent filings.
- The MSME sector is growing with initiatives like the Atmanirbhar Bharat Fund.

### ➤ Services

- The contribution of the services sector to GVA increased to 55.3% in FY25.
- Service exports grew by 12.8% in FY25 (April-November).

### ➤ Agriculture and Food Management

- Agriculture contributes 16% to GDP in FY24.
- Foodgrain production is expected to grow by 89.37 LMT in FY24.
- Fisheries and livestock sector showed robust growth.
- MSP for tur and bajra increased by 59% and 77% respectively.

### ➤ Climate and Environment

- India's non-fossil fuel power generation capacity reached 46.8% of total capacity.
- LiFE initiative to promote sustainable living, with potential global savings of USD 440 billion by 2030.
- India's carbon sink increased by 2.29 billion tonnes CO2 equivalent.

### ➤ Social Sector

- Expenditure on social services grew at a rate of 15% from FY21 to FY25.
- Government health expenditure increased from 29% to 48%.
- Ayushman Bharat has saved over Rs 1.25 lakh crore.

### ➤ Employment and Skill Development

- Unemployment rate declined to 3.2% in FY24.
- Emerging sectors such as digital economy and renewable energy offer employment opportunities.
- The growth in EPFO payrolls has doubled in the last six years.

### ➤ Labor in the AI era

- India's young, tech-savvy population is poised to take advantage of AI to boost productivity.
- Collaboration between the government, private sector and academia is crucial to manage the societal impact of AI.

## Union Budget : 2025-26

- The Finance Minister **Nirmala Sitharaman** presented the Union Budget 2025-26 on **February 1, 2025**. In which **four engines** of development have been outlined, which are as follows -

- 1. Agriculture**
- 2. MSME**
- 3. Investment**
- 4. Export**

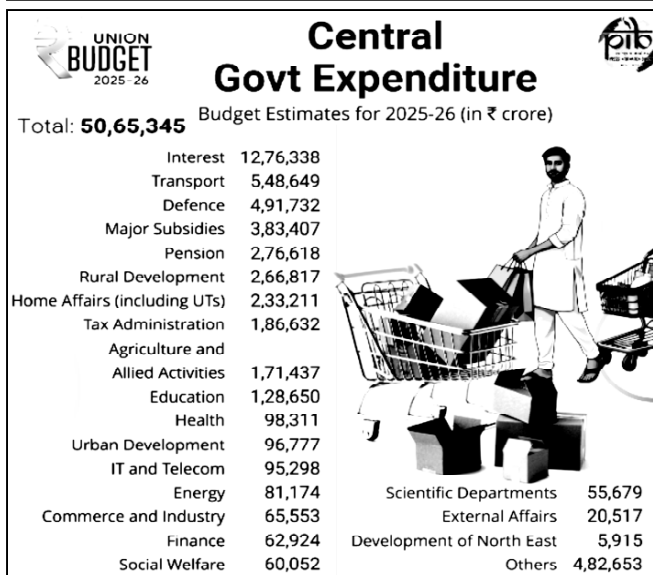
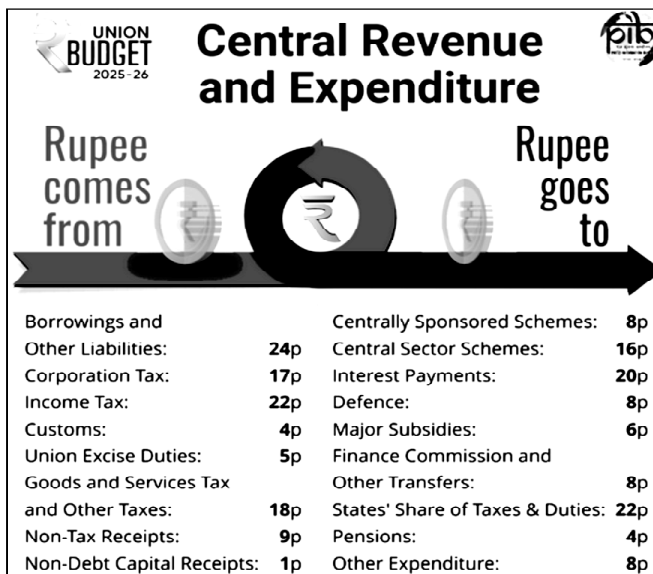
- Theme of the Union Budget 2025-26 : Sabka Vikas**
- In line with the theme of the budget, the Finance Minister has **outlined the broad principles of developed India**, which are -
  - Freedom from poverty
  - 100% good quality school education
  - Access to excellent, affordable and accessible health services
  - Meaningful employment with 100% skilled workers
  - Seventy percent women in economic activities
  - Farmers who make our country the 'Food Basket of the World'

### First Engine : Agriculture

- Pradhan Mantri Dhan-Dhanya Krishi Yojana** : Under this, 100 districts with low agricultural productivity have been included, which will benefit 1.7 crore farmers.
- Self-sufficiency in pulses** : Government will launch a six-year campaign for self-sufficiency in pulses with special focus on toor, urad and masoor.
- Enhanced Kisan Credit Card limit** : To facilitate credit limit for 7.7 crore farmers, it has been increased from Rs.3 lakh to Rs.5 lakh.

### Budget Estimates : 2025-26

In ₹ crore	2023-24 (Actuals)	2024-25 (Budget Estimates)	2024-25 (Revised Estimates)	2025-26 (Budget Estimates)
Revenue Receipts	27,29,036	31,29,200	30,87,960	34,20,409
Capital Receipts	17,14,411	16,91,312	16,28,527	16,44,936
Total Receipts	44,43,447	48,20,512	47,16,487	50,65,345
Total Expenditure	44,43,447	48,20,512	47,16,487	50,65,345
Effective Capital Expenditure	12,53,111	15,01,889	13,18,320	15,48,282
Revenue Deficit	7,65,216	5,80,201	6,10,098	5,23,846
Effective Revenue Deficit	4,61,300	1,89,423	3,10,207	96,654
Fiscal Deficit	16,54,643	16,13,312	15,69,527	15,68,936
Primary Deficit	5,90,771	4,50,372	4,31,587	2,92,598



### Revised tax structure in the new tax regime

0-4 lakh rupees	Nil
4-8 lakh rupees	5 percent
8-12 lakh rupees	10 percent
12-16 lakh rupees	15 percent
16-20 lakh rupees	20 percent
20-24 lakh rupees	25 percent
More than 24 lakh rupees	30 percent

## Trends in Deficit (% of GDP)

- |                                    |                                  |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ■ <b>Fiscal deficit</b>            | - 15.69 lakh crore (4.4% of GDP) |
| ■ <b>Revenue deficit</b>           | - 5.24 lakh crore (1.5% of GDP)  |
| ■ <b>Primary deficit</b>           | - 2.93 lakh crore (0.8% of GDP)  |
| ■ <b>Effective revenue deficit</b> | - 0.97 lakh crore (0.3% of GDP)  |
- **National Mission on High Yielding Seeds** : To strengthen research, ensure availability of more than 100 high-yielding and pest resistant seed varieties.
  - **Cotton Productivity Mission** : A 5-year initiative to promote sustainable agriculture, increase production of extra long staple cotton and improve quality.
  - **Manna Board in Bihar** : To be set up to enhance production, processing and value addition of manna.
  - **Fisheries Development** : New framework for sustainable fisheries in Indian Exclusive Economic Zone and high seas, focus on Andaman & Nicobar and Lakshadweep.
  - **Urea Plant in Assam** : A new urea plant of 12.7 lakh metric tonne capacity will be set up at Brahmaputra Valley Fertilizer Corporation Limited premises to boost agricultural productivity.

## Second Engine : MSME

- **Revised MSME Classification** : Investment and turnover limits have been increased by 2.5 and double respectively, thereby enhancing credit opportunities for small enterprises.
- **Micro Enterprise Credit Card** : Rs 5 lakh credit facility for 10 lakh micro enterprises, promoting financial inclusion and economic participation.
- **Loan Cover for MSMEs** : Guarantee cover increased from Rs 5 crore to Rs 10 crore.
- **Focus Product Scheme for Leather and Footwear** : To generate employment of 22 lakh, revenue of Rs 4 lakh crore and exports of over Rs 1.1 lakh crore each.
- **Development of Toys** : Clusters and innovation-based manufacturing are promoting the Made in India brand in global markets.
- **National Institute of Food Technology** : A National Institute of Food Technology, Entrepreneurship and Management will be set up in Bihar to promote food processing, skills.
- **Fund of Funds for Startups** : To be set up with an expanded scope and an additional contribution of Rs 10,000 crore.

## Third Engine : Investment

- **Urban Challenge Fund** : Rs 1 lakh crore allocated for developing cities as growth hubs, creative redevelopment of cities and supporting water and sanitation, with Rs 10,000 crore allocated for FY 2025-26.

- **Jal Jeevan Mission** : The total budget outlay has been increased to Rs 67,000 crore and the duration of the mission has been extended to 2028. The mission has benefited 15 crore households, covering 80% of India's rural population.
- **Maritime Development Fund** : A fund of Rs.25,000 crore (49% contributed by the government) supports long-term financing for shipbuilding, ports and logistics infrastructure.
- **Expansion of IIT** : Additional infrastructure for 6,500 additional students will boost India's technical education capacity.
- **PM Research Fellowship** : 10,000 fellowships for advanced research in IIT and IISC.
- **Day Care Cancer Centres** : These will be set up in all district hospitals in the next 3 years. 200 centres will be set up by 2025-26, ensuring affordable cancer treatment.
- **Bhartiya Bhasha Pustaka Yojana** : Digital books in Indian languages will be made available to enhance access to school and higher education.
- **Atomic Energy Mission for Developed India** : Under the Small Modular Reactors (SMRs) scheme with an outlay of Rs 20,000 crore, it is proposed to have at least 5 indigenously developed SMRs operational by 2033.
- **UDAN-Regional Connectivity Scheme** : 120 new destinations will be added under the revised UDAN scheme, with a target to serve 4 crore passengers in the next 10 years.
- **Greenfield Airports in Bihar** : Greenfield airports will be developed in Bihar, along with expansion of Patna airport and construction of a brownfield airport at Bihta (Patna).
- **Western Koshi Canal ERM Project** : Financial assistance will be provided for development of irrigation infrastructure in Mithila region, Bihar.
- **Tourism for employment-led growth** : 50 major tourist destinations across the country will be developed under the Challenge Mode in collaboration with the states.

## Fourth Engine : Exports

- **Export Promotion Mission** : An Export Promotion Mission with sectoral and ministerial targets will be launched, jointly managed by the Ministry of Commerce, Ministry of MSME and Ministry of Finance
- **BharatTradeNet (BTN)** : An integrated digital platform that will facilitate international trade documentation and financing solutions.
- **National Framework for Global Capability Centres (GCC)** : Policy incentives will be provided to promote outsourcing centres in emerging tier-2 cities, enabling India.
- **Air Cargo Storage Facility** : Advanced storage infrastructure will be developed to enable export of high-value perishable products, ensuring faster supply to international markets.

## Central Government Schemes

### ➤ Namami Gange Scheme

- **Launched** - 10th July, 2014 by Ministry of Water Resources
- **Purpose** - For the protection and purification of river Ganga

### ➤ Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana

- **Launched** - August 28, 2014 by Ministry of Finance
- **Purpose** - At least one bank account in all households
- **Benefits** - Accident insurance of Rs.2 lakh

### ➤ Make in India

- **Launched** - 25 September 2014
- **Purpose** - Promotion of manufacturing in the country

### ➤ Mission Indradhanush

- **Launched** - 25th December, 2014 by Union Health Ministry
- There will be vaccination for 7 diseases (Diphtheria, Whooping cough, Tetanus, Polio, TB, Measles and Hepatitis 'B') under this.

### ➤ Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao Yojana

- **Launched** - 22nd January, 2015 by Ministry of Women and Child Development
- **Objective** - To promote gender equality and increase sex ratio

### ➤ Prime Minister 'MUDRA' Scheme

- **Launched** - April 8, 2015
- **MUDRA** : Micro Unit Development and Refinance Agency
- **Purpose** - To provide financial assistance and to provide loans (Types - Shishu, Kishor and Tarun) for micro enterprises sector.
- There is a provision to give loans up to Rs 50 thousand under Shishu, Rs 5 lakh under Kishor and Rs 10 lakh under Tarun.

### ➤ Atal Pension Yojana

- **Launched** - 9th May, 2015 by Ministry of Finance
- Under this scheme, any person in the age group of 18 to 40 years can get a pension of 1 thousand to 5 thousand on the basis of the amount deposited by him in the bank.

### ➤ AMRUT Yojana

- **Launched** - June 25, 2015
- **AMRUT**: Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation

### ➤ Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana

- **Launched** - June 25, 2015
- **Objective** - To build 2 crore new houses by 2022

### ➤ Digital India Mission

- **Launched** - 1st July, 2015
- **Objective** - To make all government services available to the public electronically

### ➤ Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchayee Yojana

- **Launched** - 1st July, 2015.
- **Purpose** - To provide water to farmers for agriculture

### ➤ Deendayal Upadhyaya Gram Jyoti Yojana

- **Launched** - 25th July, 2015.
- **Objective** - To electrify all the villages, improve the financial condition of the distribution companies and do proper monitoring

### ➤ Sagarmala Project

- **Launched** - July 31, 2015
- **Objective** - Development of ports and connecting them with road/rail transport

### ➤ Shyama Prasad Mukherjee Rurban Mission

- **Launched** - February 22, 2016
- **Objective** - Cluster based development of villages

### ➤ Setu Bharatam Yojana

- **Launched** - 4th March, 2016 by Union Ministry of Road and Transport
- **Objective** - Construction of over/under bridges to make National Highways free of railway crossings

### ➤ Stand up India

- **Launched** - 5th April, 2016 by Ministry of Finance
- **Purpose** - Loan from 10 lakh to 1 crore to SC / ST and women entrepreneurs to set up new companies

### ➤ UDAN Plan

- **Launched** - on 27th April, 2017
- **Full name** - Ude Desh ka Aam Naagrik
- **Purpose** - To provide cheap air travel to the common citizens.

## ➤ DIKSHA Portal

- **Launched** - 5th September 2017 by Ministry of Human Resource Development
- This portal is helpful in training and empowering the teacher.

## ➤ Pradhan mantri Ujjwala Yojana

- **Launched** - 1st May, 2016
- **Purpose** - To provide free LPG connection to BPL families

## ➤ Varistha Pension Bima Yojana

- **Launched** : January 1, 2017 by Life Corporation of India (LIC)
- **Purpose** - Guaranteed interest rate for 10 years to senior citizens aged 60 years and above will be 8%.

## ➤ Deen Dayal Upadhyay 'SPARSH' Yojana

- **Launched** - November 3, 2017
- **SPARSH**: Scholarship for Promotion of Aptitude and Research in Stamp as a Hobby
- It is a scholarship scheme with the aim of increasing interest in postage stamp collection among school children of class 6th to 9th.
- **Benefits** - Max. 40 students get total scholarship of Rs.6000/ year

## ➤ Pradhan Mantri Vaya Vandana Yojana

- **Launch** - July 21, 2017
- **Purpose** - Guaranteed return of 8% for 10 years to senior citizens in the age of 60 or more on opting for monthly pension option

## ➤ Pradhan Mantri Sahaj Bijli Har Ghar Yojana - Saubhagya

- **Launched** - 25th September, 2017 by Ministry of Power
- **Objective** - To ensure electrification of all households

## ➤ Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana - Ayushman Bharat

- **Launched** - 23rd September, 2018 from Ranchi (Jharkhand)
- **Objective** - To provide free cashless health facility up to 5 lac.

## ➤ PM-Kisan Samman Nidhi Scheme

- **Launched** - February 1, 2019 by Piyush Goyal
- **Purpose** - Rs.6000 direct income support to all the farmers .
- This assistance will be transferred directly to the account of farmers in three equal installments of Rs.2000 each.

## ➤ Prime Minister Shram Yogi Maandhan Yojana

- **Launched** - February 15, 2019
- **Eligible for the scheme** - Unorganized sector workers in the age group of 18-40 years whose monthly income is Rs 15000 or less.
- **Benefit** - Monthly pension of Rs.3000 on attaining the age of 60

## ➤ Prime Minister Kisan Maandhan Yojana

- **Launched** - September 12, 2019 at Ranchi (Jharkhand)
- **Benefit** - Minimum Rs.3000 per month pension on attaining the age of 60 years
- **Eligible for the scheme** - Farmers of 18 to 40 years who have agricultural land up to 2 hectares only.

## ➤ Agneepath Yojana

- **Scheme Announcement** - June 14, 2022
- **Qualification** - 10th-12th pass (Age - 17.5 to 23 years)
- Under this, youth will be recruited in all the three services (land, water, air) for **4 years**, which will be called 'Agniveer'.
- On completion of four years, Agniveers will be paid **Rs 11.71 lakh** under the **service fund package**. On completion of service, Agniveers will be given **10%** reservation in CAPF and Assam Rifles. Also **25%** of Agniveers will be selected permanently on the basis of merit.

- 46000 thousand Agniveers will be recruited in the first year.

## ➤ PM Vishwakarma Yojana

- **Launch** - September 17, 2023 (from New Delhi)
- **Objective** - To provide loans at minimum interest rate without guarantee to 30 lakh families of traditional craftsmen and artisans.
- A budget provision of **Rs. 13000 crore** has been made for this.
- Under this, **18 traditional businesses** have been included.

## ➤ PM Janman Yojana

- **Launch** - November 15, 2023 (by PM Modi, from Jharkhand)
- **Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan** (PM Janman) aims to improve the socio-economic conditions of particularly vulnerable tribal groups.
- This scheme focuses on 11 important tasks through **9 ministries**. (Duration : 2023-24 to 2025-26)
- In this campaign with a total outlay of **Rs. 24,104 crore**, the share of the Center and the states will be **Rs. 15,336 crore** and **Rs. 8,768 crore** respectively.

## ➤ PM Surya Ghar : Muft Bijli Yojana

- **Launch** - February 13, 2024 (by PM Modi)
- It is also known as **Pradhan Mantri Suryodaya Yojana**.
- Under this, solar panels will be installed on the rooftops of **1 crore houses**, from which up to **300 units** of free electricity will be available every month.
- Under this, there is also a provision of subsidy up to **Rs 78000**.



## Schemes / Campaigns : At a glance

Plan	Launch		
■ Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana	25 Aug., 2014	■ 'KAPILA' Kalam Programme	15 Oct., 2020
■ Make in India	25 Sep., 2014	■ Ayushman Sahakar Yojana	19 Oct., 2020
■ Swachh Bharat Mission	2 Oct., 2014	■ Atmanirbhar Bharat Rojagar Yojana	12 Nov., 2020
■ Mission Indradhanush Yojana	25 Dec., 2014	■ Pradhan Mantri Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana	24 Nov., 2020
■ Beti Bachao-Beti Padhao Yojana	22 Jan., 2015	■ PM-WANI Yojana	9 Dec., 2020
■ Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana	8 April, 2015	■ Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana 3.0	15 Jan., 2021
■ Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana	9 May, 2015	■ Gram Ujala Yojana	19 March, 2021
■ Atal Pension Yojana	9 May, 2015	■ Jal Shakti Abhiyan : Catch the Rain	22 March, 2021
■ Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana	25 June, 2015	■ PM-Yuva Yojana	29 May, 2021
■ Smart City Mission	25 June, 2015	■ SEGE Program	4 June, 2021
■ Digital India Mission	1 July, 2015	■ 'Surakshit Hum Surakshit Tum' Abhiyaan	8 June, 2021
■ Skill India Mission	15 July, 2015	■ 'Jaan hai to jahan hai' campaign	21 June, 2021
■ Deendayal Upadhyaya Gram Jyoti Yojana	25 July, 2015	■ NIPUN India Program	3 July, 2021
■ Bharatmala Project	31 July, 2015	■ Prime Minister's Ujjwala Yojana 2.0	10 Aug., 2021
■ One Rank-One Pension Yojana	7 Nov., 2015	■ Ayushman Bharat Digital Mission	27 Sep., 2021
■ Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana	13 Jan., 2016	■ Swachh Bharat Mission Urban 2.0	1 Oct., 2021
■ Start-up India	16 Jan., 2016	■ AMRUT 2.0	1 Oct., 2021
■ Setu Bharatam Project	4 March, 2016	■ PM Mitra Scheme	6 Oct., 2021
■ Stand Up India	5 April, 2016	■ Pradhan Mantri Gatishakti Yojana	13 Oct., 2021
■ Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Yojana	1 May, 2016	■ AVSAR Scheme	8 April, 2022
■ Rashtriya Vayoshri Yojana	1 April, 2017	■ Swanidhi Se Samridhi Yojana	12 April, 2022
■ UDAN Scheme	27 April, 2017	■ SHRESHTA Yojana	3 June, 2022
■ Pradhan Mantri Vaya Vandana Yojana	4 May, 2017	■ Agneepath Yojana	14 June, 2022
■ Pradhan Mantri Sahaj Bijli Har Ghar Yojana - 'Saubhagya'	25 Sep., 2017	■ Pradhan Mantri Adi Adarsh Gram Yojana	14 June, 2022
■ Deendayal 'Sparsh' scheme	3 Nov., 2017	■ PM SHRI Yojana	5 Sep., 2022
■ Bharatnet Yojana	13 Nov., 2017	■ Yuva 2.0 (Ministry of Education)	2 Oct., 2022
■ Khelo India School Games	31 Jan., 2018	■ Tele-MANAS	10 Oct., 2022
■ PM Jan Arogya Yojana - Ayushman Bharat	23 Sep., 2018	■ Mission LiFE (Kevadiya, Gujarat, by PM)	20 Oct., 2022
■ PM-Kisan Samman Nidhi Scheme	1 Feb., 2019	■ Digital Shakti 4.0	16 Nov., 2022
■ Prime Minister Karmayogi Maandhan Yojana	23 July, 2019	■ Amrit Bharat Station Scheme	27 Dec., 2022
■ Jal Jeevan Mission Scheme	15 Aug., 2019	■ Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana	11 Jan., 2023
■ Fit India Movement	29 Aug., 2019	■ Arogya Maitri Project	13 Jan., 2023
■ Pradhan Mantri Kisan Maandhan Yojana	12 Sep., 2019	■ Jal Jan Abhiyan	16 Feb., 2023
■ Atal Bhujal (Atal Jal) Yojana	25 Dec., 2019	■ 75/25 Initiative (Ministry of Health)	17 May, 2023
■ Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana	25 March, 2019	■ Amrit Dharohar Yojana	5 June, 2023
■ Swamitava Yojana	24 April, 2020	■ Vivad Se Vishwas 2.0 (Finance Ministry)	2 Aug., 2023
■ Atma Nirbhar Bharat Yojana	12 May, 2020	■ My Bill My Rights Scheme	1 Sept., 2023
■ One Nation, One Ration Card Yojana	1 June, 2020	■ PM Vishwakarma Yojana	17 Sep., 2023
■ PM Svanidhi Yojana	1 June, 2020	■ PM Janman Yojana	15 Nov. 2023
■ New Education Policy 2020	30 July, 2020	■ PM Suryoday Yojana	22 Jan. 2023
■ Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana	10 Sep., 2020	■ PM Surya Ghar : Muft Bijli Yojana	13 Feb., 2024
		■ NPS Vatsalya Yojana (Ministry of Finance)	18 Sept, 2024
		■ Pradhan Mantri Internship Scheme	3 Oct., 2024
		■ Pradhan Mantri Vidya Lakshmi Yojana	6 Nov., 2024

## State Government Schemes

State	Scheme / Program	Important Points / Objectives
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Abhyudaya Program</li> <li>■ Kisan Kalyan Mission</li> <li>■ UP Matrubhumi Yojana</li> <li>■ Bal Shramik Vidya Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>To provide free coaching to students preparing for various competitive exams.</p> <p>To double the income of the farmers of Uttar Pradesh by the year 2022.</p> <p>Under this 50 percent of the cost of development works will be borne by the government.</p> <p>For school education to the children of child labourers, orphans, labourers, at the age of 8 to 18 years.</p>
<b>Madhya Pr.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Mukhyamantri Covid-19 Bal Seva Yojana</li> <li>■ Devaranya Scheme</li> <li>■ Launch Pad Scheme</li> <li>■ Ladli Lakshmi Yojana</li> <li>■ Jansunwai Yojana 2021</li> <li>■ CM Kisan Kalyan Yojana</li> <li>■ Rozgar Setu Scheme</li> <li>■ Ankur Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>For financial assistance of Rs 5000 per month to the children orphaned due to Covid.</p> <p>To promote Ayurvedic medicines and to link it with employment.</p> <p>To provide a platform to the youth of 18 years of age to become self-reliant.</p> <p>Under this, 20 thousand will be given to the students taking admission in colleges and universities.</p> <p>To share the complaint of your problem directly with the Chief Minister through online medium.</p> <p>4000 additional financial assistance to beneficiaries of PM Kisan Samman Nidhi.</p> <p>To provide employment to migrant workers (by the police of Umaria district)</p> <p>Under this, citizens will be honored for planting trees during monsoon.</p>
<b>Chhattisgarh</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Bajra Mission</li> <li>■ Rajiv Gandhi Gramin Bhumihiin Majdur Nyay Yojana</li> <li>■ Garbage Cafe Scheme</li> <li>■ Rajiv Gandhi Kisan Nyay Yojana</li> <li>■ Godhan-Nyay Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>Its main objective is to provide farmers with fair price rates for small grain crops.</p> <p>To provide financial assistance to the landless citizens of the state doing agricultural work. Under this, 12 lakh landless laborers will be given Rs 6000.</p> <p>To provide food in lieu of plastic by Ambikapur Municipal Corporation</p> <p>To provide 1500 rupees to the farmers as installment for the paddy crop.</p> <p>To protect animals and help livestock farmers to increase their income along with employment.</p>
<b>West Bengal</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Pathashree Abhiyan</li> <li>■ Krishak Bandhu Yojna</li> <li>■ Yuvasree Arpan Yojana</li> <li>■ Matir Smristi Yojana</li> <li>■ Chokher Alo Scheme</li> <li>■ Maa Ki Rasoi Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>Ten campaigns have been started for repair of roads in Bengal.</p> <p>To provide annual assistance of Rs 5000 per acre to the farmers in two installments.</p> <p>To provide better employment opportunities to about 50000 youth of the state.</p> <p>For generating income activities in Horticulture and Fisheries by engaging local people</p> <p>To provide free eye treatment and spectacles to senior citizens.</p> <p>To provide food for the poor and destitute at Rs.5.</p>
<b>Odisha</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Gopabandhu Sambadika Swasthya Yojana</li> <li>■ Bindu Sagar Safai Yojana</li> <li>■ Ashirvad Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>To provide financial assistance to journalists who died of COVID-19.</p> <p>To clean the Bindu Sagar Lake located in Bhubaneswar.</p> <p>For education, health and maintenance of COVID orphans.</p>
<b>Karnataka</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Arundhati and Maitri Yojana</li> <li>■ Arthika Spandana Scheme</li> <li>■ Nekkar Samman Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>Under this, financial assistance will be provided to the brides of Brahmin families.</p> <p>For distribution of loans to help people during the time of COVID-19 and floods.</p> <p>To provide financial assistance to the weavers (cotton, silk, woolen) of the state.</p>
<b>Kerala</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Namath Basai Program</li> <li>■ One School, One IAS Scheme</li> </ul>	<p>To provide medium of online education to tribal children at home</p> <p>To provide free coaching for CBSE examinations for poor meritorious students</p>
<b>Gujarat</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Vatan Prem Yojana</li> <li>■ Mukhayamantri Bal Seva Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>Under this, Gujaratis will be able to take projects and agencies of their choice by paying an amount of 60 percent.</p> <p>Children orphaned by Covid-19 will be given Rs.4000/- per month till the age of 18.</p>

State	Scheme / Program	Important Points / Objectives
<b>Jharkhand</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Mukhyamantri Sukanya Yojana</li> <li>■ Sujalam Sufalam Yojana</li> <li>■ CM Krishi Ashirvad Yojana</li> <li>■ Kisan Fasal Rahat Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>For promoting women empowerment, completely ending child marriage.</p> <p>Renovation of 5000 ponds and reservoirs in the state so that water can be stored.</p> <p>To provide Rs.5000 to Rs.25000 to the farmers having 1 acre to 5 acres of land.</p> <p>To provide security cover by the insurance company on the loss of crops due to natural calamity.</p>
<b>Andhra Pr.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Jagannan Chedodu Scheme</li> <li>■ SALT Program</li> <li>■ STREE Scheme</li> </ul>	<p>Financial assistance to tailors, barbers and washermen unable to raise livelihood due to Corona.</p> <p>To strengthen schools and provide training and skill development to teachers.</p> <p>To support and empower women against domestic violence (Hyderabad Police)</p>
<b>Tamil Nadu</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Smart Black Board Scheme</li> </ul>	To ensure better learning environment in 80,000 government schools.
<b>Arunachal Pr.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Atmanirbhar Krishi Yojana</li> </ul>	To promote agriculture/horticulture, Rs.60-60 crore will be given to agriculture departments.
<b>Telangana</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Ryuthu Bandhu Scheme</li> <li>■ Akash Se Dawa Pariyojana</li> </ul>	<p>To provide Rs.8000 per acre to farmers for Kharif and Rabi crops.</p> <p>To provide medicines through drones at primary health centres.</p>
<b>Rajasthan</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ CM Anupriti Coaching Yojana</li> <li>■ Mukhyamantri Kisan Mitra Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>To provide education to economically backward class, SC and ST students.</p> <p>One thousand rupees will be provided per month as a grant in the electricity bill of the farmers.</p>
<b>Maharashtra</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Mission Vatsalya</li> <li>■ Mission Oxygen Self Reliance Scheme</li> </ul>	<p>Under this, 18 benefits, schemes and services will be provided to poor women who lost their husbands due to Covid-19.</p> <p>To encourage Oxygen producing industries.</p>
<b>Haryana</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Sanjeevani Project</li> <li>■ Gobardhan Yojana</li> <li>■ Pranavayu Devta Pension Scheme</li> </ul>	<p>To provide home treatment and care to COVID-19 patients.</p> <p>To make provision for sale of organic manure and cow urine to the farmers.</p> <p>For the maintenance of old trees above 75 years, Rs 2500/month will be given to Panchayat.</p>
<b>Delhi</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Mukhayamantri Covid-19 Pariwar Aarthik Sahayata Yojana</li> </ul>	Under this, amount of 50000 will be given to each family, which has lost a member due to Covid-19.
<b>Uttarakhand</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ CM Vatsalya Yojana</li> <li>■ Atal Ayushman Yojana</li> <li>■ Mission Hausla</li> </ul>	<p>To provide education to the children orphaned by Covid-19 till the age of 21 years.</p> <p>Free medical treatment to all the residents of the state.</p> <p>To help get oxygen, ventilators for COVID-19 patients by Uttarakhand Police.</p>
<b>J &amp; K</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Awaam ki Baat radio programme</li> </ul>	To take steps taken by government for the interests of common people to the people.
<b>Himachal Pr.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ AYUSH ghar dwar program</li> <li>■ Parvat Dhara Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>To keep home-isolated COVID-19 positive patients healthy by practicing yoga.</p> <p>To rejuvenate water bodies that are disappearing and to provide irrigation to the fields.</p>
<b>Ladakh</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Youn Tab Yojana</li> </ul>	Under this, tablets will be distributed to 12300 students of class 6th to 12th.
<b>Sikkim</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ One Family, One Job</li> </ul>	To provide government job to at least one member of every family.
<b>Assam</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Mukhyamantri Covid-19 Vidhwa Sahayata Yojana</li> <li>■ Mukhyamantri Shishu Seva Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>Under this, a one-time assistance of 2.5 lakh will be given to such women who have lost their husband due to Covid-19 disease, whose family income is less than 5 lakh.</p> <p>To provide financial assistance (Rs 3500/ month) to the children orphaned by Covid-19.</p>
<b>Bihar</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ CM Mahila Udyami Yojana</li> <li>■ Jal Jeevan Hariyali Abhiyan</li> <li>■ CM Vridhjan Pension Yojana</li> </ul>	<p>10 lakh will be provided to women to start new employment.</p> <p>To save water and greenery against climate change.</p> <p>Rs.400 monthly pension to all persons in the age group of 60-79 years.</p>
<b>Punjab</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Mera Kam Mera Man Yojana</li> <li>■ Har Ghar Pani Har Ghar Safai</li> </ul>	<p>To provide employment to unemployed youth by providing them training.</p> <p>To provide 100% potable water supply to all rural households by 2022.</p>

## Economic Scenario

- **India** overtook Japan to become the **world's 4th largest economy**.
- Govt. increased the **loan guarantee** for startups to **Rs 20 crore**.
- **Bhutan** became 1st country to adopt crypto payments in tourism.
- **India** became the world's **third largest automobile manufacturer**.
- **Unemployment rate** for all persons during April 2025 was **5.1%**, while in urban areas it was **6.5%** and in rural areas it was **4.5%**.
- **Razorpay** has launched Turbo UPI plugin to revolutionize digital payments.
- **Bank of Maharashtra** has installed India's first ATM in a train.
- **India** has become the world's second largest tea exporter.
- The city of **Shanghai** has become the capital of Asia's billionaires.
- **JUSPAY** became India's first unicorn company in 2025.
- **JSW Steel** became the world's largest steel company.
- **No GST** will be levied on UPI transactions above Rs 2000.
- **US** remained India's largest trading partner for the fourth year.
- **SBI** has deployed '**Grahak Mitra**' to promote the adoption of alternative banking channels.
- **SBI** has revived the '**Amrit Vrishti**' FD scheme with new rates.
- **Govt.** has increased the salary and pension of MPs by **24%**.
- **Bank of Baroda** launched '**Global Women NRE & NRO Savings Account**' for women.
- **DMRC** launched urban freight service with **Blue Dart**.
- **RBI** was awarded the 'Digital Transformation Award' by London-based Central Banking.
- According to 19th Wealth Report 2025, **India** has become the **4th largest global wealth center** after the United States, China & Japan.
- **IRCTC** and **IRFC** have become the **25th** and **26th** Navratna companies.
- **BIMTECH** launched digital currency 'Bimcoin'.
- India will become a high income country by **2027**.
- **Reserve Bank of India** launched RBIDATA app.
- **LIC** has launched 'One Man Office' online service.
- **IDFC First Bank** launched digital avatar of Amitabh Bachchan.
- **Tata AIA Life Insurance** has launched a life insurance solution called 'Shubh Muhurat'.
- **SBI** has launched '**Har Ghar Lakhpati**' and '**SBI Patrons**' schemes to promote financial inclusion.
- **Max Life** renamed as **Axis Max Life Insurance**.
- **RBI** increases limit of unsecured agricultural loan to **Rs 2 lakh**.
- India's **GDP** is estimated to grow by **6.8%** in FY25.
- **RBI** starts using AI tool called **MuleHunter.Ai** against financial fraud.
- **RBI** has increased the transaction limit for **UPI 123Pay** from Rs 5000 to Rs 10000.
- **India's Govt.** has launched the 'Fight the Frauds' campaign in collaboration with **META**.
- **Bharat Earth Movers Limited** has been awarded the contract to manufacture bullet trains by Integral Coach Factory Chennai.
- **Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL)** has become the 14th Maharatna company.
- The country of **Bermuda** has topped the **Global GNI Ranking 2024** in terms of Gross National Income.
- **Abu Dhabi city** has been declared the richest city in the world.
- **India** has provided loan facility to **Mauritius** in Indian Rupees for the first time.
- **India** has become the **fourth largest country** with foreign exchange reserves after China, Switzerland and Japan.
- **HDFC** opens first branch in Singapore to expand global presence.
- **Bank of Baroda** launches 'Bob Utsav Jama Yojana'.
- **IDFC First Bank** launched Mayura Credit Card.
- FM **Nirmala Sitharaman** launched **NPS Vatsalya Yojana**.
- **GST** on **cancer medicines** reduced from 12% to 5%.
- **Star Health** launched India's first health insurance in Braille.
- **Bank of India** launched 'Star Dhan Vriddhi' FD scheme.
- **Switzerland** was voted the world's best country.
- **RBI** increases UPI limit for tax payments to **Rs 5 lakh** per transaction.
- India to retain **8th position** in global agricultural exports in 2023.
- **Bandhan Bank** launches **Avani savings account** for women.
- **SEBI** launches AI chatbot '**Seva**' for investors.
- **Amul** ranked as the strongest food brand in the world.
- **India** becomes world's largest importer of **Russian oil**.
- **SBI** launches **MSME Sahaj** online platform to enable MSMEs to avail loans without any hassle.
- **Indiabulls** Housing Finance changed its name to Capital Limited.
- **Paytm** launched a health and income protection plan 'Health Sathi'.

## Science & Technology

- **Sixth semiconductor plant** will be set up in **Jewar, Uttar Pradesh**.
- **India** has developed the world's first genome-edited rice varieties '**Kamala**' and '**Pusa DST Rice-1**'.
- **Delhi government** has approved cloud seeding to **reduce air pollution** in the city.
- **Government of India** has selected Bengaluru-based startup **Sarvam AI** to develop India's first AI large language model.
- **Meta** has launched **LLama-4** to strengthen its position in the competitive race of AI.
- **IIT Mumbai** has discovered host protein to fight germs.
- Scientists have revived an ancient wolf species called **Dire Wolf**.
- C-DOT has launched '**Samartha**' incubation programme to promote innovation and indigenous research in IT sectors.
- **Google** launches **GEMMA-3** AI model.
- **Elon Musk's AI company** has launched a new and smart AI chatbot **Grok 3**.
- **IIT Madras** launched India's first Hyperloop test track in collaboration with Indian Railways.
- **NASA** launched its '**Athena**' lunar mission.
- **Google** opened the largest office campus in India '**Anant**' in **Bengaluru**.
- **TATA Steel** has developed India's first hydrogen-transport pipe.
- **Reliance Industries** will build the world's largest data center in **Jamnagar, Gujarat**.
- **India** has become the country with the **third largest operational metro rail network in the world** after China and US.
- **IIT Bombay's** space tech start-up tests its first green propulsion system, **VYOM 2U**.
- **Kerala government** unveils disaster risk mitigation system '**Kavacham**'.
- India's first modern, **self-sufficient cowshed** with compressed biogas plant was unveiled in **Gwalior**.
- **Gujarat** has become the 1st state to implement semiconductor policy.
- Asia's largest **Cherenkov telescope** was inaugurated in **Ladakh**.
- Three indigenously developed **Param Rudra supercomputers** were installed in **Pune, Delhi and Kolkata**.
- India's first **pollution control vessel** '**Samudra Pratap**' was launched in **Goa**. It has been built by **Goa Shipyard Limited**.
- **University of Tokyo** inaugurated the world's highest observatory '**Atacama Observatory**' in **Chile**.
- Researchers of **IIT Kanpur** have successfully tested the country's first velocity expansion tunnel test facility.
- Scientists of **Agharkar Research Institute**, Pune have developed new non-toxic molecules for the treatment of **Alzheimer's disease**.
- Bacterial disease **murine typhus** has been confirmed in a 75-year man from **Kerala** who recently returned from Vietnam and Cambodia.
- **MoHFW** launches U-WIN portal for digital vaccine tracking.
- **Central Railway** has installed a 10 MW capacity flocculating plant at **Igatpuri lake** in Western Ghats.
- **Bajaj** has launched the world's first CNG bike '**Freedom**'.
- **IIT Guwahati** have discovered African swine fever virus protein.
- Finland-based company **Wartsila** has launched the world's first large-scale 100% hydrogen-fired engine power plant.
- To revolutionise Ayurveda research and innovation, **CCRAS** has launched **PRAGATI-2024**.
- **Japan** unveils world's first 6G device.
- **IIT Guwahati** develops innovative 3D printed dummy ballot unit.
- President dedicated **CAR-T cell therapy** to the nation at IIT Bombay.
- **Citroën** becomes the first multinational company to export EVs from India.
- **American doctors** successfully transplanted a **pig kidney** into a human for the first time.
- India's first indigenously designed **155 mm smart ammunition** to be developed by **IIT Madras**.
- India's first **hypervelocity expansion tunnel test facility** has been developed by **IIT Kanpur**.
- **LG** has created the world's first **transparent smart TV**.
- Researchers from **IIT Mandi** and **IIT Madras** have engineered plant cells to make cancer drugs.
- **Lucknow** in Uttar Pradesh will become India's **first AI city**.
- The world's largest nuclear plant **JT-60SA** Started in **Japan**.
- **India's first solar city** was inaugurated in **Sanchi, Madhya Pradesh**.
- Country's first **Digital Science Park** was inaugurated in **Kerala**.
- **Meta** released a human-like artificial intelligence named **AI-JEPA**.
- '**Indigenous Climate Prediction System**' has been developed by **IITM Pune**.
- India's fastest solar electric boat **Barracuda** launched in **Kerala**.



## Defence & Security

- **INSV Kandinya**, a handmade ancient sewn ship, was formally inducted into the **Navy**.
- India has purchased the **Igla-S** missile system from **Russia**.
- Defence Minister **Rajnath Singh** inaugurated the largest **Brahmos production plant in Lucknow**.
- The country's first coastal and shallow water anti-submarine ship **INS Arnala** has been handed over to the **Indian Navy**.
- Against the terrorist attack in **Baisaran Valley, Pahalgam** on **22 April, 2025** in which 26 Indian citizens were killed (1 foreigner from Nepal), the Government of India carried out **air strikes** on **9 terrorist bases** in Pakistan-occupied Jammu and Kashmir on **7 May, 2025** under **Operation Sindoor**.
- India will buy **26 Rafales** from **France** for the Navy.
- **Russia** successfully test-fired nuclear submarine equipped with 'unstoppable' **Zircon** hypersonic missile.
- India test-fired indigenous missile **VLSRSAM** from Odisha.
- **India** successfully test-fired long-range glide bomb '**Gaurav**' from Sukhoi fighter jet.
- **India** has become the **4th country** to test a laser-guided weapon system.
- The first **Shaurya Vednam Utsav** was held on March 8, 2025 at Motihari town in East Champaran district of Bihar.
- The 23rd edition of naval exercise **Varuna** between **India** and **France** was conducted in the Arabian Sea.
- **ASTRA missile** was successfully test fired from the **Tejas MK1** prototype.
- **Indian Navy** participated in Exercise 'Sea-Dragon' 2025 in **Guam**.
- The **67th Foundation Day** of Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) was celebrated on 1 January 2025.
- **Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited** delivered the sixth Scorpene submarine **INS Vagsheer** to the Indian Navy.
- The **Ministry of Defence** has declared the year 2025 as the '**Year of Reforms**'.
- Defence Minister **Shri Rajnath Singh** flagged off 'SANJAY-The Battlefield System (BSS)' from **South Block, New Delhi**.
- **India** tested micro missile system '**Bhargavastra**' to counter drone attacks from 'Gopalpur Seaward Firing Range, Odisha.
- The 13th edition of the **Admiral's Cup sailing regatta** organised by the Indian Navy was won by the **Russian team**.
- **Adani Defence** handed over the second **Drishti-10 drone** to Indian Navy for maritime security.
- Russian-built **INS Tushil** joined the Indian Navy.
- **Indian Army** launched online learning platform '**Eklavya**'.
- Indian Navy test fired **K-4 missile** from **INS Arighat**.
- India's first long-range **hypersonic missile** has been flight-tested from **Dr. APJ Abdul Kalam Island** off the coast of Odisha.
- **Iran** has unveiled the suicide drone '**Shahid 136B**' and '**Jihad ballistic missile**'.
- **Goa Shipyard Limited** has launched two indigenous fast patrol vessels **Adamyra** and **Akshar** built for the Indian Coast Guard.
- '**Sudarshan Chakra Corps**' of the Indian Army conducted the **Swavalamban Shakti exercise** at Babina Field Firing Range, Jhansi.
- The second largest indigenous survey vessel '**Nirdeshak**' (Yard 3026) was inducted into the Indian Navy.
- **Aarti Sareen** became the first woman Director General to command the Armed Forces Medical Services.
- **Indian Navy** launched two anti-submarine warfare ships named **Malpe** and **Mulki** at Cochin Shipyard.
- **Iran** launched 'Chamran-1' satellite.
- **DRDO and IIT Delhi** developed lightweight bulletproof jacket **ABHED**.
- **DRDO** successfully test fired Long Range Glide Bomb (LRGB) named **Gaurav** from IAF's Su-30 MK-1 fighter aircraft from Odisha.
- India launched first reusable hybrid rocket **RHUMI-1**.
- IN-SPACe has authorised **Ajista BST Aerospace Pvt Ltd** to set up satellite tracking facility in Hyderabad.
- India unveiled indigenous light tank **Zorawar** for high altitude operations.
- World's largest maritime exercise **RIMPAC 2024** began in Hawaii.
- **SERA** and **Blue Origin** declared India as partner nation for space manned mission.
- **Agnikul Cosmos** launched **Agnibaan rocket** with world's first 3D printed space rocket engine.
- **DRDO** successfully test fired air-to-surface **RudraM-II** missile from **Su-30 MK-I** platform.
- **Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders** celebrated 250th Foundation Day on May 14.



## Space Technology

- **Amazon** launched the first batch of **27 satellites** into space under **Project Kuiper** to compete with Elon Musk's Starlink.
- **Shubhanshu Shukla** became the first Indian astronaut to travel to the International Space Station (ISS).
- **ISRO** has formed a high-level committee to investigate the **PSLV C-61 mission** that failed on May 18, 2025. It was carrying the Earth observation satellite **EOS-09**.
- **Bangladesh** has become the **54th country** to join NASA's Artemis Accords.
- **China** has launched the **Shenzhou-20** mission to the space station.
- **SpaceX** successfully launched the **FRAM-2** mission.
- Indian-American astronauts **Sunita Williams** and **Butch Wilmore** (USA) along with two other **Crew-9** astronauts **Nick Hague** (USA) and **Alexander Gorbunov** (Russia) have returned to Earth after **286 days**. They reached the **coast of Florida** on March 19, 2025 in **SpaceX's Dragon capsule**.
- **Sunita Williams** and **Butch Wilmore** went to the International Space Station on **June 5, 2024** via **Boeing Starliner spacecraft**.
- **Saturn** got 128 new moons, taking the total number of Saturn's moons to **274**.
- **ISRO** has successfully germinated **black-eyed pea seeds** in space for the first time.
- **Japan** launched 'Michibiki-6' satellite.
- **Shubhanshu Shukla** will be the first Indian to visit the International Space Station. He has been selected as the pilot for the **Axiom-4 mission**.
- **ISRO** launched two small satellites SDX01 and SDX02 under the SpaDex mission by **PSLV C-60** from Sriharikota.
- India has achieved its **first space docking** under SpaDeX mission.
- India became the **fourth country** in the world to perform a docking in space.
- Google-backed Indian space start-up company **Pixel** launched India's first private satellite constellation **Fireflies** by SpaceX rocket.
- **ISRO** successfully launched the European Space Agency's (ESA) **Probe-3** spacecraft using the **PSLV C-59** rocket.
- **India** will establish its own space station by **2035** and send an astronaut to the Moon by **2040**.
- **Japan** launched the world's first wooden satellite **LignoSat**.
- The communication satellite **GSAT 20** developed by ISRO was successfully launched in the US through **SpaceX's Falcon 9 rocket**.
- The European Union's **Proba-3** spacecraft will be launched by **ISRO** to know the mysteries of the Sun.
- **NASA** has launched the **Nasa SpaceX Crew-9 Mission** in collaboration with **SpaceX** to bring **Sunita Williams** back from space. Sunita Williams traveled to the space station in June under the **Boeing Starliner mission**.
- **Ukraine** successfully launched the ballistic missile **Harim-2**.
- Indian Air Force Squadron Leader **Mohana Singh** has become the first woman pilot to fly the Air Force's **Tejas fighter aircraft**.
- **NASA** has launched the **Tanager-1** satellite to detect major emitters of carbon dioxide and methane.
- **SpaceX's** first private spacewalk mission **Polaris Dawn** is completed.
- India's first **National Space Day** was celebrated on August 23, 2024.
- Two astronauts Group Captain **Shubhanshu Shukla** and **Prashant Balakrishna Nair** have been shortlisted by India for the **Axiom-4 mission**.
- **SpaceX** is planning to launch 'FRAME-2 Mission' to study the Earth's polar region.
- A crater on the Moon has been named after **Pasang Lhamu Sherpa**, the first Nepali woman to reach the summit of Mount Everest.
- **ISRO** launched Earth observation satellite **EOS-08** using Small Launch Vehicle (SSLV)-D3 from Satish Dhawan Space Centre.
- **Japan** launched Advanced Earth Observation Satellite-4 'DAICHI-4' (ALOS-4).
- Russian cosmonaut **Oleg Kononenko** became the first person to complete **1000 days** in space.
- **India and France's** joint satellite mission '**Trishna**' will monitor the Earth's temperature.
- **South Korea** established National Space Agency **KASA**.
- **Gopi Thotakura** became the first Indian tourist to go to space.
- NASA appointed **David Salvagnini** as its first AI Chief Officer.
- **China** launched its new lunar mission **Chang E-6**, which aims to collect 2 kg of samples from the far side of the Moon.
- Russia launches its first **Angara-A5** rocket.
- **ISRO** will organize Space Science and Technology Awareness Training (**START**) 2024 to inspire youth in space science.

## Environment & Ecology

- **Simlipal** (Odisha) became the **107th national park** of India.
- The oldest inscription related to humanitarian disaster in India, the **Guttala inscription**, has been found in **Karnataka**.
- A new species of butterfly named '**Euthalia malaccana**' has been discovered in **Arunachal Pradesh**.
- **Haryana** has declared two Harappan sites '**Mitathal**' and '**Tighrana**' located in **Bhiwani district** as protected archaeological sites.
- **Natya Shastra** and **Bhagavad Gita** have been included in UNESCO's 'Memory of the World Register'.
- **8 leopards** from Botswana will be transferred to **Gandhi Sagar Sanctuary** in Madhya Pradesh.
- **Karnataka** became the first state to complete archaeological survey at village level.
- UNESCO has designated **16 new global geoparks** as 'Global Geopark Network'.
- **Madhav National Park** located in Madhya Pradesh became the **58th Tiger Reserve of India**.
- The oldest **Jurassic bird fossils** have been found in **China**.
- UNESCO recognized **Indore** and **Udaipur** as 'Wetland Cities'.
- **Kappad Beach** (Kozhikode) and **Chal Beach** (Kannur) of Kerala have been given **Blue Flag certification**. (Total Blue Flag certified beaches - 14)
- The government has set a target of **10,000 GI tags** by 2030.
- **Chhattisgarh** has become the first state to link forest ecosystem to green GDP.
- **Ratapani Tiger Reserve** became the **8th** tiger reserve of Madhya Pradesh and **57th** tiger reserve of India.
- **Climate and Health Africa Conference (CHAC2024)** was organized in **Harare**, the capital of Zimbabwe.
- '**Pranhita Wildlife Sanctuary**' was in news is in **Telangana**.
- '**Singhachalam Temple**' was in news is in **Andhra Pradesh**.
- After **Kuno**, preparations are on to bring cheetahs to the **Gandhi Sagar Sanctuary (MP)**.
- **Guru Ghasidas-Tamor Pingla Tiger Reserve** of Chhattisgarh has been declared as the **56th Tiger Reserve** of the country.
- India's **second largest butterfly** species 'Southern Birdwing' discovered in **Madurai**.
- India conducted study on 'Teal Carbon' in **Keoladeo National Park, Rajasthan**.
- New plant species **Ceropegia shivarayana** discovered in Vishalgad Fort.
- New species of **horned frog** discovered in Arunachal Pradesh.
- World's oldest known cave painting discovered in **Indonesia**.
- Researchers have discovered a new species of **snake eel**, Ophichthus Suryai, off the **Odisha coast**.
- **Venezuela** became the first country to lose all its glaciers.
- **Uttarakhand** Tourism launched India's first astronomy tourism campaign 'Nakshatra Sabha'.
- **Argentine scientists** have discovered 90 million years old herbivorous dinosaur.
- The world's deepest **Tam Ja' blue hole** has been found in Chetumal Bay, Mexico, with a depth of 1380 feet.
- New endangered balsam species discovered in **Agasthyamala Biosphere Reserve, Kerala**.
- A species of **isopod** discovered near Kollam has been named after **ISRO**.
- An asteroid was named after Bengaluru professor **Jayant Murthy**.
- **Gupteshwar Forest of Odisha** declared as Biodiversity Heritage Site.
- **UP** will set up its first 'tortoise conservation reserve' in **Saryu**.
- **Indore** got the title of the **cleanest city** of the country for 7th time.
- **Singapore's Changi Airport** became the best airport in the world.
- **India** has secured the top as a tourism destination for **Sri Lanka**.
- India's oldest sloth bear '**Bablu**' died in Bhopal.
- According to IUCN, 25% of freshwater fish are at risk of extinction.
- **Myanmar** became the largest producer of **opium**.
- 500 MW solar park will be built by **Rays Power Infra** in Uttarakhand.
- **China** started the world's first **fourth generation nuclear reactor power plant**.
- **Gujarat** has declared **Ghol fish** as the state fish.
- A new species of 'Music Frog' has been found in **Arunachal Pradesh**.
- **Japan** got a new island after an underwater volcanic eruption.
- **Nawanpind Sardaran village** of Punjab has received the 2023 award for the **best tourist village of India**.
- **Udaipur** will become India's **first wetland city**.
- **Coast Temple** in Tamil Nadu became India's 'first green energy archaeological site'.

# National Sports Awards-2024

## ➤ Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award-2024 (4)

- |                      |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|
| 1. D Gukesh          | - Chess          |
| 2. Harmanpreet Singh | - Hockey         |
| 3. Praveen Kumar     | - Para Athletics |
| 4. Manu Bhaker       | - Shooting       |

## ➤ Arjuna Award-2024 (32)

- |                             |                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. Jyoti Yarraji            | - Athletics      |
| 2. Annu Rani                | - Athletics      |
| 3. Nitu Ghanghas            | - Boxing         |
| 4. Sweety Bora              | - Boxing         |
| 5. Vantika Agarwal          | - Chess          |
| 6. Salima Tete              | - Hockey         |
| 7. Abhishek Nain            | - Hockey         |
| 8. Sanjay Rana              | - Hockey         |
| 9. Jarmanpreet Singh        | - Hockey         |
| 10. Sukhjeet Singh          | - Hockey         |
| 11. Rakesh Kumar            | - Para-Archery   |
| 12. Preeti Pal              | - Para Athlete   |
| 13. Deepti Jeevanjee        | - Para Athlete   |
| 14. Ajeet Singh             | - Para Athlete   |
| 15. Sachin Sarjerao Khilari | - Para Athlete   |
| 16. Dharambir               | - Para Athlete   |
| 17. Pranav Surma            | - Para Athlete   |
| 18. H Hokato Sema           | - Para Athlete   |
| 19. Simran G                | - Para Athlete   |
| 20. Navdeep                 | - Para Athlete   |
| 21. Nitesh Kumar            | - Para Athlete   |
| 22. Thulasimati Murugesan   | - Para Badminton |
| 23. Nitya Sri Sumathi Sivan | - Para Badminton |
| 24. Manisha Ramdas          | - Para Badminton |
| 25. Kapil Parmar            | - Para Judo      |
| 26. Rubina Francis          | - Para Shooting  |
| 27. Mona Agarwal            | - Para Shooting  |
| 28. Swapnil Kushale         | - Shooting       |

- |                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| 29. Sarabjot Singh | - Shooting  |
| 30. Abhay Singh    | - Squash    |
| 31. Sajan Prakash  | - Swimming  |
| 32. Aman Sehrawat  | - Wrestling |

## ➤ Arjuna Lifetime Award -2024 (2)

- |                              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Sucha Singh               | - Athletics    |
| 2. Muralikant Rajaram Petkar | - Para Swimmer |

## ➤ Dronacharya Award-2024 : Regular Category (3)

- |                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Subhash Rana      | - Para Shooting |
| 2. Deepali Deshpande | - Shooting      |
| 3. Sandeep Sangwan   | - Hockey        |

## ➤ Dronacharya Award-2024 : Lifetime Category (2)

- |                    |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| 1. S Muralitharan  | - Badminton |
| 2. Armando Agnello | - Football  |

### Indian Grandmasters

- |                    |                                 |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| ■ 86th Grandmaster | - L.R. Srihari (Tamil Nadu)     |
| ■ 85th Grandmaster | - P. Shyaam Nikhil (Tamil Nadu) |
| ■ 84th Grandmaster | - Vaishali Rameshbabu (Chennai) |
| ■ 83rd Grandmaster | - Additya Samant (Maharashtra)  |
| ■ 82nd Grandmaster | - Vuppala Praneeth (Telangana)  |
| ■ 81st Grandmaster | - Sayantan Das (Kolkata)        |
| ■ 80th Grandmaster | - Vignesh NR (Chennai)          |
| ■ 79th Grandmaster | - Pranesh M (Tamil Nadu)        |
| ■ 78th Grandmaster | - Kaustav Chatterjee (Kolkata)  |

### National Sports Awards and Prize Money

Prize	Prize Money
■ Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award	Rs. 25 lakh
■ Arjuna Award	Rs. 15 lakh
■ Dronacharya Award : Lifetime Category	Rs. 15 Lakh
■ Dronacharya Award : Regular Category	Rs. 10 Lakh
■ Arjuna Lifetime Award	Rs. 10 Lakh

## National / International : Awards

Nobel Prize-2024		
Field	Recipient	Special / why
<b>Medicine</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Victor Ambros</li> <li>Gary Ruvkun</li> </ul>	for the discovery of micro RNA and its role in post-transcriptional gene regulation
<b>Physics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>John Hopfield</li> <li>Geoffrey Hinton</li> </ul>	for foundational discoveries and inventions that enable machine learning with artificial neural networks
<b>Chemistry</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>David Baker</li> <li>Demis Hassabis</li> <li>John Jumper</li> </ul>	for computational protein design & for protein structure prediction.
<b>Peace</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nihon Hidankyo (Japanese organization)</li> </ul>	for its efforts to achieve a world free of nuclear weapons and for demonstrating through witness testimony that nuclear weapons must never be used again.
<b>Economics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Daron Acemoglu</li> <li>Simon Johnson</li> <li>James Robinson</li> </ul>	for studies of how institutions are formed and affect prosperity.
<b>Literature</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Han Kang</li> </ul>	for her intense poetic prose that confronts historical traumas and exposes the fragility of human life.

### Beauty Competitions : 2023-25

- **Miss World, 2025** - Opal Suchata Chuangsri (Thailand)
- **Mrs. World, 2025 (72nd)** - Tshago Gelai (first black woman)
- **Miss India USA, 2024** - Caitlin Sandra Neil (Indian American)
- **Miss Universe, 2024** - Victoria Kjaer Theilvig (Denmark)
- **Femina Miss India, 2024** - Nikita Porwal (Madhya Pradesh)
- **Miss Grand International, 2024** - Rachel Gupta (Punjab)
- **Miss Universe India, 2024** - Riya Singha (Gujarat)
- **Miss India worldwide, 2024** - Dhruvi Patel
- **Miss World, 2023 (71st)** - Krystyna Pyszkova (Czech Republic)

### Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar Award-2022

- **Biology** - Ashwani Kumar, Maddika Subba Reddy
- **Chemistry** - Akkattu Biju, Debabrata Maiti
- **Earth and Atmosphere Science** - Vimal Mishra
- **Engineering Science** - Dipti R. Sahoo, Rajnish Kumar
- **Mathematics Science** - Apoorva Khare, Neeraj Kayal
- **Medical Science** - Dipyaman Ganguly
- **Physics** - Anindya Das, Basudeb Dasgupta

### Ramon Magsaysay Award-2024

- **Karma Phuntsho** (Bhutan)
- **Gusen Thi Ngok Phuong** (Vietnam)
- **Parveeja Farhan** (Indonesia)
- **Miyazaki Hayao** (Japan)
- **Rural Doctors Movement** (Thailand)

### 70th National Film Awards-2024

- **Best Film** - Aattam (Director - Anand Ekarshi)
- **Best Hindi Film** - Gulmohar (Director - Rahul V. Chittela)
- **Best Actor** - Rishab Shetty (Film - Kantara)
- **Best Actress** - Nithya Menen (Tiruchitrambalam), Mansi Parekh (Kutch Express)
- **Best Director** - Sooraj Barjatya (Film-Ucchai)

### 78th BAFTA Awards-2025

- **Best Film** - Conclave (Christopher Nolan)
- **Best Director** - Brady Corbet (The Brutalist)
- **Best Actor** - Adrien Brody (The Brutalist)
- **Best Actress** - Mikey Madison (Anora)

### 78th Cannes Film Awards - 2025

- **Palme d'Or Award (Best Film)** - It Was Just an Accident
- **Best Actor** - Wagner Moura (The Secret Agent)
- **Best Actress** - Nadia Meliti (The Little Sister)
- **Best Director** - Kleber Mendonça Filho (The Secret Agent)
- **Best Short Film** - I'm Glad You're Dead Now
- **Camera d'Or for Best First Film** - Hassan Hadi

## Sahitya Akademi Award-2024

- **English** - Easterine Kire (Novel - Spirit Nights)
- **Hindi** - Gagan Gill (Poetry - Main Jab Tak Aai Bahar)
- **Maithili** - Mahendra Malangia (Essay - Prabandh Sangrah)
- **Sanskrit** - Dipak Kumar Sharma (Poetry - Bhaskaracaritam)
- **Dogri** - Chaman Arora (Short Story - Ik Hor Ashwthama)

## 97th Oscar Awards-2025

- **Best Film** - Anora
- **Best Director** - Sean Baker (Anora)
- **Best Actor** - Adrien Brody (The Brutalist)
- **Best Actress** - Mikey Madison (Anora)
- **Best Documentary Feature Film** - No Other Land

## 67rd Grammy Awards-2025

- **Album of the Year** - Beyonce (Cowboy Carter)
- **Record of the Year** - Kendrick Lamar (Not Like Us)
- **Song of the Year** - Kendrick Lamar (Not Like Us)
- Indian-American **Chandrika Tandon** won the Grammy Award in the **Best New Age Album category** for her album 'Triveni'.

## 69th Filmfare Awards-2024

- **Best Film** - 12th Fail
- **Best Director** - Vidhu Vinod Chopra (12th Fail)
- **Best Actor** - Ranbir Kapoor (Animal)
- **Best Actress** - Alia Bhatt (Rocky Aur Rani Kii Prem Kahaani)

## 76th Emmy Award-2024

- **Best Drama Series** - Shogun
- **Best Comedy Series** - Hacks
- **Best Actor (Drama)** - Hiroyuki Sanada (Shogun)
- **Best Actress (Drama)** - Anna Sawai (Shogun)
- **Best Actor (Comedy)** - Jeremy Allen (The Bear)
- **Best Actress (Comedy)** - Jean Smart (Hacks)

## Pulitzer Prize-2025

- **Public Service** - Kavita Surana, Lizzie Presser, Cassandra Jaramillo, Stacy Kranitz
- **Editorial Writing** - Raj Mankad and Team (Husson Chronicle)
- **National Reporting** - Staff of The Wall Street Journal
- **International Reporting** - Declan Walsh & New York Times Staff
- **Breaking News Reporting** - The Washington Post Staff

## Padma Awards-2025

A total of **139 persons** were announced to be given Padma Awards-2025. These include **7 Padma Vibhushan, 19 Padma Bhushan** and **113 Padma Shri**. This includes **23 women, 10 foreigners** and 13 posthumously honored persons.

### ➤ **Padma Vibhushan (Total- 7 persons)**

1. Duvvur Nageswara Reddy (Medicine, Telangana)
2. Justice Jagdish Singh Khehar (Public Affairs, Chandigarh)
3. Mrs. Kumudini Rajnikant Lakhia (Arts, Gujarat)
4. Lakshminarayana Subramaniam (Arts, Karnataka)
5. M. T. Vasudevan Nair (Literature and Education, Kerala)
6. Osamu Suzuki (Trade-Industry, Maruti Suzuki, Japan)
7. Sharda Sinha (Arts, Singer, Bihar Kokila, Bihar)

### ➤ **Padma Bhushan (Total- 19 persons)**

1. A Surya Prakash (Literature & Education-Journalism, Karnataka)
2. Anant Nag (Arts, Karnataka)
3. Bibek Debroy (Posthumous, Literature & Education, Delhi)
4. Jatin Goswami (Arts, Assam)
5. Jose Chacko Periyappuram (Medicine, Kerala)
6. Kailash Nath Dixit (Others-Archaeology, Delhi)
7. Manohar Joshi (Posthumous, Public Affairs, Maharashtra)
8. Nalli Kuppaswami Chetty (Trade & Industry, Tamil Nadu)
9. Nandamuri Balakrishna (Arts, Andhra Pradesh)
10. PR Sreejesh (Sports, Hockey Player, Kerala)
11. Pankaj Patel (Trade & Industry, Gujarat)
12. Pankaj Udhas (Posthumous, Arts, Ghazal Singer, Maharashtra)
13. Ram Bahadur Rai (Literature & Education, Uttar Pradesh)
14. Sadhvi Tattambhara (Social Work, Uttar Pradesh)
15. S Ajit Kumar (Arts, Tamil Nadu)
16. Shekhar Kapur (Arts, Film Director, Maharashtra)
17. Shobhana Chandrakumar (Arts, Tamil Nadu)
18. Sushil Kumar Modi (Posthumously, Public Affairs, Bihar)
19. Vinod Dham (Science-Engineering, America)

### ➤ **Padma Shri (Total- 113 persons) – Prominent among whom**

Bhim Singh Bhavesh (Public Works, Bihar), Hemant Kumar (Medicine, Bihar), Kishore Kunal (Civil Services, Bihar), Smt. Nirmala Devi (Arts, Bihar), Vijay Nityananda Surishwar Ji Maharaj (Spirituality, Bihar), Arijit Singh (Arts, West Bengal), Smt. Arundhati



Bhattacharya (Trade and Industry, Maharashtra), Chandrakant Sompura (Architecture, Gujarat), Smt. Jaspinder Narula (Arts, Maharashtra), R. Ashwin (Sports, Cricketer, Tamil Nadu), Sheikha Al-Sabah (Medicine, Kuwait), Arvind Sharma (Literature and Education, Canada), Ajay V. Bhatt (Science-Engineering, USA), Chetan E. Chitnis (Science-Engineering, France)

## 55th International Film Festival 2024 (Goa)

- **Venue** - Panaji, Goa (20 to 28 November, 2024)
- **Festival Theme** - 'Young Filmmakers-The Future is Now'
- **Focus Country** - Australia
- **Best Film (Golden Peacock Award)** - Toxic (Lithuania)
- **Best Director** - Bogdan Muresanu
- **Best Actor** - Clement Fauveau (Holy Cow)
- **Best Actress** - Vesta Matulayte and Ieva Rupikaite
- **Best Indian Feature Film Director** - Navjyot Bandivadekar for Marathi film 'Gharat Ganpati'
- **Best Web Series** - Marathi series 'Lampan'
- **Indian Film Personality of the Year** - Vikrant Massey
- **Special Jury Prize** - Louis Corvoisier (Film-Bhvasal Bvu)
- **ICFT-UNESCO Gandhi Medal** - Georgian Film 'Crossing'
- **Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Award** - Phillip Noyce

## 82th Golden Globe Awards - 2025

- **Best Film** - Emilia Perez
- **Best Film-Drama** - The Brutalist
- **Best Actor (Drama)** - Adrien Brody (The Brutalist)
- **Best Actoress (Drama)** - Fernanda Torres (I'm Still Here)
- **Best Director** - Brady Corbet (The Brutalist)

## 25th IIFA Awards 2025

- **Best Film** - Laapataa Ladies (Director- Kiran Rao)
- **Best Actor** - Kartik Aaryan (Bhool Bhulaiyaa 3)
- **Best Actress** - Nitanshi Goyal (Laapataa Ladies)
- **Director** - Kiran Rao (Laapataa Ladies)

## 24th Laureus World Sports Awards 2024

- **Sportsman of the Year** - Novak Djokovic (Serbia)
- **Sportswoman of the Year** - Aitana Bonamati (Spain)

## ICC Awards 2024

- **Men's Cricketer of the Year** - Jasprit Bumrah (India)
- **Men's ODI Cricketer of the Year** - Azmatullah Omarzai
- **Men's Test Cricketer of the Year** - Jasprit Bumrah (India)
- **Men's T-20 Cricketer of the Year** - Arshdeep Singh (India)
- **Women's Cricketer of the Year** - Amelie Kerr (New Zealand)
- **Women's ODI Cricketer of the Year** - Smriti Mandhana

## BCCI Awards 2025

- **Best International Cricketer (Men)** - Jasprit Bumrah
- **Best International Cricketer (Women)** - Smriti Mandhana
- **CK Nayudu Lifetime Achievement Award** - CK Tendulkar

## FIH India Awards 2024

- **Best Female Player of the Year** - Savita Poonia
- **Best Male Player of the Year** - Harmanpreet Singh
- **Best Goalkeeper of the Year** - Savita Poonia
- **Best Defender of the Year** - Rohidas

## FIFA Awards 2024

- **Best FIFA Men's Player** - Vinicius Junior
- **Best FIFA Women's Player** - Aitana Bonmati

## Sportstar Aces Awards 2025

- **Sportstar of the Year (Women)** - Manu Bhaker (Shooting)
- **Sportstar of the Year (Men)** - PR Sreejesh (Hockey)
- **Sportswoman of the Year (Olympic Sports)** - Manu Bhaker

## Wisden Cricket Awards 2024

- **Cricketer of the Year (Men)** - Pat Cummins (Australia)
- **Cricketer of the Year (Women)** - Natalie Sieber Brunt (England)

## 68th Ballon d'Or awards 2024

- **Ballon d'Or (Best Player, Men)** - Rodri (Spain)
- **Ballon d'Or (Best Player, Women)** - Aitana Bonamati (Spain)

## 25th Laureus World Sports Awards-2025

- **Sportsman of the Year** - Armand Duplantis
- **Sportswoman of the Year** - Simone Biles



## Important Awards

- **Jnanpith Award (Field-Literature)**  
2024 (59th) - Vinod Kumar Shukla (Hindi Writer)  
2023 (58th) - Urdu poet Gulzar and Jagadguru Rambhadracharya
- **Vyas Samman (Field-Literature)**  
2024 (34th) - Suryabala (for 'Kaun Des Ko Vasi : Venu Ki Diary')  
2023 (33th) - Pushpa Bharati (for 'Yaadein, Yaadein aur Yaadein')
- **Saraswati Samman (Field-literature)**  
2024 (34th) - Sadhu Bhadrashdas (Swaminarayan Siddhanta Sudha)  
2023 (33th) - Prabha Varma (for novel 'Roudra Sathwikam')
- **Dadasaheb Phalke Award (Field-Film)**  
2022 (54th) - Mithun Chakrawarty  
2021 (53th) - Vahida Rahman
- **Dadasaheb Phalke International Filmfare Award 2024**  
Best Film - Jawan (Director-Atlee Kumar)  
Best Actor - Shahrukh Khan (Film-Jawaan)  
Best Actress - Rani Mukherjee (Mrs. Chatterjee vs Norway)  
Best Director - Sandeep Reddy Vanga (Film-Animal)
- **Bihari Award (Field-Literature)**  
2022 (32th) - Madhav Hada, for 'Pachrang Chola Pahar Sakhi Ri'  
2021 (31th) - Madhu kankariya (Book-Hum Yahan The)
- **Murti Devi Award (Field-Literature)**  
2019 (33rd) - Vishwanath Prasad Tiwari  
2017 (31st) - Joy Goswami
- **Abel Prize (Field-Math)**  
2025 - Masaki Kashiwara (Japane mathematician)  
2024 - Michel Tallegrand (French mathematician)
- **Indira Gandhi Peace Prize**  
2024 - Michelle Bachelet (Former Chilean president)  
2023 - Daniel Barenboim & Ali Abu Awwad
- **UNESCO Peace Prize**  
2024 - António Luis Santos da Costa (former PM, Portugal)  
2022 - Former German Chancellor Angela Merkel
- **Gandhi Peace Prize**  
2021 - Geeta Press, Gorakhpur (UP, India)  
2020 - Sheikh Mujibur Rahman (Former President of Bangladesh)
- **Rajiv Gandhi Sadbhavana Award**  
2023 (25th) - Vanasthali Vidyapeeth (Rajasthan)  
2018 (25th) - Gopal Krishna Gandhi

- **Booker Prize (Field-Literature)**  
2024 - Samantha Harvey (British, for the novel 'Orbital')  
2023 - Paul Lynch (Irish, for the novel 'Prophet Song')
- **International Booker Prize (Field Literature)**  
2025 - Kannada writer Banu Mushtaq (for the book- 'Heart Lamp')  
2024 - Jenny Erpenbeck and Michael Hofmann (for novel 'Kairos')
- **JCB Literature Award (Field-Literature)**  
2024 - Upamanyu Chatterjee (Book-Lorenzo Searches for.....)  
2023 - Perumal Murugan (Tamil writer, Book-Fire Bird)
- **Sansad Ratna Award 2024**  
Kuldeep Rai Sharma (Congress), Amol Ramsingh Kolhe (NCP),  
Shrikant Eknath Shinde (Shiv Sena), Sukant Majumdar (BJP),  
Sudhir Gupta (BJP).
- **Subhash Chandrambose Disaster Management Award 2024**  
In Institutional Category - 60 Parachute Field Hospital, U.P.  
In individual category - .....
- **Subhash Chandrambose Disaster Management Award 2025**  
In Institutional Category - Indian National Centre for Ocean  
Information Services (INCOIS)  
Individual Category - .....
- **5th National Water Awards 2023**  
Best Performing State - Odisha (2nd- Uttar Pradesh)  
Best Urban Local Body - Surat (Gujarat)  
Best Gram Panchayat - Pullampara (Kerala)

## Other Awards

- **World Food Prize 2025** - Mariangela Hungaria (Brazil)
- **Danish Siddiqui Journalism Award 2025** - Sarvapriya Sangwan
- **UNESCO Press Freedom Award 2025**- Newspaper 'La Prensa'
- **World Law Congress Award** (First Indian Lawyer) - Bhuvan Ribhu
- **French Honour 2025** - Payal Kapadia
- **Lata Dinanath Mangeshkar Award 2025** - K. Mangalam Birla
- **Gurudev Kalicharan Brahma Award 2025**- Dr. Achyuta Samanta
- **Varchol Dalit Literature Award 2025** - P Sivakami
- **Scotch Award (Police and Security Category)** - UP Police
- **National Maritime Varun Award 2025** - Rajesh Unni
- **National Youth Award 2025** - Akarsh Shroff
- **City Key of Honour (Portugal)** - President Draupadi Murmu
- **Fred Darrington Sand Master Award** - Sudarshan Patnaik
- **Ugadi Award 2025** - Mayna Swamy

- Sri Lanka's highest award 'Mitra Vibhushan' - PM Modi
- Maharashtra Bhushan Award 2024 - Sculptor Ram Sutar
- Ramnath Goenka Journalism Award 2025 - Mridulika Jha
- Knight's Cross of Denmark - Vijay Shankar
- Gold Mercury Award - Dalai Lama
- Agyeya Smriti Samman 2025 - Uday Prakash
- Digital Transformation Award 2025 - Reserve Bank of India
- Ramsar Award - Jayashree Venkatesan
- Highest civilian award of Mauritius - PM Narendra Modi
- AM Turing Award 2024 - Andrew Barto and Richard Sutton
- Honorary Order of Freedom Award of Barbados - PM Modi
- 'Woman of the Year 2025' (Time Magazine)- Purnima Barman
- Honorary Knighthood from UK - Sunil Mittal
- Best Security Award - Mopa Airport (Goa)
- UK Knighthood Honour - N Chandrasekaran
- SKOCH Award 2024 - Nagaland Forest Management Project
- Maharaja Harisingh Award - Lieutenant Governor Manoj Singha
- Kirti Chakra 2025 - Major Manjeet and Naik Dilwar Khan
- US Presidential Medal of Freedom- Lionel Messi (footballer)
- Padmapani Lifetime Achievement Award 2025- Sai Paranjape
- Gates-Cambridge Impact Prize, 2025 - Professor Urvashi Sinha
- Gangadhar National Poetry Award 2023 - Pratibha Satpathy
- Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Award - Aparna Sen
- 32nd Ezhuthachan Award 2024 - N S Madhavan
- National Tansen Samman 2023 - Pt. Swapan Chowdhury
- 34th GD Birla Award - Subi Jacob George
- Champions of the Earth Award 2024 - Madhav Gadgil
- International Children's Peace Prize 2024 - Neela Ibrahim
- Turner Prize 2024 - Jasleen Kaur
- Time Person of the Year 2024 - US President Donald Trump
- State Energy Conservation 'Gold' Award 2024 - Rashtriya Steel Corporation Ltd.
- Shri Chandrashekharendra Saraswati Award - PM Modi
- Highest Civilian Award of Kuwait - PM Narendra Modi
- Jamshedji Tata Award - Kiran Mazumdar-Shaw
- Global Security Excellence Award - Ayodhya Ram Temple
- JC Daniel Award 2023 - Shaji N Karun
- Eruter Guardians Global Nursing Award - Maria Victoria Juan
- The Best FIFA Men's Player 2024 - Vinicius Junior
- The Best FIFA Women's Player 2024 - Aitana Bonmati
- World Peace Prize (in US) - Prime Minister Narendra Modi
- Miss Universe 2024 - Victoria Kjaer Thelvig (Denmark)
- Miss Charm India 2024 - Shivangi Desai
- Highest civilian honour of Guyana and Dominica - PM Modi
- Indira Gandhi Peace Prize 2023 - Daniel Barenboim and Ali Abu Awwad
- Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Award - Phillip Noyce
- 3rd Rohini Nayyar Prize 2024 - Anil Pradhan
- Highest civilian award of Fiji - Sri Sri Ravi Shankar
- Humanitarian Award 2024 - Mohanji
- Sakharov Prize 2024 - Maria Corina Machado and Edmundo Gonzalez Urrutia
- National Kishore Kumar Award 2023 - Rajkumar Hirani
- 25th Lal Bahadur Shastri National Award 2024 - Rajshree Birla
- SASTRA Ramanujan Prize 2024 - Alexander Dunn
- Mahatma Gandhi Leadership Award 2024 - Dara Singh Khurana
- Global Prestige Award 2024 (UK Parliament) - Vinod Bachchan
- Singapore Literature Award 2024 - Prashanti Ram
- Youth Icon India Awards - Neeraj Chopra and Ayushmann Khurrana
- National e-Governance Gold Award - Varanasi's 'Lab Mitra'
- Olympic Order Award- Emmanuel Macron (President, France)
- Rajbhasha Kriti Award - B. Srinivas
- Miss Universe India 2024 - Riya Singha
- Miss India Worldwide 2024 - Dhruvi Patel
- Ekavya Award 2024 - Pratyaksha Ray (Swimmer, Odisha)
- First Vigyan Ratna Award 2024 - Govindarajan Padmanabhan
- Lifetime Achievement Award (Locarno Film Festival) - Shahrukh Khan
- Indian Ambassador of Arts & Culture (IFFM 2024)- Ram Charan
- Best Airport Award - Rajiv Gandhi Airport (Hyderabad)
- Timor-Leste's Highest Honor - President Draupadi Murmu
- Fiji's Highest Honor - President Draupadi Murmu
- Lata Mangeshkar Award 2022 & 2023- Uttam Singh & S Chitra
- IOC's 'Olympic Order Award' - Abhinav Bindra
- Best Technology Award - Indian Institute of Spices Research
- Gulbenkian Award 2024 - Andhra Pradesh Community Managed Natural Farming
- Hans von Hentig Award - K. Chonklingam (Tamil Nadu)
- Agricultural Leadership Award 2024 (Horticulture) - Nagaland
- France's highest civilian award 'Knight of the Legion of Honour' - Roshni Nadar (President of HCL Tech)

# Sports Panorma

## 33rd Paris Olympics 2024

- **Event** - Paris (France) (July 26-August 11, 2024)
- **Mascot** - Phrygian Cap (Motto - Games Wide Open)
- **Theme** - Let's Move and Celebrate
- **Total sports & events** - 32 and 329 (Total countries - 206)
- **Indian Athletes** - 117 (participated in 69 events in 16 sports)
- **4 new sports** - Breaking, Sport Climbing, Skate Boarding, Surfing
- **Chef-de-Mission of India** - Gagan Narang
- **Main sponsor of India's Olympic team** - Adani Group
- **Youngest Indian referee** - Kabilan Sai Ashok
- **Olympic Order conferred (by IOC)** - Abhinav Bindra
- **Oldest Indian athlete** - Rohan Bopanna (tennis)
- **Youngest Indian athlete** - Dhinidhi Desinghu (swimmer)
- **Flag bearers in opening ceremony** - PV Sindhu & Sharath Kamal
- **Flag bearer in closing ceremony** - Manu Bhaker & P.R. Sreejesh
- **Most medals** - Leon Marchand (France, Swimmer, 4-gold, 1-bronze)
- **First medal for India** - Manu Bhaker (Haryana, bronze medal)
- **Vinesh Phogat was disqualified in which event** - Women's 50 kg wrestling event due to 100 grams overweight
- **Announcement of retirement after Paris Olympics 2024**  
- Rohan Bopanna (tennis) and P.R. Sreejesh (hockey goalkeeper)

### Medal winning Indian players

Player/Team	Medal	Event
Niraj Chopra	Silver	Javelin throw of 89.45m
Manu Bhakar	Bronze	Women's 10m Air Pistol event
Manu/Sarbjot Singh	Bronze	Mixed team 10m Air Pistol event
Swapnil Kusale	Bronze	Men's 50m Rifle 3 Position event
Men's Hockey	Bronze	Defeating Spain (Cap.-Harmanpreet)
Aman Sehrawat	Bronze	Wrestling, Freestyle 57kg event

### Medal Table

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronz	Total
1.	America	40	44	42	126
2.	China	40	27	24	91
3.	Japan	20	12	13	45
62.	Pakistan	01	00	00	01
71.	India	00	01	05	06

## 38th National Games - 2025

- **Event** - Uttarakhand (in 11 cities, January 28 to February 14)
- **Theme** - Green Games (Torch name - Tejaswini)
- **Mascot** - Mauli (Motto - Sankalp se Shikhar Tak)
- **Official sponsor company** - Indian Oil Corporation
- **Sports included for the first time** - Yogasana and Malkhamb
- **Raja Bhalindra Singh Trophy (Most Gold Medal)** - Services
- **1st Position** - Services (68-Gold, 26-Silver, 27-Bronze, Total-121)
- **2nd Position** - Maharashtra (3rd Position-Haryana)
- **Bihar's Position** - 29th (1-Gold, 5-Silver, 12-Bronze, Total-12)
- **39th National Games** - Meghalaya (2027)

## 5th Khelo India Winter Games 2025

- **Event** - Leh (Ladakh) & Gulmarg (J & K) (in two stages)
- **1st Stage** - 23-27 January (Leh), **2nd** - 9-12 March (Gulmarg)
- **Mascot** - Sheen-e-Shee (Snow Leopard)
- **1st (in Stage-I)** - Ladakh (4-Gold, 2-Silver, 1-Bronze, Total-7)
- **2nd (in Stage-I)** - Tamil Nadu (3rd - Maharashtra)
- **1st (in Stage-II)** - Indian Army (2nd - Himachal P., 3rd - Ladakh)

## 19th Asian Games-2023

- **Event** - Hangzhou (China) (23 September – 8 October, 2023)
- **Indian team flag bearer at the inauguration ceremony**  
- Harmanpreet Singh (hockey) and Lovlina Borgohain (boxer)
- **Flag bearer of the Indian team at the closing ceremony**  
- P. R. Sreejesh (Goalkeeper of hockey team)
- **India's first gold medal won** - men's shooting team
- **1st Rank** - China (2nd rank-Japan, 3rd rank-Korea)
- **India's rank** - 4th (Medals - 107, Gold-28, Silver-38, Bronze-41)

## 3rd Women's Premier League (WPL) 2025

- **Event** - 14 February - 15 March 2025
- **Final** - Brabourne Stadium (Mumbai)
- **Winner** - Mumbai Indians (defeated by 8 runs)
- **Runner up** - Delhi Capitals
- **Purple Cap (Most Wickets)** - Amelia Kerr
- **Orange Cup (most runs)** - Nat Sciver-Brunt

**Grand Slam Tennis Competitions : 2024-25****Australian Open-2025**

Competition	Winner	Runner Up
■ Men's singles	Jannik Sinner (Italy)	Alexander Zverev (Germany)
■ Women's Singles	Madison Keys (USA)	Aryna Sabalenka (Belarus)
■ Men's doubles	Harri Heliovaara (Finland)	Simone Bolelli (Italy)
	Henry Patten (Britain)	Andrea Vavassori (Italy)
■ Women's doubles	Katerina Siniakova (C. Republic)	Su- Wei Hsieh (Taiwan)
	Taylor Townsend (USA)	Jelena Ostapenko (Latvia)
■ Mixed doubles	Olivia Gadecki (Australia)	Kimberly Birrell (Australia)
	John Peers (Australia)	John Patrick Smith (Australia)

**French Open-2024**

Competition	Winner	Runner Up
■ Men's Singles	Carlos Alcaraz (Spain)	Alexander Zverev (Germany)
■ Women's Singles	Iga Swiatek (Poland)	Jasmine Paolini (Italy)
■ Men's doubles	Marcelo Arevalo (Salvador)	Simone Bolelli (Italy)
	Mate Pavic (Croatia)	Andrea Vavassori (Italy)
■ Women's doubles	Coco Gauff (USA)	Sara Errani (Italy)
	Katerina Siniakova (Czech Repub.)	Jasmine Paolini (Italy)

**Event : From 26 May to 9 June 2024 at the Roland Garros Stadium, Paris (France)**

**Wimbledon Open-2024**

Competition	Winner	Runner Up
■ Men's Singles	Carlos Alcaraz (Spain)	Novak Djokovic (Serbia)
■ Women's Singles	Barbora Krejickova (C. Republic)	Jasmine Paolini (Italy)
■ Men's doubles	Henry Patten (British)	Max Purcell (Australia)
	Harry Heliovaara (Finland)	Jordan Thompson (Australia)
■ Women's doubles	Taylor Townsend (America)	Gabriela Dabrowski (Canada)
	Katerina Siniakova (C. Republic)	Erin Routliffe (New Zealand)

**Event : from July 1 to July 14, 2024 in London (UK)**

**US (American) Open-2024**

Competition	Winner	Runner Up
■ Men's singles	Jannik Sinner (Italy)	Taylor Fritz (USA)
■ Women's Singles	Aryna Sabalenka (Belarus)	Jessica Pegula (USA)
■ Men's doubles	Max Purcell (Australian)	Kevin Krawietz (Germany)
	Jordan Thompson (Australian)	Tim Puetz (Germany)
■ Women's doubles	Lyudmyla Kichenok (Ukraine)	Kristina Mladenovic (France)
	Jelena Ostapenko (Latvia)	Zhang Shuai (China)
■ Mixed doubles	Sara Errani (Italy)	Donald Young (America)
	Andrea Vavassori (Italy)	Taylor Townsend (America)

- The four Grand Slam tournaments (Australian Open, French Open, Wimbledon and US Open), also known as majors, are important tennis events.
- The Australian Open and US Open are both played on hard courts, while the French Open is played on clay and Wimbledon is played on grass.

**17th Peris Paralympics-2024**

- **Event** - France (28 August-8 September)
- **Motto** - L'Ome Pakam Vchmad
- **Mascot** - Phrygian cap
- **Opening** - Place de la Concorde Stadium
- **Closing** - Staut de France Stadium
- **Main sports** - 22 (Other events - 549)
- **Number of Indian athletes** - 84
- **Flagbearers in the opening ceremony** - Sumit Antil and Bhagyashree Jadhav
- **Flagbearers in the closing ceremony** - Harvinder Singh and Preeti Pal
- **Chef-de-mission of India** - Satya Prakash Sangwan
- **First gold for India** - Avani Lekhara
- **First Indian woman to win two gold medals in Paralympic** - Avani Lekhara

**Medal Table**

Rank	Country	Gold	Silver	Bronze	Total
1.	China	94	74	49	217
2.	Britain	47	42	31	120
3.	America	36	41	26	103
18.	India	7	9	13	29

**9th T-20 World Cup 2024**

- **Event** - 1-29 June, 2024
- **Host country** - USA and West Indies
- **Brand Ambassadors** - Usain Bolt, Yuvraj Singh, Chris Gayle, Shahid Afridi
- **Opening Match** - Grand Prairie Stadium
- **Final Match** - Kensington Oval, Barbados
- **Winner** - India (by 7 runs, after 17 years)
- **Runner-up** - South Africa
- **Most Runs** - Rahmanullah Gurbaz (281)
- **Most Wickets** - Arshdeep Singh (India) and Fazalhaq Farooqi (17 wickets)

**Khelo India University Games 2024**

- **Event** - Guwahati (Edition-4th)
- **Mascot** - Ashtalakshmi
- **1st Rank**- Chandigarh University (32-Gold, 18-Silver, 21-Bronze, Total-71)
- **2nd** - Lovely Professional University (20-Gold, 14-Silver, 8-Bronze, Total-42)

Venues for games			
Sports	Venues / cities	Countries / States	Year
■ 33rd Summer Olympic Games	Paris	France	2024
■ 34th Summer Olympic Games	Los Angeles	USA	2028
■ 35th Summer Olympic Games	Brisbane	Australia	2032
■ 25th Olympic Winter Games	Milan & Cortina	Italy	2026
■ 26th Olympic Winter Games	-	France	2030
■ 27th Olympic Winter Games	Salt Lake City	USA	2034
■ 4th Winter Youth Olympics	-	South Korea	2024
■ 4th Summer Youth Olympics	Dakar	Senegal	2026
■ 38th National Games	Uttarakhand	India	2024
■ 39th National Games	Meghalaya	India	2025
■ 20th Asian Games	Aichi & Nagoya	Japan	2026
■ 21st Asian Games	Doha	Qatar	2030
■ 22nd Asian Games	Riyadh	Saudi Arabia	2034
■ 23rd Commonwealth Games	Glasgow	Scotland	2026
■ 23rd FIFA Football World Cup	---	USA, Mexico, Canada	2026
■ 24th FIFA Football World Cup	Morocco	Portugal, Spain	2030
	Uruguay	Argentina, Paraguay	
■ 25th FIFA Football World Cup	---	Saudi Arabia	2034
■ FIFA Women's World Cup	---	Brazil	2027
■ FIFA Women's World Cup	---	USA	2031
■ FIFA Women's World Cup	---	United Kingdom (UK)	2035
■ 14th Cricket World Cup	South Africa	Zimbabwe, Namibia	2027
■ 15th Cricket World Cup	---	India and Bangladesh	2031
■ ICC Women's Cricket World Cup	--	India	2025
■ 10th ICC Champions Trophy	---	Pakistan	2025
■ 11th ICC Champions Trophy	---	India	2029
■ 9th ICC Men's T20 World Cup	---	USA and West Indies	2024
■ 10th ICC Men's T20 World Cup	---	India and Sri Lanka	2026
■ 11th ICC Men's T20 World Cup	---	Australia, New Zealand	2028
■ 9th ICC Women's T20 World Cup	--	UAE	2024
■ 10th ICC Women's T20 World Cup	---	England	2026
■ U-19 Men's Cricket World Cup	---	South Africa	2024
■ U-19 Men's T-20 World Cup	---	Sri Lanka	2024
■ U-19 Women's T20 World Cup	---	Malaysia, Thailand	2025
■ 16th Men's Hockey World Cup	---	Belgium & Netherlands	2026
■ First Hockey Fives World Cup	---	Oman	2024
■ World Athletics Championships	Glasgow	UK	2024

17th Indian Premier League-2024
■ Event - India (22 March to 26 May)
■ Title sponsor company - Tata
■ Total teams -10 (Total matches-74)
■ First match - CSK and RCB
■ Winner - KKR (by 8 wickets)
■ Runner-up - Sunrisers Hyderabad
■ Most runs - Virat Kohli (741 runs)
■ Most wickets - Harshal Patel (24)
■ Highest score - Sunrisers Hyderabad (287)
■ Player of Match (Final) - Mitchell Starc
■ Most Valuable Player - Sunil Narine
■ Emerging Player - Nitish Kumar Reddy
■ Fairplay Award - Sunrisers Hyderabad
■ Most expensive player - Mitchell Starc
■ IPL Chairman - Arun Dhimal

4th Khelo India Winter Games 2024
■ Event - Leh, Ladakh / Gulmarg, J&K
■ Mascot - Snow leopard
■ 1st place - Army (10-gold, 5-silver, 6-bronze, total-21)
■ Second place - Karnataka (9-gold, 2-silver, 0-bronze, total-11)

Khelo India Youth Games-2025
■ Mascot - Gajsimha (Edition-7th)
■ Venu - 5 cities of Bihar (4-15 May, 2025)
■ Sports included first time - Sepak Takraw
■ 1st Rank - Maharashtra (58-Gold, 47-Silver, 53-Bronze, Total-158)
■ 2nd Rank - Haryana (3rd rank-Rajasthan)
■ Bihar's Rank - 15th (7-Gold, 11-Silver, 18-Bronze, Total-36)

13th Cricket World Cup 2023
■ Event - India (5 October-19 November)
■ Final - Narendra Modi Stadium
■ Global Ambassador - Sachin Tendulkar
■ Winner - Australia (6th time, by 6 wicket)
■ Runner-up - India (Capt.-Rohit Sharma)
■ Most runs - Virat Kohli (765)
■ Most wickets - Mohammed Shami (24)



## ICC Player of the Month Award 2024-25

Month	Male	Female
Apr.-25	M. Hasan Miraz (Bangladesh)	Kathryn Bryce (Scotland)
Mar.-25	Shreyas Iyer (India)	Georgia Voll (Aus.)
Feb.-25	Shubhman Gill (India)	Alana King (Aus.)
Jan.-25	Jomel Warrican (W. Indies)	Beth Mooney (Aus.)
Dec.-24	Jaspreet Bumrah (India)	Annabel Sutherland (Aus.)
Nov.-24	Haris Rauf (Pakistan)	Danny Wyatt Hall (Eng.)
Oct.-24	Noman Ali (Pakistan)	Mellie Kerr (New Zealand)
Sept-24	Kamindu Mendis (Sri Lanka)	Tammy Beaumont (Eng)
Aug-24	Dunith Welalage (Sri Lanka)	Samarawickrama (Srla..)

## 10 Stadiums : World Cup 2023

Stadium	City
■ Arun Jaitley Stadium	- New Delhi
■ Wankhede Stadium	- Mumbai (Maharashtra)
■ Muttiah Annamalai Chidambaram Stad.	- Chennai (Tamilnadu)
■ Eden Garden	- Kolkata (West Bengal)
■ Narendra Modi Stadium	- Ahmedabad (Gujarat)
■ Rajiv Gandhi Cricket Stadium	- Hyderabad (Telangana)
■ MCA International Stadium	- Pune (Maharashtra)
■ M. Chinnaswamy Stadium	- Bengaluru (Karnataka)
■ Himachal Pradesh C. Association Std	- Dharamshala (Himachal)
■ Bharat Ratna Shri Atal Bihari Bajpai Ekana Stadium	- Lucknow

## Sports / Games & Mascots

Sports	Mascot
■ 1st Khelo India Beach Games 2025 (Diu)	- Pearl (a dolphin)
■ Khelo India Youth Games 2025 (Bihar)	- Gajsimha
■ Khelo India Para Games 2025 (New Delhi)	- Ujjwala
■ 38th National Games 2025 (Uttarakhand)	- Mauli
■ Khelo India Winter Games 2025 (Ladakh, J&K)	- Snow Leopard
■ Kho-Kho World Cup 2025 (New Delhi, India)	- Tejas and Tara
■ 8th Women's Asian Hockey Trophy 2024 (Rajgir)	- Gudiya
■ 9th Asian Winter Games 2025 (China)	- Bilbin and Nini
■ 33rd Summer Olympics 2024 (Paris, France)	- Phrygian cap
■ Khelo India University Games 2024 (Guwahati)	- Ashtalakshmi
■ 15th Hockey World Cup 2023 (Odisha)	- Oli (Tortoise)
■ FIFA Women's World Cup 2023	- Tjuni
■ 19th Asian Games 2023 (China)	- Chenchen, Kangkong, Lianlian
■ Khelo India Winter Games 2024 (Leh & Gulmarg)	- Snow Leopard
■ Asian Para Games 2023 (Hangzhou, China)	- Fei-fei
■ 37th National Games 2023 (Goa, India)	- Moga (Bison)

## Players, States and Sports

Players	States	Sports
■ Bajrang Punia	Jhajjar, Haryana	Wrestler
■ Swapna Burman	Jalpaiguri, West Bengal	Heptathlete
■ Jinson Johnson	Kozhikode, Kerala	Sprinter
■ Dutee Chand	Jajpur, Odisha	Runner
■ Deepika Kumari	Ranchi, Jharkhand	Archer
■ Jitu Rai	Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh	Shooter
■ Hima Das	Dhing, Assam	Runner
■ Sakshi Malik	Rohtak, Haryana	Wrestler
■ PV Sindhu	Hyderabad, Andhra P.	Badminton
■ Saina Nehwal	Hisar, Haryana	Badminton
■ Sania Mirza	Mumbai, Maharashtra	Tennis
■ Geeta Phogat	Bhiwani, Haryana	Wrestler
■ PT Usha	Kozhikode, Kerala	Runner
■ Milkha Singh	Punjab, India	Runner
■ Dipa Karmakar	Agartala, Tripura	Gymnast
■ Abhinav Bindra	Dehradun, Uttarakhand	Shooter
■ Mary Kom	Imphal, Manipur	Boxer
■ Krishna Punia	Agroha, Haryana	Discus Thrower
■ Anju Bobby George	Changanassery, Kerala	Athletics, Jump
■ Mithali Raj	Jodhpur, Rajasthan	Cricketer
■ Karnam Malleswari	Amdalavalas, Andhra P.	Weightlifter
■ Anjali Bhagwat	Mumbai, Maharashtra	Shooter
■ Rani Rampal	Shahabad, Haryana	Hockey Player
■ Bhawani Devi	Chennai, Tamil Nadu	Sabre fencer
■ Lovlina Borgohain	Golaghat, Assam	Boxer
■ Manika Batra	Naraina Vihar, Delhi	Table Tennis
■ Ravi kumar Dahiya	Sonipat, Haryana	Wrestler
■ Manu Bhaker	Jhajjar, Haryana	Shooter
■ Mirabai Chanu	Imphal, Manipur	Weightlifter
■ Sanjita Chanu	Kakching, Manipur	Weightlifter
■ Ms. Deepa Malik	Sonipat, Haryana	Para Athletics
■ Shreyasi Singh	Jamui, Bihar	Shooter
■ Vinesh Phogat	Balali, Haryana	Wrestling
■ Saurabh Chaudhary	Meerut, Uttar Pradesh	Shooter
■ Neeraj Chopra	Panipat, Haryana	Ath., Javelin Throw
■ Viswanathan Anand	Mayiladuthurai, Tamil N.	Chess
■ R. Praggnananda	Chennai, Tamil Nadu	Chess
■ Kidambi Srikanth	Mayiladuthurai, Tamil N.	Badminton
■ Seema Punia	Sonipat, Haryana	Discus Thrower
■ Jerome Lalrinnunga	Mizoram	Weightlifter
■ Waichung Bhutia	Tinkitam, Sikkim	Football



## CRICKET

- **ICC Champions Trophy 2025 (Final Match-Dubai)**  
Winner - India (defeated New Zealand by 4 wickets)
- **Ranji Trophy 2024-25** (Venue-Vidarbha Cricket Stadium, Nagpur)  
Winner - Vidarbha (on the basis of first innings lead against Kerala)
- **Women's Premier League 2025** (3rd, Brabourne Stadium, Mumbai)  
Winner - Mumbai Capitals (defeated Delhi Capitals)
- **Women's Under-19 T20 World Cup 2025** (Malaysia)  
Winner/Runner-up - India (Beat South Africa by 9 wickets)
- **Vijay Hazare Trophy 2024-25** (Kotambi Stadium, Vadodara)  
Winner / Runner-up - Karnataka / Vidarbha
- **Syed Mushtaq Ali Trophy 2024-25**  
Winner - Mumbai (defeated Madhya Pradesh by 5 wickets)
- **Under-19 Women's Asia Cup 2024** (Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia)  
Winner - India (defeated Bangladesh by 41 runs)
- **Under-19 Men's Asia Cup 2024** (Dubai, UAE)  
Winner - Bangladesh (defeated India by 59 runs)
- **Blind T20 World Cup 2024** (Pakistan)  
Winner - Pakistan (defeated Bangladesh by 10 wickets)
- **ICC Women's T20 World Cup 2024** (UAE)  
Winner - New Zealand (defeated South Africa by 20 runs)
- **Duleep Trophy 2024**  
Winner / Runner-up - India (defeated India B by 132 runs)
- **Women's Asia Cup 2024** (Dambulla, Sri Lanka)  
Winner - Sri Lanka (defeated India by 8 wickets)
- **Cricket World Cup 2023** (India)  
Winner - Australia (defeated India)

## BADMINTON

- **Malaysia Masters 2025** (Version- Bukit Jalil, Malaysia)  
Winner/Runner-up - Li Shifeng (China) / Kidambi Srikanth (India)
- **Sudirman Cup 2025** (Edition- 14th, Venue- Xiamen, China)  
Winner/Runner-up - China / South Korea
- **India Open 2025** (New Delhi)  
Men / Women Singles Winner - Viktor Axelsen / An Se-Young
- **Uber Cup 2024** (30th, Chengdu, China)  
Winner / Runner-Up - China / Indonesia

- **Thomas Cup 2024** (33rd, Chengdu, China)  
Winner / Runner-Up - China / Indonesia
- **Asia Badminton Championship 2024** (41st, China)  
Men's Singles Winner/Runner-Up - Jonathan Christie / Li Shi Feng
- **India Open 2024** (KD Jadhav Stadium, New Delhi)  
Men / Women Singles Winner - Kang Min-Hyuk / Tai Tzu-Ying
- **Syed Modi International Badminton Tournament 2024**  
Men / Women Singles Winner - Lakshya Sen / PV Sindhu

## FOOTBALL

- **UEFA Women's Champions League 2025** (Lisbon, Portugal)  
Winner/Runner-up - Arsenal / Barcelona
- **SAFF U-19 Championship 2025** (Arunachal Pradesh)  
Winner/Runner-up - India / Bangladesh
- **La Liga Football 2024-25** (Edition-37th)  
Winner / Runner-up - FC Barcelona / Espanyol
- **Premier League Champions 2024-25** (Hyderabad, Telangana)  
Winner/Runner-up - Liverpool / Arsenal
- **78th Santosh Trophy 2024-25** (Hyderabad, Telangana)  
Winner / Runner-up - West Bengal / Kerala
- **FIFA Intercontinental Cup 2024** (1st edition, Qatar)  
Winner / Runner-up - Real Madrid / Pachuca
- **SAFF Under-17 Champion 2024** (Thimpu, Bhutan)  
Winner / Runner-up - India / Bangladesh
- **4th Intercontinental Football Championship 2024** (Telangana)  
Winner / Runner-up - Syria / India
- **Durand Cup 2024** (133rd edition, Kolkata)  
Winner / Runner-up - Northeast United / Mohun Bagan
- **SAFF Under-20 Champion 2024** (6th, Lalitpur, Nepal)  
Winner / Runner-up - Bangladesh / Nepal
- **Euro (European Football) Cup 2024** (Berlin, Germany)  
Winner / Runner-up - Spain (4th time) / England
- **Kalinga / Indian Super Cup 2024** (Bhubaneswar, Odisha)  
Winner / Runner-up - East Bengal FC / Odisha FC
- **AFC Asia Cup 2024** (Qatar)  
Winner / Runner-up - Qatar / Jordan

➤ **AFC U-23 Men's Asian Cup 2024** (Qatar)

Winner / Runner-up - Japan / Uzbekistan

➤ **Spanish Super Cup 2024** (Saudi Arabia)

Winner / Runner-up - Real Madrid / Barcelona

➤ **Indian Super League 2023-24** (West Bengal)

Winner / Runner-up - Mumbai City thb / Mohun Bagan

## HOCKEY

➤ **Men's Hockey India League 2024-25** (Odisha)

Winners / Runner - Shrachi Rarh Bengal Tigers / Hyderabad Toofans

➤ **Women's Hockey India League 2025** (Ranchi)

Winners / Runners-up - Odisha Warriors / Surma Hockey Club

➤ **Women's Junior Asia Cup 2024** (9th, Muscat, Oman)

Winners / Runners-up - India / China

➤ **Men's Junior Asia Cup 2024** (10th, Muscat, Oman)

Winners / Runners-up - India / Pakistan

➤ **8th Women's Asian Champions Trophy 2024** (Rajgir, Bihar)

Winners / Runners-up - India / China

➤ **Men's Asian Champions Trophy 2024** (Hostel-China)

Winners / Runners-up - India / China

➤ **14th Senior National Hockey Championship 2024**

Winners / Runners-up - Odisha / Haryana

➤ **Sultan Azlan Shah Cup 2024** (Ipoh, Malaysia)

Winner / Runner-up - Japan / Pakistan

➤ **Tennis Men's Hockey 5th World Cup 2024** (Oman)

Winner / Runner-up - Netherlands / Malaysia

➤ **Tennis Women's Hockey 5th World Cup 2024** (Oman)

Winner / Runner-up - Netherlands / India

## TENNIS

➤ **Italian Open 2025** (Venue- Rome, Italy)

Winner / Runner-up - Carlos Alcaraz / Jannik Sinner

➤ **Chennai Open 2025** (Edition-112th, Venue-Malaga, Spain)

Men's A Winner / Runner-up - Kirian Jacquet / Elias Ymer

➤ **ATP Tour Finals 2024** (Turin, Italy)

Men's Singles Winner / Runner-up - Jannik Sinner / Taylor Fritz

➤ **WTA Tour Finals 2024** (Version- Riyadh, Saudi Arabia)

Women's Singles Winner / Runner-up - Coco Gauff / Zheng Qinwen

➤ **Billie Jean King Cup 2024** (It is a women's tennis tournament)

Winner / Runner-up - Italy / Slovakia

➤ **Davis Cup 2024** (112th, Malaga, Spain)

Winner / Runner-up - Italy / Netherlands

## CHESS

➤ **World Chess Championship 2024** (Singapore)

Winner / Runner-up - D Gukesh (India) / Ding Liren (China)

➤ **U-8 World Cadets Chess Championship 2023** (Samarkand)

Gold / Silver Medalist - Divith Reddy / Satwik Swain

➤ **Superbet Rapid & Blitz Chess 2024**

Masters / Challenger Category Winners - Magnus Carlsen / Wei Yi

➤ **TATA Steel Chess Tournament 2024** (Netherlands)

Masters Category Winners - Wei Yi

## Other Sports Competitions

➤ **1st Khelo India Beach Games 2025** (Venue- Ghoghla Beach, Diu)

1st- Manipur (2nd-Maharashtra, 3rd-Nagaland) (Mascot- Pearl)

➤ **Khelo India Para Games 2025** (New Delhi)

1st Position - Haryana (Total Medals-104) (2nd - Tamil Nadu)

➤ **Kabaddi World Cup 2025** (Wolverhampton, England)

Winner/Runner-up - India (men & women) / England (both)

➤ **Kho-Kho (Men/Women) World Cup 2025** (New Delhi)

Winners / Runners-Up - India / Nepal

➤ **11th Pro Kabaddi League** (Pune)

Winners / Runners-Up - Haryana Steelers / Patna Pirates

➤ **Senior National Men's Handball Championship 2024**

Winners / Runners-Up - Kerala / Chandigarh

➤ **20th Asian Women's Handball Championship 2024** (Delhi)

Winners / India's Position - Japan / 6th

➤ **4th South Asian Junior Athletics Championship 2024**

1st Position - India (Total Medals - 48, Gold - 21)

➤ **Asian Arm Wrestling Cup 2024** (Mumbai, Maharashtra)

Winner / Runner-up - Kazakhstan / India

➤ **Under-20 World Wrestling Championship 2024** (Spain)

India won a total of 7 medals (1-gold, 1-silver, 5-bronze)

➤ **The Beach Games 2024** (Edition-1st, Ghoghla Beach, Diu)

Mascot / 1st Position - Pearl (Dolphin) / Madhya Pradesh

## Game Scenario : Miscellaneous

- **Miao Lizhi** has been appointed as the ambassador of FIBA Women's Asia Cup 2025.
- **Kush Maini** became the first Indian to win a Formula 2 race.
- **Shubman Gill** became the 37th Test captain of India.
- England's **Joe Root** became the fastest player to score **13000 runs** in Test cricket.
- India's javelin thrower **Shivpal Singh** was banned for 8 years for failing a dope test.
- **Rohit Sharma** stand was inaugurated at Wankhede Stadium in Mumbai.
- **FIFA** lifted the suspension imposed on the Football Federation of **Congo**.
- **L. R.Srihari** of Tamil Nadu became 86th grandmaster of India.
- **Mehdi Hasan Miral** (men, Bangladesh) and **Katherine Bryce** (women, Scotland) have been named the ICC Player of April 2025.
- Cricketers **Virat Kohli & Rohit Sharma** retired from Test cricket.
- **India** won a total of **7 medals** including **2 gold** in the **Archery World Cup 2025**.
- **India** finished first with **11 medals** (3-gold, 4-silver, 4-bronze) in the **ISSF Junior World Cup 2025** held in Suhl, Germany.
- **Manipur** topped the medal tally with **14 medals** in the first Khelo India Beach Games 2025 played at **Ghoghla Beach in Diu**.
- **Neeraj Chopra** won the **silver medal** by throwing the javelin at a distance of 90.23 meters in the Doha Diamond League. While German **Julian Weber** won the gold medal.
- **Maharashtra** topped the 7th Khelo India Youth Games 2025 held in **Bihar**, while host **Bihar** finished **15th** in the medal tally.
- **Rohit Sharma** became the 2nd Indian to score **12000 runs** in T20.
- **Virat Kohli** became batsman to score the most 50+ scores in IPL.
- 14-year-old **Vaibhav Suryavanshi** became the second batsman to score the fastest century (in 35 balls) in IPL history.
- Shooter **Saurabh Chaudhary** won the bronze medal in the 10m air pistol event at **Shooting World Cup**.
- **Khelo India Youth Games 2025** (Mascot-Gajsimha) held in **Bihar**.
- **Mohun Bagan** won the ISL 2024-25 title.
- **India** finished **second** in the first ISSF World Cup 2025 with a total of **8 medals** (4-gold, 2-silver, 2-bronze).
- **Virat Kohli** became the first Indian to complete **100 half-centuries** in T20.
- **Virat Kohli** became 1st player to hit **1000 4's and 6's** in IPL.
- **Hitesh Gulia** became the first Indian boxer to win gold at the World Boxing Cup.
- **Virat Kohli** became the first Indian to score **13000 runs** in T20.
- India won 10 medals at the Senior Asian Wrestling Championships.
- Indian women's hockey player **Vandana Katariya** announced her retirement.
- **Aryna Sabalenka** won the Miami Open 2025.
- **B Sumeet Reddy** announced his retirement from badminton.
- **Sunil Kumar** won bronze medal at Asian Wrestling Championship.
- **Japan** became the first non-host country to qualify for FIFA World Cup 2026.
- Indian sprinter **Archana Jadhav** banned for four years.
- **India Masters** defeated West Indies Masters to win International Masters League (IML) 2025.
- 'Commonwealth Games Federation' changed its name to **Commonwealth Games**.
- Indian footballer **Sunil Chhetri** has returned to the national team from retirement.
- **Hockey Jharkhand** became the 15th Hockey India Senior Women's National Champion.
- Table tennis player **Sharath Kamal** retired.
- Bangladesh cricketer **Mushfiquur Rahim** retired from ODIs.
- **Virat Kohli** became the 7th Indian cricketer to play 300 ODIs.
- **Saurav Ghosal** won the 2025 Sydney Classic squash title.
- **Pankaj Advani** won the 14th Asian Championships.
- **Sourav Ghosal** won the 2025 Sydney Classic Squash title.
- **Mohun Bagan Super Giants** defeated Odisha FC to win the second 'Indian Super League Winners Shield'.
- **Virat Kohli** became the fastest player to score 14,000 ODI runs.
- **Rohit Sharma** became 2nd fastest player to score 11,000 ODI runs.
- **Manu Bhaker** won the BBC Indian Sportswoman of the Year.
- **Indonesia** defeated China to win the first Asia mixed team title.
- **Cristiano Ronaldo** topped the list of highest-paid athletes of 2025.
- **Pankaj Advani** won the 2025 Asian Snooker title in Doha.
- **Services** won the Raja Bhalinder Singh Trophy at the 38th National Games.
- ICC appointed **Shikhar Dhawan** and three others (Sarfraz Ahmed, Shane Watson, Tim Southee) as Champions Trophy ambassadors.
- **R Praggnanandhaa** won the 2025 Tata Steel Chess Masters.
- **Smriti Mandhana** was chosen as the 'Women's ODI Cricketer of the Year'.
- **India** will host the 'FIDE Chess World Cup 2025'.

## Books & Authors

- |  |   |  |                                     |
|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| ■ The Diary of a Cricketer's Wife                            | - Puja Pujara                             | ■ Hold On to Your Dreams   | - Ruskin Bond                       |
| ■ Janta Ki Kahani - My Autobiography                         | - Bandaru Dattatreya                      | ■ India's Foreign Policy   | - Kallol Bhattacharjee              |
| ■ Ramanujan : Journey of a Great Mathematician               | - Arun Singhal & Devendra Sharma          | ■ Winner's Mindset   | - Shane Watson                      |
| ■ Original Sin   | - Jack Tapper and Alex Thompson           | ■ India's Nuclear Titans   | - Soumya Awasthi and Srabhana Barua |
| ■ Narratives of the Bench                                    | - N.V. Ramana                             | ■ Heavenly Islands of Goa  | - PS Sreedharan Pillai              |
| ■ Leo : The Untold Story of Chennai Super Kings              | - P S Raman                               | ■ The Idea of Democracy  | - Sam Pitroda                       |
| ■ To the Seventh Generation                                  | - Dr. V I Mathan                          | ■ Just a Mercenary   | - Former RBI Governor D Subbarao    |
| ■ March of Glory   | - K Arumugam and Errol D'Cruz             | ■ From a Car Shed to the Corner                                  | - S. Raman                          |
| ■ The New Icon: Savarkar and the Facts                       | - Arun Shourie                            | ■ The Conspiracy   | - Gotabaya Rajapaksa                |
| ■ Soumitra Chatterjee : The Legacy of Apu and Beyond         | - Sanghamitra Chakraborty                 | ■ Swallowing the Sun   | - Lakshmi Murdeshwar                |
| ■ The World After Gaza                                       | - Pankaj Mishra                           | ■ Basic Structure and Republic                                   | - PS Sreedharan Pillai              |
| ■ Jammu-Kashmir & Ladakh Through the Ages                    | - Raghuvendra Tanwar                      | ■ Sculpted Stone : Mysteries of Mamallapuram                     | - Ashwin Prabhu                     |
| ■ The Unyielding Judge                                       | - AN Grover                               | ■ Maha Swapnikudu  | - P. Vikram                         |
| ■ My Beloved Life  | - Amitav Kumar                            | ■ Ek Samandar Mere Andar   | - Sanjeev Joshi                     |
| ■ Speaking with Nature                                       | - Ramachandra Guha                        | ■ An Uncommon Love : The Early Life of Sudha and Narayana Murthy | - Chitra Banerjee                   |
| ■ Friends-India's Closest Strategic Partners                 | - Shriram Chaulia                         | ■ Inspirations for graphic design from India                     | - Jaya Jaitley                      |
| ■ Nine Yard Sarees   | - Prashanti Ram                           | ■ Four Stars of Destiny  | - Manoj Mukund Naravane             |
| ■ Witness  | - Sakshi Malik                            | ■ Samskriti ke Aayam   | - Manoram Mishra                    |
| ■ Mountain Mammals of the World                              | - M K Ranjit Singh                        | ■ Gandhi A Life in Three Campaigns                               | - M.J. Akbar                        |
| ■ Khaki Mein Sthitpragya                                     | - Anil Raturi                             | ■ Breaking the Mold : Reimagining India's Economic Future        | -Rahit Lamba and Raghuram Rajan     |
| ■ Call of the Gir  | - Parimal Nathwani                        | ■ Naye Bharat Ka Samved  | - Released : Ramnath Kovind         |
| ■ 75 Great Revolutionaries of India                          | - Bhim Singh                              | ■ Welcome to Paradise  | - Twinkle Khanna                    |
| ■ India @ 100  | - KV Subramaniam                          | ■ Do Palko Ki Chhao Me   | - Dr. Hema Joshi                    |
| ■ Breaking Rocks and Barriers                                | - Sudipta Sengupta                        | ■ Scindia and 1857   | - Dr. Rakesh Pathak                 |
| ■ Nitish Kumar, the Gandhi of Bihar                          | - Ashok Chaudhary and Shambhavi Chaudhary | ■ Building Partnership   | - Captain Himadri Das               |
| ■ Kargil War : The Turning Point- Magod Basappa Ravindranath |   | ■ Cold Blooded Love  | - Girish Dutt Shukla                |
| ■ The Book of Compassion- Dalai Lama and Kailash Satyarthi   |   | ■ The Day I Became a Runner                                      | - S. Chattopadhyay                  |
| ■ Manoj Bajpayee : The Definitive Biography                  | - Piyush Pandey                           | ■ Reverse Swing  | - Ashok Tandon                      |
| ■ Power Within : The Leadership Legacy of Narendra Modi      | - Dr. R. Balasubramaniam                  | ■ The Book of Life : My Dance with Buddha .....                  | - Vivek Agnihotri                   |
| ■ Ed Finds a Home  | - Alia Bhatt                              | ■ G20 @ 2023 : The Roadmap to Indian Presidency-                 | V. Srinivasa                        |
| ■ A Fly on the RBI Wall                                      | - Alpna Killawala                         | ■ 20 Years of G20  | - Rajat Kathuria and Pratik Kukreja |
| ■ I Have the Streets : A Kutty Cricket Story                 | - Ravichandran Ashwin                     | ■ Fire on the Ganga : Life Among the Dead in ....                | - Radhika Iyengar                   |
| ■ Source Code: My Beginnings                                 | - Bill Gates                              | ■ Western Lane   | - Chetna Maru                       |
|  |   | ■ Pitchside : My Life in Indian Cricket                          | - Amrit Mathur                      |
|  |   | ■ Heritage Trees of Goa  | - PS Sreedharan Pillai              |

## Important Days

### JANUARY

- 9 - Pravasi Bharatiya Divas
- 10 - World Hindi Day
- 12 - National Youth Day
- 15 - Army Day (India)
- 23 - Parakram day (Netaji Subhash Chandra birth anniversary)
- 25 - National Voters' Day
- 26 - Republic Day (India)
- 30 - Martyrs' Day, World Leprosy Day

### FEBRUARY

- 4 - World Cancer Day
- 11 - Samarpan Diwas (Pandit Dindyal Upadhyay death anniversary)
- 14 - Valentines Day
- 20 - World Social Justice Day
- 21 - World Mother Language Day
- 28 - National Science Day

### MARCH

- 3 - World Wildlife Day
- 4 - Chabahar Day
- 8 - International Women's Day
- 15 - World Consumer Rights Day
- 22 - World Water Day, Bihar Day
- 24 - World Tuberculosis Day

### APRIL

- 7 - World Health Day
- 14 - Equality Day (Ambedkar Jayanti)
- 18 - World Heritage Day
- 22 - Earth Day
- 25 - World Malaria Day
- 26 - World Intellectual Property Day

### MAY

- 1 - International Workers' Day
- 3 - International Press Freedom Day
- 7 - World Asthma Day
- 8 - World Red Cross Day
- 25 - World Football Day
- 31 - World No Tobacco Day

### JUNE

- 5 - World Environment Day
- 7 - World Food Safety Day
- 8 - World Oceans Day
- 14 - World Blood Donor Day
- 20 - World Refugee Day
- 21 - International Day of Yoga
- 25 - Samvidhaan Hatya Diwas
- 29 - National Statistics Day

### JULY

- 1 - Doctor's Day/GST Day
- 11 - World Population Day
- 19 - Bank Nationalization Day
- 26 - Kargil Vijay Diwas
- 28 - World Hepatitis Day
- 29 - International Tiger Day

### AUGUST

- 6 - Hiroshima Day
- 7 - Javelin Day (Niraj Chopra)
- 12 - International Youth Day
- 14 - Partition Horrors Remembrance Day
- 15 - Independence Day (India)
- 20 - Sadbhavna Diwas (Rajiv Gandhi)
- 23 - National Space Day
- 29 - National Sports Day (Major Dhyan Chand birth anniversary)

### SEPTEMBER

- 5 - Teacher's Day
- 8 - International Literacy Day
- 11 - Mahakavi Day
- 14 - Hindi Day
- 17 - Social Justice day (E. V. Ramasamy's birthday)
- 23 - Ayurveda Day
- 27 - World Tourism Day
- 29 - World Heart Day

### OCTOBER

- 2 - Non-violence Day/Gandhi Jayanti
- 3 - World Animal Day
- 5 - National Dolphin Day
- 7 - Nilgiri Tahr Day
- 8 - Air Force Day
- 11 - International Girl Child Day
- 14 - World Standards Day
- 15 - World Students Day (APJ Abdul Kalam)
- 16 - World Food Day
- 24 - United Nations Day
- 31 - National Unity Day (Sardar Patel's birth anniversary)
- 31 - Indira Gandhi Death anniversary

### NOVEMBER

- 7 - National Cancer Awareness Day
- 11 - National Education Day
- 12 - National Bird Day
- 14 - Children's Day, World Diabetes Day
- 15 - Janjatiya Gaurav Diwas (Birsa Munda Birth Anniversary)
- 16 - National Press Day
- 3 - International Biosphere Reserve Day
- 20 - World Children's Day
- 25 - No non-veg Day
- 26 - National Constitution Day

### DECEMBER

- 1 - World AIDS Day
- 2 - World Computer Literacy Day
- 4 - Indian Navy Day
- 5 - World Soil Day
- 6 - Maitri Diwas (Bhar-Bangladesh)
- 10 - International Human Rights Day
- 14 - World Energy Day
- 16 - Vijay Diwas
- 24 - National Consumer Rights Day
- 25 - Good Governance Day
- 14 - Veer Baal Diwas



## Important Days and Themes

Date	Year	Day / Diwas	Theme
■ 25 May	2025	World Thyroid Day	- Thyroid Disease and Artificial Intelligence
■ 22 May	2025	International Biodiversity Day	- Harmony with Nature and Sustainable Development
■ 18 May	2025	International Maritime Women's Day	- Maritime Women : Leading Change and Sustainability
■ 12 May	2025	International Nurses Day	- Our Nurses, Our Future
■ 11 May	2025	National Technology Day	- Empowering a Sustainable Future through Innovation
■ 8 May	2025	World Red Cross Day	- Keeping Humanity Alive
■ 6 May	2025	World Asthma Day	- Making Respiratory Treatments Accessible to All
■ 26 April	2025	World Intellectual Property Day	- IP and Music : Feel the Beat of IP
■ 25 April	2025	World Malaria Day	- End Malaria with Us : Reinvest, Reimagine, Reignite
■ 22 April	2025	Earth Day	- Our Strength, Our Planet
■ 19 April	2025	World Liver Day	- Food is Medicine
■ 18 April	2025	World Heritage Day	- Heritage at Risk of Disasters and Conflicts
■ 14 April	2025	World Chagas Disease Day	- Prevent, Control, Care : Everyone's Role in Chagas Disease
■ 10 April	2025	World Homeopathy Day	- Study, Study, Research
■ 7 April	2025	World Health Day	- Healthy Start, Hopeful Future
■ 27 March	2025	World Theatre Day	- Theatre and Culture of Peace
■ 24 March	2025	World TB Day	- Yes! We can end TB
■ 23 March	2025	World Meteorological Day	- Bridging the Early Warning Levels Together
■ 21 March	2025	International Day of Forests	- Forests and Food
■ 15 March	2025	World Consumer Rights Day	- Sustainable Lifestyles for a Just Transition
■ 3 March	2025	World Wildlife Day	- Wildlife Conservation Finance : Investing in People and Earth
■ 1 March	2025	World Civil Defence Day	- Civil Defence, Guaranteeing Safety of Populations
■ 28 February	2025	National Science Day	- Global Leadership in Science and Innovation for a Developed India..
■ 21 February	2025	International Mother Language Day	- Silver Jubilee Celebration of International Mother Language Day
■ 20 February	2025	World Social Justice Day	- Strengthening Just Transition, for a Sustainable Future
■ 13 February	2025	National Productivity Day	- From Ideas to Impact : Intellectual Property for Competitive....
■ 4 February	2025	World Cancer Day	- United by Unique
■ 2 February	2025	World Wetlands Day	- Protecting wetlands for our common future
■ 26 January	2025	International Customs Day	- Customs : Fulfilling our commitment to efficiency, security and ...
■ 25 January	2025	National Voters' Day	- There is nothing like vote, we will definitely vote
■ 24 January	2025	International Education Day	- AI & Education: Maintaining human agency in a world of automation
■ 23 January	2025	Parakram Diwas	- Netaji : Courage, Determination and Patriotism
■ 15 January	2025	77th Indian Army Day	- Samarth Bharat, Saksham Sena
■ 10 January	2025	World Hindi Day	- Hindi, the voice of global unity and cultural pride
■ 9 January	2025	Pravasi Bharatiya Diwas	- Contribution of diaspora to developed India
■ 24 Dec.	2024	National Consumer Day	- Virtual hearings and digital access to consumer justice

Date	Year	Day	Theme / Theme
■ 23 Dec.	2024	National Farmers' Day	- Birth anniversary of Chaudhary Charan Singh, fifth PM of India
■ 18 Dec.	2024	Minority Rights Day	- Promoting Diversity and Protecting Rights
■ 18 Dec.	2024	International Migrants' Day	- Recognizing the contribution of migrants and respecting their rights
■ 10 Dec.	2024	World Human Rights Day	- Our rights, Our future, Right now.
■ 5 Dec.	2024	World Soil Day	- Caring for soils : measure, monitor, manage
■ 1 Dec.	2024	World AIDS Day	- Take the rights path : My health, my right
■ 20 Nov.	2024	World Children's Day	- Listen to the Future
■ 14 Nov.	2024	Children's Day (India)	- For every child, every right
■ 14 Nov.	2024	World Diabetes Day	- Breaking barriers, bridging gaps
■ 11 Nov.	2024	National Education Day	- Birth anniversary of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad
■ 10 Nov.	2024	World Science Day	- Making youth leaders
■ 5 October	2024	World Teachers' Day	- A voice of teachers towards a new social contract for education...
■ 28 September	2024	World Rabies Day	- Breaking Rabies Boundaries
■ 27 September	2024	World Tourism Day	- Tourism and Peace
■ 21 September	2024	International Day of Peace	- Developing a Culture of Peace
■ 8 September	2024	International Literacy Day	- Promoting Multilingual Education: Literacy for Mutual .....
■ 29 August	2024	National Sports Day	- Sports for Promoting Peaceful and Inclusive Societies
■ 23 August	2024	National Space Day	- Touching Lives by Touching the Moon: India's Space Story
■ 19 August	2024	World Humanitarian Day	- Work for Humanity
■ 20 July	2024	International Moon Day	- Lighting up the shadows
■ 11 July	2024	World Population Day	- Leave no one behind, make everyone count
■ 1 July	2024	National Doctors' Day	- Healing Hands, Caring Hearts
■ 23 June	2024	International Olympic Day	- Walk and Celebrate
■ 21 June	2024	International Yoga Day	- Yoga for Self and Society
■ 20 June	2024	World Refugee Day	- Solidarity with the World
■ 5 June	2024	World Environment Day	- Our land, our future. We are united.

## Month/Fortnight/Week

- **World Space Week** : 4-10 October, 2024  
(Theme - Space and Climate Change)
- **India Water Week** : 17-20 September, 2024  
(Theme - Partnerships for Inclusive Water Development and ....)
- **National Nutrition Week** : 1-7 September, 2024  
(Theme - Nutritious Food for All)
- **World Water Week** : 25-29 August, 2024  
(Theme - Bridging the Barriers : Water for a Peaceful and ....)
- **World Breastfeeding Week** : 1-7 August, 2024  
(Theme - Bridging the Gap Breastfeeding Support for All)
- **India Energy Week** : 6-9 February, 2024 (House-Goa)  
(Theme - Growth, Collaboration, Transformation)

## Year Declared by the United Nations

- 2019 - International Year of Indigenous Languages
- 2020 - International Year of Plant Health  
International year of nurses and midwives
- 2021 - International Year of Peace and Trust
- 2022 - International Year of Artisanal Fisheries and Aquaculture
- 2023 - International Year of Millet
- 2024 - International Year of Camelids
- 2025 - International Year of Quantum Science and Technology  
International Year for the Protection of Glaciers
- 2026 - International Year of Women Farmers,  
International Year of Grasslands and Shepherds

## Important Conferences & Summits

Conference / Summit	Venue / Chairman	Event Date
■ Bonn Climate Conference 2024	<b>Bonn (Germany)</b>	3-13 June, 2024
■ 50th G-7 Summit 2024	<b>Apulia (Italy)</b>	13-15 June, 2024
■ 24th SCO Meeting of the Council of Heads of State	<b>Astana (Kazakhstan)</b>	4 July, 2024
■ National Hindi Science Conference 2024	<b>Bhopal (Madhya Pradesh)</b>	30-31 July, 2024
■ 24th National Conference on e-Governance 2024	<b>Mumbai (Maharashtra)</b>	3-4 September, 2024
■ SEMICON India Conference 2024	<b>Greater Noida (Uttar Pradesh)</b>	11-13 September, 2024
■ 44th and 45th ASEAN Summit 2024	<b>Vientiane (Laos)</b>	9 October, 2024
■ 21st India-ASEAN Summit 2024	<b>Vientiane (Laos)</b>	10 October, 2024
■ 19th East Asia Summit 2024	<b>Vientiane (Laos)</b>	11 October, 2024
■ 23rd SCO Meeting of the Council of Heads of Government	<b>Islamabad (Pakistan)</b>	15-16 October, 2024
■ 8th India Mobile Congress 2024	<b>New Delhi</b>	15-18 October, 2024
■ Asia Clean Energy Summit 2024	<b>Singapore</b>	22-24 October, 2024
■ 16th BRICS Summit 2024	<b>Kazan (Russia)</b>	22-24 October, 2024
■ 27th Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting (CHOGAM)	<b>Apia (Samoa)</b>	22-24 October, 2024
■ United Nations Convention on Biodiversity (COP-16) 2024	<b>Cali (Colombia)</b>	21 October - 1 November, 2024
■ First Asian Buddhist Summit	<b>New Delhi</b>	5-6 November, 2024
■ 19th G-20 Summit 2024	<b>Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)</b>	18-19 November, 2024
■ World Audio Visual and Entertainment Summit 2024	<b>Goa</b>	20-24 November, 2024
■ 55th International Film Festival of India 2024	<b>Goa</b>	20-28 November, 2024
■ 11th Meeting of D-8 Economic Cooperation	<b>Egypt</b>	19 December, 2024
■ 18th Pravasi Bharatiya Divas Convention	<b>Bhubaneswar (Odisha)</b>	8-10 January, 2025
■ 25th All India Presiding Officers Conference	<b>Patna (Bihar)</b>	21 January, 2025
■ AI (Artificial Intelligence) Action Summit 2025	<b>Paris (France)</b>	10-11 February, 2025
■ World Government Summit 2025	<b>Dubai</b>	11-13 February, 2025
■ 8th Indian Ocean Conference 2025	<b>Muscat, Oman</b>	18 February, 2025
■ 25th International Indian Film Academy (IIFA) Awards	<b>Jaipur (Rajasthan)</b>	7-9 March, 2025
■ Mobile World Congress 2025	<b>Barcelona (Spain)</b>	3-6 March, 2025
■ 24th World Sustainable Development Summit 2025	<b>New Delhi</b>	7 March, 2025
■ 10th Raisina Dialogue 2025	<b>New Delhi</b>	17 March, 2025
■ 6th BIMSTEC Summit 2025	<b>Bangkok (Thailand)</b>	4 April, 2025
■ 9th Global Technology Summit 2025	<b>New Delhi</b>	10 April, 2025
■ 3rd BIMSTEC Agriculture Ministerial Meeting 2025	<b>Kathmandu (Nepal)</b>	10 April, 2025
■ BIMSTEC Summit on Women Safety and Empowerment 2025	<b>Hyderabad</b>	15 April, 2025
■ World Hydrogen Summit 2025	<b>Rotterdam, Netherlands</b>	20 May, 2025
■ 78th World Health Assembly	<b>Geneva, Switzerland</b>	21 May, 2025
■ 46th ASEAN Summit 2025	<b>Kualalumpur, Malaysia</b>	26-27 May, 2025
■ 3rd United Nations Ocean Conference 2025	<b>France &amp; Costa Rica</b>	9-13 June, 2025

## Latest Abbreviations

■ <b>I.N.D.I.A.</b> : Indian National Developmental Inclusive Alliance	■ <b>RTGS</b> : Real Time Gross Settlement
■ <b>SIDBI</b> : Small Industries Development Bank of India	■ <b>IFSC</b> : Indian Financial System Code
■ <b>GSLV</b> : Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicle	■ <b>NASA</b> : National Aeronautics and Space Administration
■ <b>PSLV</b> : Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle	■ <b>NCERT</b> : National Council of Educational Research and Training
■ <b>AIDS</b> : Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome	■ <b>ISRO</b> : Indian Space Research Organisation
■ <b>ChatGPT</b> : Chat Generative Pre-Trained Transformer	■ <b>NBFC</b> : Non-Banking Financial Company
■ <b>SAARC</b> : South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation	■ <b>NITI</b> : National Institution for Transforming India
■ <b>Covid</b> : Corona Virus Disease	■ <b>TRAI</b> : Telecom Regulatory Authority of India
■ <b>CAB/CAA</b> : Citizenship Amendment Bill/Act	■ <b>IRDA</b> : Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority
■ <b>NRC</b> : National Register of Citizens	■ <b>UIDAI</b> : Unique Identification Authority of India
■ <b>EVM</b> : Electronic Voting Machine	■ <b>IRCTC</b> : Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation
■ <b>VVPAT</b> : Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail	■ <b>ASHA</b> : Accredited Social Health Activist
■ <b>NOTA</b> : None of the Above	■ <b>NABARD</b> : National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development
■ <b>NDA</b> : National Democratic Alliance	■ <b>IMEI</b> : International Mobile Equipment Identity
■ <b>UPA</b> : United Progressive Alliance	■ <b>SEBI</b> : Securities and Exchange Board of India
■ <b>IRCTC</b> : Indian Railway Catering and Tourism Corporation	■ <b>CNG</b> : Compressed Natural Gas
■ <b>FSSAI</b> : Food Safety and Standards Authority	■ <b>DRDO</b> : Defence Research and Development Organisation
■ <b>MoU</b> : Memorandum of Understanding	■ <b>NRI</b> : Non-Resident Indian
■ <b>ODF</b> : Open Defection Free	■ <b>CRR</b> : Cash Reserve Ratio
■ <b>NGT</b> : National Green Tribunal	■ <b>SLR</b> : Statutory Liquidity Ratio
■ <b>PETA</b> : People of Ethical Treatment for Animals	■ <b>LAF</b> : Liquidity Adjustment facility
■ <b>NEFRA</b> : National Finance Reporting Authority	■ <b>IPO</b> : Initial Public Offering
■ <b>RERA</b> : Real Estate Regulatory Authority	■ <b>NPA</b> : Non Performing Asset
■ <b>FATF</b> : Financial Action Task Force	■ <b>GPS</b> : Global Positioning System
■ <b>UNHRC</b> : United Nations Human Rights Council	■ <b>CAG</b> : Comptroller and Auditor General of India
■ <b>GST</b> : Goods and Service Tax	■ <b>NDRF</b> : National Disaster Response Force
■ <b>BHIM</b> : Bharat Interface for Money	■ <b>FEMA</b> : Foreign Exchange Management Act
■ <b>ASEAN</b> : Association of Southeast Asian Nations	■ <b>FERA</b> : Foreign Exchange Regulation Act
■ <b>HTTP</b> : Hypertext Transfer Protocol	■ <b>CET</b> : Common Eligibility Test
■ <b>PCS</b> : Provincial Civil Service	■ <b>ISDN</b> : Integrated Services Digital Network
■ <b>BARC</b> : Bhabha Atomic Research Centre	■ <b>KYC</b> : Know Your Customer
■ <b>UPI</b> : Unified Payments Interface	■ <b>PAN</b> : Permanent Account Number
■ <b>NEFT</b> : National Electronic Fund Transfer	
■ <b>IMPS</b> : Immediate Payment Service	

## Current Affairs : Miscellaneous

### Monetary Rates : Reserve Bank of India

■ Bank Rate – 6.25%	■ CRR – 4.00%
■ Repo Rate – 6.00%	■ SLR – 18.00%
■ Reverse Repo Rate – 3.35%	■ MSF – 6.25%

(As on 1 June, 2025)

### Ram Mandir : Facts

- The foundation stone of the temple was laid - **August 5, 2000**
- Ram Mandir Pran Pratishtha program - **January 22, 2024**
- Ram temple of Ayedhya has been constructed in **Nagar style**.
- Ram temple has been designed by **Chandrakant Sompura**.
- Temple has been constructed jointly by **Larsen & Toubro Co.**
- Height of the temple built at a cost of Rs 1800 crore is **161 feet**.
- Ramlala's idol (height-51 inches) is created by **Arun Yogiraj**.
- Ram temple has **5 pavilions, 392 pillars and 3 floors**.

### Bharat Mandapam : Facts

- 'Bharat Mandapam' located at Pragati Maidan in Delhi, was inaugurated by PM Modi on **July 26, 2023**.
- Its name 'Bharat Mandapam' is inspired from the concept of **Anubhava Mandapam of Lord Basaveshwara**.
- Its architects are **Sanjay Singh and Simon NAF** (Spanish).
- It is constructed by **Shapoorji Pallonji and Company Limited**.

### India's New Parliament House : Facts

- PM Modi inaugurated the new Parliament House on **May 28, 2023**, on the occasion of **Vinayak Damodar Savarkar's 140th birth anniversary**, the foundation stone of which was laid by PM Modi on **December 10, 2020**.
- **Rs. 75 coin** was launched to mark the inauguration.
- New building is part of **Central Vista project**, to be constructed by **Tata Limited** at an estimated cost of Rs. 971 crore.
- The design of the building has been done by **HCP Design and Planning Company**.
- The area of the triangular shaped building is **64500 sq. m.**
- **1272 people** will sit in **joint session** of New Parliament House.
- New Parliament House will have seating arrangements for **888 members** in Lok Sabha and **384 members** in the Rajya Sabha.
- The architect of the new parliament building is **Bimal Patel**.

### Ramsar Sites of India : 2023-24

■ Sakkarakottai Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Therthangal Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Udhwa Lake	- Jharkhand
■ Khecheopalri Wetland	- Sikkim
■ Nanjarayan Bird Sanctuary	- Tiruppur, Tamil Nadu
■ Kajuveli Bird Sanctuary	- Villupuram, Tamil Nadu
■ Tawa Reservoir	- Hosangabad, Madhya Pradesh
■ Nakati Bird Sanctuary (82nd)	- Jamui, Bihar
■ Naagi Bird Sanctuary (81st)	- Jamui, Bihar
■ Magadi Kere Conservation Reserve	- Karnataka
■ Longwood Shola Reserve Forest	- Tamil Nadu
■ Karavetti Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Ankasamudra Bird Conservation Reserve	- Karnataka
■ Aghanashini Estuary	- Karnataka
■ Shalbug Wetland Conservation Reserve	- Jammu-Kashmir (75th)
■ Hygum Wetland Conservation Reserve	- Jammu-Kashmir
■ Thane Creek	- Maharashtra
■ Kanjirankulam Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Vaduvur Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Suchindram Theroor Wetland Complex	- Tamil Nadu
■ Chitrangudi Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Yashwant Sagar	- Madhya Pradesh
■ Ansupa Lake	- Odisha
■ Hirakud Reservoir	- Odisha
■ Tampara Lake	- Odisha
■ Ranganathittu Bird Sanctuary	- Karnataka
■ Nanda Lake	- Goa
■ Satkoshia Gorge	- Odisha
■ Vembannur Wetland Complex	- Tamil Nadu
■ Vellode Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Vandanthangal Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Udaya Marthandapuram Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Gulf of Mannar Biosphere Reserve	- Tamil Nadu
■ Koonthankulam Bird Sanctuary	- Tamil Nadu
■ Presently the total number of Ramsar sites in India	- <b>85</b>
■ State of India has maximum Ramsar site	- <b>Tamil Nadu (18)</b>



## Chandrayaan-3 : Important Facts

- **Chandrayaan-3** was launched from Satish Dhawan Space Center in **Sri Harikota**, Andhra Pradesh on **July 14, 2023**, under the leadership of **S. Somnath**, by ISRO on **LVM4-M4** rocket and successfully reached the South Pole of the Moon on **August 23, 2023**. In this way India has become the **first country** to land on the **South pole of the Moon**.
- It has 3 modules - **Propulsion Module, Lander Module and Rover**. The 'Lander' has been named **Vikram** and the 'Rover' has been named **Pragyan**.
- **Chandrayaan-2** was launched on July 22, 2019 on a **GSLV Mark-III** rocket by ISRO headed by **K Sivan**.

## Upcoming Goals of Government of India

Target	Year
■ To lay optical fiber in all villages	2025
■ To stop urea imports	2025
■ To make India a 5 trillion dollar economy	2025
■ To make India TB free country	2025
■ To blend 20% ethanol in petrol	2025
■ To Provide confirmed tickets (Indian Railway)	2027
■ To create a 1 trillion dollar digital economy	2028
■ To create a 1 trillion dollar digital economy	2028
■ To achieve 100 metric tonnes of coal gasification	2030
■ To eliminate Foot and Mouth disease in animals	2030
■ To achieve 1 trillion \$ exports in the service sector	2030
■ Reduction of total carbon emissions by one billion tonnes	2030
■ To make India the third largest economy in the world	2030
■ Indian Railways to become Net Zero Carbon Emitter	2030
■ Eliminate malaria from India completely	2030
■ To make 30% of total vehicles electric	2030
■ Eliminate AIDS and eliminate malaria	2030
■ To achieve 500 GW of renewable energy	2030
■ To achieve 280 GW of solar energy	2030
■ To send astronauts to the moon	2040
■ To make India a developed nation	2047
■ Reduce hydrofluorocarbon use by 80%	2047
■ To increase nuclear power capacity to 1 lakh MW	2047
■ To make India energy independent/self-reliant	2047
■ To achieve self-sufficiency in shipbuilding	2047
■ To achieve zero carbon emissions in Mumbai city	2050
■ To achieve zero carbon emissions by India	2070
■ To achieve net zero by India	2070

## 'Statues' installed in the year 2022-24

- **Statue of Union** (Tallest statue of Hanuman Ji outside India)  
- A 90-foot-high bronze statue of Hanuman Ji has been unveiled in Sugarland city near Houston, Texas (USA).
- **Statue of Valor**  
- The 125-feet-high 'Statue of Valor' in Jorhat, Assam is a bronze statue of Ahom general Lachit Borphukan.
- **Statue of Social Justice**  
- 125 feet high this Statue located in Vijayawada city of Andhra Pradesh is a statue of Baba Saheb Bhimrao Ambedkar.
- **Statue of Oneness (Ekatmata Ki Pratima)**  
- The 108 feet high 'Statue of Oneness' is the statue of Adi Shankaracharya, located on the Mandhata Mountain in Omkareshwar, Khandwa district of Madhya Pradesh.
- **Statue of Equality**  
- The 'Statue of Equality' located in Hyderabad (Telangana) is 216 feet (65-5 m) high, a statue of Saint Sri Ramanujacharjee.
- **Statue of Knowledge**  
- 70 feet high 'Statue of Knowledge' established in Latur, Maharashtra is the statue of Dr. B. R. Ambedkar.
- **Statue of Prosperity**  
- 108 feet tall 'Statue of Prosperity' located in Bengaluru (Karnataka) is a statue of Shri Nath Prabhu Kempegowda.
- **Statue of Peace**  
- 27 feet high 'Statue of Peace' located at Jaitpura in Pali district of Rajasthan is a statue of Jain Acharya Vijay Vallabh Surishwar Ji Maharaj.
- **Statue of Peace / Shanti Pratima of Sri Ramanujacharya**  
- Home Minister Amit Shah unveiled the 4 feet tall 'Statue of Peace' of Sri Ramanujacharya in Srinagar, Jammu-Kashmir.
- **Statue of Unity**  
- 182 m (597 ft) tall Statue of Unity is a statue of Sardar Vallabh-bhai Patel, located on Narmada River in Kevadiya, Gujarat.  
- It is built by L&T company.  
- The craftsman of this idol is Ram V-Sutar.
- **Statue of Belief**  
- The 112 m (369 ft) tall 'Statue of Belief (Vishwas Swaroopam)' is a statue of Lord Shiva located in Nathdwara city of Rajasthan.

## Vande Bharat Train : Facts

- **First train** - 15 February, 2019 (Delhi to Varanasi)
- **First woman driver to run Vande Bharat** - Surekha Yadav
- **Old name of Vande Bharat** - Train-18
- **South India's first Vande Bharat train** - Bangalore to Chennai

## Current Affairs : One Liner

- In which state 'Gwala Diwas' was celebrated on July 1 - **Sikkim**
- On July 1, 2024, which country has become the first country in the world to prepare a list of its entire fauna - **India**
- Who has become India's 'most valuable brand' - **Tata Group**
- On July 1, 2024, the breakdown of which country's satellite has increased the threat to ISS and space traffic - **Russia**
- On July 2, 2024, SERA and Blue Origin have declared which partner nation for space human mission - **India**
- Where has a new species of horned frog been discovered - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- On July 2, 2024, the 16th edition of the military exercise 'Nomadic Elephant' was held between India and which country - **Mongolia**
- Who has won the Leon Masters title - **Vishwanathan Anand**
- Who has become the first person to circumnavigate the world alone - **Steve Fossett**
- On July 2, 2024, who has introduced an online business loan solution called 'MSME Sahaj' for MSMEs - **SBI**
- On July 3, 2024, which country has taken over the rotating presidency of the 'European Union Council' - **Hungary**
- On July 3, 2024, the joint military exercise 'Maitri' has started between the armies of India and which country - **Thailand**
- On July 3, 2024, in which state 'NTR Bharosa Pension Scheme' has been launched - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Who has launched 'Nirman Portal' - **G. Kishan Reddy**
- On July 3, 2024, who has been awarded the first 'K. Saraswati Amma Award' for Feminist Studies - **P. Geeta**
- Who will host 46th session of the 'UNESCO World Heritage Committee' - **India**
- Who released the book 'Mere Papa Paramveer' on 1965 war hero 'Abdul Hamid' on July 4, 2024 - **Mohan Bhagwat**
- Where has India chaired the 'Colombo Process' meeting - **Geneva**
- Who has launched the 'Health Saathi' scheme - **Paytm**
- Who has recently launched the 'Sampurnata Abhiyan' - **NITI Aayog**
- Which university has become the first in the world to start an MA course on 'Bhagavad Gita' on July 4, 2024 - **IGNOU**
- Where was 24th SCO Summit 2024 organized - **Kazakhstan**
- The 'InFLiMeN' network launched by Union Minister Dr. Jitendra Singh on July 5, 2024 is related to - **Fatty Liver Disease**
- Where was Global India AI Summit 2024 concluded - **New Delhi**
- In which state 'Endangered Mainland Sero' has been seen - **Assam**
- Who has launched the world's first 'CNG bike' - **Bajaj**
- Who has launched the 'Jeevan Samarth' project - **LIC**
- Who has become the main sponsor of Indian Olympic Association from Paris Olympics 2024 to Los Angeles Olympic 2028 - **BPCL**
- Who has won the 'Spice Award 2024' - **Sopana Kallingal**
- CM of which state has launched the 'Lokpath Mobile App' - **MP**
- Which MP of Indian origin has been made a minister in Britain on July 6, 2024 - **Lisa Nandi**
- Where has the world's oldest known cave painting been discovered - **Indonesia**
- Which country and India will renew the Ganga Water Treaty - **Bangladesh**
- Which is the most expensive global city for immigrants - **Hong Kong**
- Which is the most polluted country in the world - **Bangladesh**
- Where was 'Sahkar se Samridhi Program' organized on July 7, 2024 - **Gandhinagar (Gujarat)**
- Which country has launched the ALOS-4 satellite to revolutionize 'disaster management' on July 7, 2024 - **Japan**
- Where was 'Know your Army' program organised - **Leh**
- On July 7, 2024, which wrestling superstar has announced his retirement from 'in ring competition' - **John Cena**
- The Ahom period's 'Moidam tomb' of which state, has been included in the World Heritage List by UNESCO - **Assam**
- Who won Asian Championship title in billiards - **Dhruv Sitwala**
- On July 8, 2024, who became the 10th member of SCO - **Belarus**
- Who has received the 'Dr. C Narayan Reddy Sahitya Award' on July 8, 2024 - **Shivashankar**
- Who has launched the AI-powered health insurance scheme 'Elevate' on July 8, 2024 - **ICICI Lombard**
- In which state has Tata Power launched the 'Ghar Ghar Solar' initiative on July 8, 2024 - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Which country has approved the use of 16 insects as human food on July 8, 2024 - **Singapore**
- Which state govt. will set up 'Mitra Van' on Nepal border - **UP**
- Who has become UK's first female Finance Minister - **Rachel**

## Reeves

- Which ministry has launched 'Project PARI' - **Ministry of Culture**
- Where did Prime Minister Modi pay tribute to the Tomb of Unknown Soldiers on July 9, 2024 - **Russia**
- On July 9, 2024, HCL Tech Chairman Roshni Nadar received the highest civilian honor of which country - **France**
- Who has topped GenAI innovation on July 9, 2024 - **China**
- Who has become the main sponsor of the Indian team for the Paris Olympics 2024 on July 9, 2024 - **Adani Group**
- Who has become the female flag bearer of India for the Paris Olympics on July 9, 2024 - **P.V. Sindhu**
- Who has been crowned the world's first Miss AI - **Kenza Layli**
- On July 10, 2024, PM Modi has been awarded the highest civilian honor 'Order of Saint Apostle' of which country - **Russia**
- Where has the BSF organized the 'Grow with the Trees' tree plantation campaign on July 10, 2024 - **Srinagar**
- Which state has become the first state to prepare a road safety action plan on July 10, 2024 - **Rajasthan**
- Which IIT will offer B.Tech in Hindi and English - **IIT Jodhpur**
- Who has become the fifth member of the 'Colombo Security Conference' on July 11, 2024 - **Bangladesh**
- Where did the Indian Air Force participate in 'Exercise Pitch Black' organized on July 11, 2024 - **Darbin, Australia**
- Who has topped the list of most affordable countries for migrants - **Vietnam**
- Which day has declared as 'Samvidhan Hatya Diwas' - **25 June**
- Who has been selected as the best state for the prestigious Agriculture Leadership Award 2024 in Horticulture - **Nagaland**
- What percentage of reservation has been announced by the Central Armed Police Forces to former Agniveers - **10%**
- On July 12, 2024, which university will establish a center for Hindu, Buddhist and Jain studies - **JNU**
- Which country's iSpace rocket has failed after launch - **China**
- Where was 'Cyber Security Conference' organized - **New Delhi**
- James Anderson of which country has retired from Test cricket - **England**
- On July 13, 2024, who has been awarded the prestigious 'Hans von Hentig Award' - **K. Chokalingam (Tamil Nadu)**
- On July 13, 2024, which state has become the first state to register biodiversity with the help of local community - **Kerala**
- On July 13, 2024, which state government has approved 'TT Saksham Yuva Yojana' to provide employment - **Haryana**
- Which Indian female pilot has created history by participating in the 'Pitch Black' military exercise - **Bhavana Kanth**
- On July 13, 2024, in which state was India's longest urban tunnel project 'Thane-Borivali Tunnel' inaugurated - **Maharashtra**
- Where was 'Kharchi Puja' organized on July 14, 2024 - **Tripura**
- Where was the second regional program on 'Our Constitution Our Honor' organized on July 14, 2024 - **Prayagraj**
- On July 14, 2024, 'Sabir Harris' won which medal in the Shotgun Junior World Cup in Italy - **Bronze**
- On July 15, 2024, in which state the first transgender sub-inspector 'Manvi Madhu Kashyap' has been appointed - **Bihar**
- On July 14, 2024, a road has been named after Indian-origin doctor 'Dr. George Mathew' in which state - **Abu Dhabi (UAE)**
- The central government has amended the rules to give more power to the Lieutenant Governor of which state - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Where was 'Bahuda Yatra' organized on July 14, 2024 - **Odisha**
- On July 14, 2024, India and which country have agreed to work together in the field of environment and climate change - **Bhutan**
- Who won the men's and women's singles title of Wimbledon 2024 on July 14, 2024 - **Carlos Alcaraz and Barbora Krejickova**
- Who won the 'European Football Championship' - **Spain**
- Who topped the NITI Aayog's SDG India Index 2023-24 - **Kerala**
- Who has started the trial operation of the world's first 3D printed Abra - **Dubai's Road and Transport Authority (RTA) (UAE)**
- Where has the first bird gallery been opened - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has won the 'World Championship of Legends' title on July 15, 2024 - **India (defeating Pakistan)**
- Which state cabinet has approved rationalization of zero electricity bill provision on July 15, 2024 - **Himachal Pradesh**
- In which state did Home Minister Amit Shah inaugurate 'PM College of Excellence' on July 15, 2024 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has won the 'Copa America' title - **Argentina**
- Whose 96th Foundation Day was celebrated on July 16 - **ICAR**
- Which medal has Sudarshan Patnaik won in the International Sand Sculpture Championship on July 16, 2024 - **Gold**
- In which state was 'Harela festival' celebrated - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has launched the 'One Scientist, One Product Scheme' - **Union Agriculture Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan**
- Which state govt. has launched 'Ladka Bhau' scheme - **Maharashtra**
- Who launched high speed car racing fuel 'Storm X' - **Indian Oil**
- Which state government has given 10% reservation to Agniveers in the recruitment of Police Mining and Jail Department - **Haryana**
- Where was 'Kataragama Esala Utsav' celebrated - **Sri Lanka**
- Which bank has launched 'Amrit Vrishti Scheme' - **SBI**

- On July 17, 2024, the Ministry of Education has launched 'Aasmita Project' with whose cooperation - **UGC**
- Which day was celebrated on July 18 - **Nelson Mandela Day**
- Which state government has launched 'Mukhyamantri Yuva Karya Prashikshan Yojana' on July 18, 2024 - **Maharashtra**
- Who has topped the FIFA rankings - **Argentina**
- Who has launched India's first national narcotics helpline 'MANAS' on July 18, 2024 - **Amit Shah**
- Where did Foreign Minister S. Jaishankar inaugurate the first 'Jan Aushadhi Kendra' located abroad on July 18, 2024 - **Mauritius**
- Who has topped the men's T20 batting rankings - **Travis Head**
- Which Indian has won the bronze medal in World Junior Squash Championship 2024 - **Shaurya Bawa**
- Where was Women's Asia Cup T20 organised - **Sri Lanka**
- On July 19, 2024, which state has become the best performing state under the 'PM Swanidhi Yojana' - **Madhya Pradesh**
- On July 19, 2024, who has joined the United Nations Water Convention as the 10th African country - **Ivory Coast**
- Where has Foreign Minister S. Jaishankar inaugurated the 'Maitri Udyan' on July 19, 2024 - **Mauritius**
- Which state government has formed SCR like NCR - **UP**
- On July 20, 2024, DMRC has inaugurated the e-waste recycling box facility in collaboration with which country - **Japan**
- On July 21, 2024, the Chief Minister of which state has launched the 'Rajiv Gandhi Civils Abhayastam Yojana' - **Telangana**
- On July 21, 2024, where has Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj's weapon 'Bagh Nakh' been brought from London - **Mumbai**
- Who was awarded 'Oman Chandi Lok Sevak Award' - **Rahul Gandhi**
- Who will host 1st Olympic e-sports games in 2025 - **Saudi Arabia**
- Who topped the 65th International Maths Olympiad - **America**
- Which state government has launched the 'Gross Environmental Product Index' on July 22, 2024 - **Uttarakhand**
- On July 22, 2024, researchers of which IIT have discovered the African swine fever virus protein - **IIT Guwahati**
- Who has been awarded the 'Gandhi Mandela Award 2020' on July 22, 2024 - **Rigoberta Menchu Tum**
- Who has been awarded the 'International Olympic Order Award' by the IOC on July 22, 2024 - **Abhinav Bindra**
- Which state government has launched the 'Shramik Basera Yojana' for laborers on July 22, 2024 - **Gujarat**
- Where has world's first 'Carbon Fiber High Speed Train' been unveiled - **China**
- Which country's scientists have developed a robot face with living skin on July 23, 2024 - **Japan**
- Who has launched 'Climate Finance Action Fund' - **Azerbaijan**
- Which state has launched OTT platform 'Hello' - **Meghalaya**
- Which state government has made it mandatory for tourist vehicles to carry garbage bags on July 23, 2024 - **Sikkim**
- Who has become the Second woman officer to be deployed in Siachen Glacier on July 23, 2024 - **Supriya C.T.**
- On July 23, 2024, 'Charaideva Moidam' of which state has been nominated for UNESCO's World Heritage Site - **Assam**
- Who has topped the 'Henley Passport Index 2024' - **Singapore**
- 'Anti Paper Leak Bill' has been passed in which state - **Bihar**
- On July 24, 2024, which state has launched 'Project Swasthya Nagaram' to achieve TB free municipalities - **Telangana**
- On July 24, 2024, the Parliament of which country has declared UNRWA a terrorist organization - **Israel**
- Where did the Indian Navy launch 'INS Tripur' - **Goa**
- Where was the World Leaders Summit 2024 held - **London**
- On 25 July 2024, the Grevin Museum of Paris has issued a golden coin in honor of which Indian actor - **Shahrukh Khan**
- Which will be the fourth capital city of the Northeast region to come under railway connectivity by July next year - **Aizawl**
- Where has ReNew inaugurated a 400 MW solar project on 25 July 2024 - **Rajasthan**
- What has the name of 'Darbar Hall' located in the Rashtrapati Bhavan of India been changed - **Ganatantra Mandap**
- Where has the 57th meeting of ASEAN Foreign Ministers been held on 26 July 2024 - **Vientiane Lao PDR (Laos)**
- Who has announced the launch of a four-year undergraduate course B.Tech in Design on July 26, 2024 - **IIT Delhi**
- Who has passed its first comprehensive climate change law on July 26, 2024 - **South Africa**
- The govt. has announced to open how many Pradhan Mantri Jan Aushadhi Kendras across the country by March 31, 2027 - **25000**
- Whose 86th Foundation Day was celebrated on July 27 - **CRPF**
- On July 27, 2024, which state government has announced to give 10% reservation to Agniveers - **Rajasthan**
- A bilateral agreement has been signed between India and which country for the return and preservation of cultural assets - **America**
- On July 27, 2024, where has the 'Mandela Heritage Sites' got the status of UNESCO heritage - **South Africa**
- In which state will the think tank 'GRIT' be established - **Gujarat**
- Where was the fourth BIMSTEC Security Chiefs' meeting held on

July 27, 2024 - **Myanmar**

- Who won the Women's Asia Cup 2024 - **Sri Lanka**
- On July 28, 2024, Indian warship INS Tabar participated in the 'Navy Day Parade' of which country - **Russia**
- Where was the statue of Kargil hero 'Captain Hanifuddin' unveiled on July 28, 2024 - **Kerala**
- Who has become the first Indian woman shooter to win the first medal for India in the Paris Olympics 2024 - **Manu Bhaker (Bronze medal in 10 meter air pistol competition)**
- Which IIT has honored Sundar Pichai with the title of 'Doctor of Science' on 29 July 2024 - **IIT Kharagpur**
- Where was the 'India House' inaugurated on 30 July 2024 - **Paris**
- Where has the 'Kulhari Band Panchayat Campaign' started on 30 July 2024 - **Rajasthan**
- Which country's 'Sado gold mine' was registered as a UNESCO world heritage site on 30 July 2024 - **Japan**
- Which country has issued a postage stamp on Lord Ram of Ayodhya on 30 July 2024 - **Laos**
- Who has launched 'SearchGPT' on July 30, 2024 - **OpenAI**
- Who has won the 'V. Venkaiah Epigraphy Prize 2024' - **V. Vedachalam**
- Who has become the youngest and fastest swimmer to swim across the English Channel on July 30, 2024 - **Jiya Raj**
- On July 30, 2024, the government of which country has approved the controversial law of euthanasia of stray dogs - **Turkiye**
- In which tiger reserve has a wind turbine been installed for electricity generation for the first time - **Periyar Tiger Reserve**
- Who will host the T20 Asia Cup in 2025 - **India**
- Where did External Affairs Minister 'S Jaishankar' unveil the statue of Mahatma Gandhi on July 31, 2024 - **Tokyo**
- Who has launched e-health tele-consultancy facility for ex-servicemen on July 31, 2024 - **Indian Army**
- Which state has amended the anti-conversion law - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Where has a new species of cavefish been discovered - **Meghalaya**
- Who has become the first woman Director General (DG) of the Army Medical Service on August 1, 2024 - **Sadhna Saxena**
- Who has become world's 2nd largest aluminum producer - **India**
- On August 1, 2024, Chief Minister Pramod Sawant has launched the 'GoM Vinamuly Vij Yevajan' scheme - **Goa**
- Which is the third startup to become a unicorn this year - **Rapido**
- Who is at the top in the 'Travel and Tourism Development Index 2024' - **America**
- Who has been chosen by ISRO as its chief astronaut for the Axiom-

4 mission with America - **Group Captain Shubhanshu Shukla**

- Which city has been named 'World Crafts City' by the World Crafts Council on August 2, 2024 - **Srinagar**
- Where was the fourth 'National Hindi Science Conference 2024' held - **Bhopal**
- Which country and India have partnered on the maritime heritage complex at Lothal on August 2, 2024 - **Vietnam**
- Indian Naval Ship 'Tabar' conducted a maritime partnership exercise with the naval ship of which country - **Russia**
- Where will Doppler radar be installed for weather forecasting - **Lahaul Spiti**
- Where was the 5th 'AITIGA' Joint Committee meeting held to review the ASEAN-India Goods Trade Agreement - **Jakarta**
- Where was the 14th India-Vietnam Defence Policy Dialogue held - **New Delhi**
- Which state government has launched 'Mukhyamantri Maiya Samman Yojana' for women on August 4, 2024 - **Jharkhand**
- In which state will the guilty of 'love jihad' be given life imprisonment - **Assam**
- Which High Court has declared Section-77A unconstitutional on August 5, 2024 - **Madras High Court**
- Where has the 'Virasat' exhibition started on August 5 - **New Delhi**
- Who has won the first gold medal in tennis in Paris Olympics 2024 - **Novak Djokovic**
- Who won the title of Miss Nepal World 2024 - **Ashma Kumari**
- Which state has become the first state in the country to get disaster management insurance - **Nagaland**
- Which state has received the 'Jeevandan Award' - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Which state government will purchase all crops at 'Minimum Support Price' - **Haryana**
- Central Govt. has declared Adichunchanagiri and Chulanur of which state as 'Peacock Sanctuary' - **Karnataka and Kerala**
- On August 6, 2024, President Draupadi Murmu has been awarded the highest civilian honor of which country - **Fiji**
- Where has NCW launched 'Digital Shakti Kendra' to deal with cyber crimes - **New Delhi**
- Who has launched 'Nivahika' web portal - **NIT Calicut**
- On August 6, 2024, which country's 'Dekin University' has set up its campus in Gift City, Gujarat - **Australia**
- Which state government has formed a task force to remove encroachment in forests and Western Ghats - **Karnataka**
- On August 6, 2024, who has launched 'e-Evidence, Nyay Setu, Nyay Shruti and e-Summons' app - **Amit Shah**



- Which country hosted the BIMSTEC Business Summit - **India**
- Where has 'Tarang Shakti 2024' started - **Tamil Nadu**
- India's first GI tagged 'Fig Juice' has been exported to - **Poland**
- Where has 'Global MedTech Conference 2024' started - **New Delhi**
- Wrestler Vinesh Phogat was out of the Paris Olympics due to how many grams of excess weight - **100 grams**
- How much has India's renewable energy capacity increased in a decade - **165%**
- How many meters did Neeraj Chopra throw in the qualifier round at the Paris Olympics - **89.34 meters**
- Where was 7th meeting of the AIPA Advisory Council held - **Laos**
- 'Pobitora Wildlife Sanctuary' is in which state - **Assam**
- RBI has increased the UPI tax payment limit to how much - **5 lakh**
- Where is air practice 'Udar Shakti 2024' organized - **Malaysia**
- Where has 'Parvat Prahar' exercise organised - **Ladakh**
- On August 8, 2024, which country has won the second title of the CAVA Women's Volleyball Nations League - **India**
- Which medal has Neeraj Chopra won in Paris Olympics - **Silver**
- How many villages have been recognized as the best tourist village in the year 2023 - **35**
- Which medal has the Indian hockey team won in the Paris Olympics - **Bronze**
- Which state government has approved the logistics policy to create five lakh employment opportunities - **Maharashtra**
- Which IIT has created e-shoes for location tracking in real time - **IIT Indore**
- Who has become the DG of Armed Forces Medical Services - **Anupam Kapoor**
- Which state government has launched the 'Upasthiti Portal' - **Jharkhand**
- Which state government has abolished the 'two children' policy for individuals contesting local body elections - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Where has country's first 'Rice ATM' been inaugurated- **Odisha**
- On August 10, 2024, President Draupadi Murmu has been awarded the highest civilian honor of which country - **Timor-Leste**
- Who has topped the Forbes billionaires list - **Elon Musk**
- On August 10, 2024, in which state 'HaatiApp' has been launched to reduce human elephant conflict - **Assam**
- Which medal has Aman Sehrawat won in Paris Olympics - **Bronze**
- Where will India open a consulate to strengthen diplomatic relations - **Auckland**
- On August 11, 2024 Who was awarded the 'Pardo alla Carriera Award' at the Locarno Film Festival 2024 - **Shahrukh Khan**
- Where has President Draupadi Murmu participated in 'The Horta Show' - **Timor Leste**
- Who has been awarded 'Olympic Order' by IOC - **Abhinav Bindra**
- What is the rank of India in medal table in Paris Olympics - **71st**
- PM Modi has released how many climate resilient seed varieties to increase agricultural production and nutrition - **109**
- Where was 'Kashur Riwa' utsav celebrated - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Where has 10th 'Mitra Shakti' military exercise started - **Sri Lanka**
- Which country has tested the largest cargo drone - **China**
- In which state has BHEL got a 1600 MW thermal power project - **Jharkhand**
- Who tops the national ranking of higher education institutions - **IIT Madras**
- Chief Minister of which state has launched a new initiative 'Him Unnati' to promote natural farming - **Himachal Pradesh**
- In which country has the world's oldest calendar been discovered - **Turkey**
- Which state has become the first to send money to students' bank accounts for sanitary pads - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has been excluded from 'Paralympics 2024' due to violation of anti-doping 'Wearabout' rule - **Pramod Bhagat**
- Where has DRDO tested long-range glide bomb 'Gaurav' - **Odisha**
- On August 14, 2024, IIT Gandhinagar has launched eNARMADA in collaboration with which IIT - **IIT Indore**
- President Draupadi Murmu has awarded the Shaurya Chakra to whom - **Wing Commander Vernon Desmond Keane**
- On August 14, 2024, Which state has declared the ancient Ratnagiri rock art as a protected monument - **Maharashtra**
- On August 14, 2024, scientists of which country have discovered plastic-eating fungus to reduce waste - **Germany**
- When was the Parsi New Year 'Navroz' celebrated - **16th August**
- On August 15, 2024, in which country has the Constitutional Court dismissed the Prime Minister from his post - **Thailand**
- Which airport in India has been given the status of 'Net Zero Carbon Emission Airport' - **IGI Delhi Airport**
- Who has topped the NIRF list for the sixth time - **IIT Madras**
- On August 16, 2024, which state government has introduced a one-day menstrual leave for working women - **Odisha**
- Where has North India's largest floating solar project started - **Omkareshwar**
- Who has launched the 'Kisan Ki Baat' radio program to communicate with farmers - **Shivraj Singh Chouhan**

- Where has the 6th India-Australia Maritime Dialogue been organized - **Canberra**
- Who has won the Best Actor award at the 70th 'National Film Awards' - **Rishab Shetty**
- Which country celebrated its Independence Day on 17th August - **Indonesia**
- Who became the 18th member of the United Nations Command in South Korea - **Germany**
- Chief Minister of which state has launched the 'Yuva Udyam Vikas Abhiyan Yojana' on August 17, 2024 - **Uttar Pradesh**
- 'Passenger boat service' has started between India and which country - **Sri Lanka**
- The Governor of which state has approved the prosecution against the Chief Minister - **Karnataka**
- Manyachivadi village has become the first solar village of which state - **Maharashtra**
- Which university has developed advanced cyanide sensor for security - **Kerala University**
- The storm 'Ampil' is related to which country - **Japan**
- On August 20, 2024, 'Ulchi Freedom Shield Exercise' has started between America and which country - **South Korea**
- On August 20, 2024, 'Chief Minister Bal Poshan Aahar Yojana' has been launched in which state - **Himachal Pradesh**
- The joint military training exercise 'Mitra Shakti' was organized between India and which country - **Sri Lanka**
- Who has been appointed as the referee for the 8th FIFA Under-17 Women's World Cup - **Riohlang Dhar**
- Which medal did Indian wrestler Raunak Dahiya win in the U-17 World Wrestling Championship - **Bronze**
- Which company has announced the manufacture of Monkeypox (Mpox) vaccine - **Biological E Limited**
- Who will host the first e-sports Olympic Games - **Saudi Arabia**
- On August 21, 2024, who has received an A+ rating in the Global Finance Central Banker Report Card - **Shaktikanta Das**
- Who has been named 'Chef de Mission' for the Paris 2024 Paralympics - **Satya Prakash Sangwan**
- Which player has made the record of scoring the highest 39 runs in an over in T20I cricket - **Darius Visser**
- Where will the upcoming Women's T20 World Cup be held - **UAE**
- Who won National Racing Championship 2024 - **Diana Pundole**
- On August 22, 2024, who has started the country's first 'digital court' to settle the cases of Negotiable Instruments Act - **Kerala**
- Who has won the Cincinnati Open title - **Jannik Sinner and Aryna Sabalenka**
- Which state has become the first to launch 'Gross Environmental Product Index' on 23 August 2024 - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has become the first state to notify rules for issuing 'online summons and warrants' on 23 August 2024 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Whose autobiography 'The Scientist Entrepreneur : Empowering Millions of Women' has been released by Soumya Swaminathan - **Kalpana Shankar**
- Where has Khelo India's ASMITA Yogasana League started - **Bihar**
- Neeraj Chopra broke his own record with a throw of how many meters in the Lausanne Diamond League - **89.49 meters**
- On 23 August 2024, which airport has achieved net zero carbon emission status - **IGI Delhi Airport**
- CM of which state has launched 'Subhadra Yojana' - **Odisha**
- Who has launched the 'Aarambh Program' to promote early childhood education on 24 August 2024 - **Punjab**
- India launched its first reusable hybrid rocket RHUMI-1 from - **Tamil Nadu**
- Which bank launched 'Avani Savings Account' - **Bandhan Bank**
- Where was the 90 feet high bronze statue of Lord Hanuman 'Statue of Union' unveiled on August 24, 2024 - **Texas (USA)**
- Where was the world's 'largest diamond' found - **Botswana**
- South India's first tribal library 'Kanu' will open in - **Karnataka**
- To which country has PM Modi gifted 'Bhishma Cubes' - **Ukraine**
- Where has the 'Global Muthamizh Murugan Conference' been organized - **Tamil Nadu**
- Who has secured quota for Asian Games in surfing - **India**
- In which country the 'Right to Disconnect' law is going to be implemented - **Australia**
- Ministry of Education has launched the e-magazine 'Sapno Ki Udaan' in collaboration with whom - **NCERT**
- How many new districts have been announced to be created in the Union Territory of Ladakh - **5 (Zaskar, Drass, Sham, Nubra, Changthang)**
- 'Tanvi Patri' has won which medal in Under-15 in Badminton Asia Championship - **Gold**
- Which state has become the first state to implement 'Unified Pension Scheme' - **Maharashtra**
- On August 27, 2024, Which medal has the Indian team won in the Asian Surfing Championship 2024 - **Silver**
- Which country has unveiled a 'suicide drone' - **North Korea**
- Which state government has approved the 'Chief Minister Sukh Shiksha Yojana' on August 28, 2024 - **Himachal Pradesh**

- Who became the youngest person in Asia to reach Mount Kilimanjaro, the highest peak in Africa - **Tegbir Singh**
- Which state government has announced to build 'Shri Krishna Gaman Path' - **Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh**
- Where is the '24th Mother Teresa International Award' organized on 29 August 2024 - **Dubai**
- Who has topped the Global Property Price Index released on 29 August 2024 - **Manila (2nd - Mumbai, 3rd - New Delhi)**
- Who has been made the captain of the Indian team in the Women's T20 World Cup to be held on 29 August - **Harmanpreet Kaur**
- Who won the Formula-1 Dutch Grand Prix - **Lando Norris**
- Who won the IBSF World Under-17 Snooker Championship title on 28 August 2024 - **Christian Richter**
- Who won the National Chess Championship - **Karthik Venkataraman**
- Who has launched AI assistant Rufus for shopping - **Amazon**
- Where will the e-cabinet system be implemented for paperless council meetings - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Which state government has increased the marriage age for women to 21 years - **Himachal Pradesh**
- In which country, Fatemeh Mohajerani has been appointed as the first female government spokesperson on 30 August 2024 - **Iran**
- Who won the U-20 SAFF Football Championship title - **Bangladesh**
- Pakistani Christian Joseph Francis Pereira has become the first resident of which state to get citizenship under CAA - **Goa**
- Where was India's second nuclear submarine 'INS Arighat' inducted into the Indian Navy on August 30, 2024 - **Visakhapatnam**
- In which state an alert was issued due to cyclone 'Asana' on August 30, 2024 - **Gujarat**
- Who inaugurated the Sports University in Rajgir - **Nitish Kumar**
- Where was the Global Fintech Fest 2024 organized - **Mumbai**
- Who has been awarded the PATA Gold Award 2024 - **Kerala Tourism**
- In which sport did Avni Lakhera win the gold medal at the Paris Paralympics 2024 on August 30, 2024 - **Shooting**
- To which country did India make the first payment for the 'Hybrid Power Project' on August 30, 2024 - **Sri Lanka**
- Which country's 'Dhulikhel' has become the first WHO recognized healthy city - **Nepal**
- On August 30, 2024, which ministry has launched the SHe-Box portal - **Ministry of Women and Child Development**
- Vistara will merge with which airline - **Air India**
- Where transgender Amir Mahato has been appointed as the first 'Community Health Officer' - **Jharkhand**
- On August 31, 2024, which country's fast bowler Shannon Gabriel has retired from international cricket - **West Indies**
- Where has PM Modi inaugurated the 'Wadhvan Port' - **Maharashtra**
- On August 31, 2024, the Supreme Court of which country has suspended the social media platform 'X' - **Brazil**
- On August 31, 2024, the tourism board of which country has won the PATA Gold Award for Sustainable Tourism - **Nepal**
- Where On August 31, 2024 Indigenously developed pollution control vessel 'Samudra Pratap' has been launched - **Goa**
- Who launched 'Project Naman' on 31 August 2024 - **Indian Army**
- Which foundation day of India Post Payment Bank was celebrated on 1 September 2024 - **7th**
- Which medal has 'Preeti Pal' won in Paris Paralympics - **Bronze**
- Where was the 14th Hockey India Congress organized - **Lucknow**
- Who has received the 'Biju Patnaik Sports Award' - **NALCO**
- Which state has tied up with Google for 'AI Laboratory' on 1 September 2024 - **Tamil Nadu**
- In which country has MasterCard launched payment passkey service - **India**
- How many railway stations in Uttar Pradesh have been renamed - **8**
- Where was the second meeting of the Indo-Russian Commission on Emergency Management held on 1 September 2024 - **Moscow**
- Indian Naval Ship 'INS Tabar' conducted maritime exercises with Atalaya, a naval ship of which country - **Spain**
- Which medal has 'Nishad Kumar' won in Paris Paralympics - **Silver**
- Which medal has 'Himanshi Tokas' won in the Asian Cadet Judo Championship on 2 September 2024 - **Silver**
- Which country's filmmaker Hayao Miyazaki has been awarded the Ramon Magsaysay Award 2024 - **Japan**
- Who has launched the AI project 'Morni' for 125 Indian languages on 2 September 2024 - **Google DeepMind**
- With which country has India signed a semiconductor ecosystem on 2 September 2024 - **Singapore**
- Which state government has planned a Buddhist tourism circuit under the Swadesh Darshan 2.0 scheme - **Telangana**
- Which country's President was awarded the Olympic Order - **France**
- Which medal has Indian shooter Anuya Prasad won in the 'World Deaf Shooting Championship 2024' on 3 September 2024 - **Gold**
- Who has won Durand Cup 2024 - **Northeast United FC**

- Indian Navy's P-8I aircraft has reached which country to participate in the 22nd edition of 'Exercise Varun' - **France**
- In which state assembly has 'Anti Rape Bill' been passed - **West Bengal**
- Where will UP government build a Vedic 3D museum - **Varanasi**
- Who has become the oldest Indian to swim across the 'English Channel' alone - **Siddharth Agarwal**
- Where did President Draupadi Murmu inaugurate 'Vishwa Shanti Buddha Vihar' on 4 September 2024 - **Maharashtra**
- Who has been named FICCI 'Youth Icon' on 4 September 2024 - **Neeraj Chopra and Ayushmann Khurrana**
- Where was the 'Virus War Exercise' mock drill organized - **Ajmer**
- Which bank has launched GIGA, a financial package for gig workers in India, on 4 September 2024 - **HDFC Bank**
- Where 129 people have died while trying to escape from jail - **Congo**
- Who has started the 'Jal Sanchay Jan Bhaagidari' initiative - **Narendra Modi**
- Which Union Minister has been included in Time Magazine's list of most influential people in AI - **Ashwini Vaishnav**
- Which state government has approved 33% reservation for women in the police force on 6 September 2024 - **Rajasthan**
- Which Indian female wrestler won the gold medal in the U-20 World Wrestling Championship 2024 - **Jyoti Berwal**
- Which state government will celebrate 20 August as 'Suta Diwas' from next year - **Assam**
- Kapil Parmar has become the first Indian athlete to win a Paralympic medal in which sport - **Judo**
- Who has released 'The Hindu Coffee Table Book' on ISRO on 7 September 2024 - **S. Somnath**
- Who has won the gold medal with a world record in the World Deaf Championship on 7 September 2024 - **Shaurya Saini**
- Which country's Independence Day was celebrated on 7 September, 2024 - **Brazil**
- Where has Agni-4 ballistic missile been tested - **Odisha**
- Who was chosen as the flag bearer of India in the Paris Paralympics closing ceremony - **Preeti Pal and Harvinder Singh**
- Who became the first player to reach 900 career goals - **Ronaldo**
- In which state's assembly, a bill to end pension for party hoppers has been passed - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Who has won the first 'US Open' title - **Aryna Sabalenka**
- Super typhoon 'Yagi' caused massive destruction in which country - **Vietnam**
- Where was 'Nuakhai Utsav' celebrated - **Odisha**
- Who topped the 'Paris Paralympics 2024' medal table - **China**
- Where was the first meeting of the Foreign Ministers of India Gulf Cooperation Council held on September 8, 2024 - **Riyadh**
- Which medal did Navdeep Singh win in the men's javelin throw event at the Paris Paralympics on September 8, 2024 - **Gold**
- On September 8, 2024, Britain European Union and which country has signed the world's first AI treaty - **America**
- Who addressed the general session of the 'United Nations General Assembly 2024' on behalf of India - **S. Jaishankar**
- Who has won the 'US Open 2024' men's title - **Jannik Sinner**
- Who has been appointed as the State Mission Director for the 'National Health Mission' on 9 September 2024 - **Vinay Goyal**
- Which city topped the 'Clean Air Survey 2024' of the Union Environment Ministry - **Surat**
- Where was 'Asian Hockey Champions Trophy' organized - **China**
- Which European country has talked about banning children up to 2 years of age from watching mobile-TV screens - **Sweden**
- Which country's 'Moeen Ali' retired from international cricket - **England**
- Where has a new species of turmeric been discovered - **Nagaland**
- Who became the 101st member country of the 'International Solar Alliance' - **Nepal**
- Grandmaster 'Mitrabha Guha' won which medal in the Commonwealth Rapid Chess Championship in Sri Lanka - **Gold**
- Who has become India's first Asian school champion student - **Deepali Thapa**
- Who has topped the ranking of the best countries of 2024 - **Switzerland**
- In which state will a tribal university be established with 80% reservation - **Maharashtra**
- Where has the 79th session of the United Nations General Assembly started - **New York**
- Who has won the 'Singapore Literature Award' - **Prashanti Ram**
- Where has the 45th FIDE Chess Olympiad started - **Hungary**
- Who has won the 'Creative Arts Emmy Award' for Best Guest Actress on September 11, 2024 - **Jamie Lee Curtis**
- Who has got a place among the member countries of the United Nations in the 79th General Assembly session - **Palestine**
- Which state government has signed an agreement with Caterpillar for equipment manufacturing - **Tamil Nadu**
- Which state has become the first state to provide AYUSH facility in urban primary PHCs - **Madhya Pradesh**

- On September 12, 2024, which country has become the first country to allow voters to elect judges at all levels - **Mexico**
- Which app has been launched by Union Fisheries and Dairy Minister Rajiv Ranjan Singh - **Rangin Machli**
- Where has VL-SRSAM been successfully tested by DRDO and Indian Navy on September 13, 2024 - **Chandipur (Odisha)**
- Which state government has decided to celebrate September 17 as 'Praja Palan Diwas' - **Telangana**
- What has been the name of 'Port Blair' changed to - **Sri Vijayapuram**
- Who has become the first Indian to host the International Emmy Awards on September 13, 2024 - **Vir Das**
- Which country has joined the BRICS New Development Bank - **Algeria**
- Where was the G20 Agriculture Ministerial Meeting held - **Brazil**
- Which state government announced transgender-specific government recruitment and social welfare program - **Telangana**
- Which state topped the country in terms of states with AYUSH facilities on September 15, 2024 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Where was the third edition of the Indus-X Summit concluded on September 14, 2024 - **California**
- To whom has Union Home Minister Amit Shah awarded the 'Rajbhasha Kirti Award' on September 14, 2024 - **V. Srinivas**
- Where has India participated in the BRICS Literature Forum 2024 - **Russia**
- Which country has been affected by cyclone 'Benbika' - **Philippines**
- Which country has banned hijab - **Tajikistan**
- Which country started 'Operation Yemen' - **Israel**
- Who has won the Diamond League 2024 title - **Anderson Peters**
- Where has the 'Fourth Global Bio-India 2024 Conference' been successfully concluded on 15 September 2024 - **New Delhi**
- Which anniversary has Doordarshan celebrated on 15 September - **65th**
- Which country started 'Operation Sadbhav' - **India**
- Where has Vice President Jagdeep Dhankhar inaugurated the 'Samvidhan Mandir' on 15 September 2024 - **Mumbai**
- Which badminton player has won the women's singles title in Leuven on 15 September 2024 - **Anmol Kharab**
- Who has launched the 'Jan Sunwai Portal' to resolve complaints related to trade and industry - **Piyush Goyal**
- Who has launched the 'Chamran-1' satellite - **Iran**
- Where did Prime Minister Modi inaugurate the Global Renewable Energy Investors Summit on 16 September 2024 - **Gandhinagar**
- When did Swachhata Hi Seva Abhiyan 2024 start - **17 September**
- What has been the name of India's first Vande Metro changed to on 16 September 2024 - **Namo Bharat Rapid Rail**
- Who has launched Bhaskar Platform - **DPIIT**
- Salima Imtiaz became the first woman from which country to join the ICC umpire panel - **Pakistan**
- Which Indian has won the gold medal in the men's 10m air pistol event at the Topgun Cup on 17 September 2024 - **Anmol Jain**
- Where did Prime Minister Modi launch the 'Subhadra Yojana' - **Odisha**
- On 17 September 2024, which country's hockey team won the 'Asian Champions Trophy' title for the fifth time - **India**
- Where has the first container school opened in a 'remote forest area' - **Telangana**
- Which country will kill 200 elephants due to severe drought - **Zimbabwe**
- Who has launched the pension scheme 'NPS Vatsalya' for children on 18 September 2024 - **Nirmala Sitharaman**
- Who has become the first female fighter pilot in the LCA Tejas fleet on 18 September 2024 - **Mohana Singh**
- Which country's government has issued a special coin in honor of Cristiano Ronaldo on 18 September 2024 - **Portugal**
- Who has been awarded the 'Rajbhasha Kirti Award' - **BHEL**
- Who has been declared the most 'photogenic UNESCO World Heritage' on 18 September 2024 - **Angkor Wat**
- Which country has been declared the world's first country to be 'leprosy free' by WHO on 19 September 2024 - **Jordan**
- By when will India will establish its own 'Indian Space Station' - **2028**
- Chief Minister of which state has launched the new 'MSME Policy 2024' - **Telangana**
- Who has won title of 'Miss India Worldwide 2024' - **Dhruvi Patel**
- Which state government has implemented the historic 'Property Damage Recovery Act' on 20 September 2024 - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has won the 14th Hockey India Junior Men's National Championship 2024 - **Punjab**
- Where has the 'Open Water Swimming Campaign' been inaugurated on 20 September 2024 - **Andaman Nicobar Islands**
- Where has the 19th 'Divya Kala Mela' been inaugurated - **Visakhapatnam**
- Who has launched White Revolution 2.0 - **Amit Shah**
- Where has India's third indigenous pressurized heavy water reactor been activated on 20 September 2024 - **Rajasthan**
- Where has Prime Minister Modi laid the foundation stone of 'PM



Mitra Park' on 20 September 2024 - **Amravati**

- Where has PM Modi laid the foundation stone of 'Acharya Chanakya Kaushal Vikas scheme' - **Maharashtra**
- Where was the 6th 'Quad Leaders Summit' held - **Delaware**
- In which country has storm 'Pulasan' wreaked havoc - **China**
- Who has secured the first position in the 'State Food Security Index 2024' - **Kerala**
- Which country has recognized gay marriage for cross state couples on 21 September 2024 - **Taiwan**
- Who has been awarded the 'FIDE 100 Award' on 21 September 2024 - **Magnus Carlsen and Judit Polgar**
- India's Dhanush Loganathan has won which medal in the IWF Junior World Championship - **Bronze**
- Central Government has appointed whom as the Chief Justice of Jharkhand High Court - **S.S. Ramachandra Rao**
- Air Force of India and which country has successfully completed the 'Eastern Bridge-7 War Exercise' - **Oman**
- On September 22, 2024, who has launched 'Beach Cleanliness Campaign 2024' in Mumbai - **Bhupendra Yadav**
- Who will host the QUAD Summit 2025 - **India**
- Where has the 10th Annual Conference of the World Free Zones Organization Congress started on September 23, 2024 - **Dubai**
- Who has won the Singapore Grand Prix 2024 - **Lando Norris**
- Where will the IIFA Awards be held in 2025 - **Jaipur**
- Where did Prime Minister Modi announce the opening of the Indian Consulate - **Boston and Los Angeles**
- Which medal has India won in the 45th FIDE Chess Olympiad - **Gold**
- Where has India participated in the G7 Sanskrit Ministers' Meeting on September 23, 2024 - **Italy**
- Who won the title of Miss Universe India 2024 - **Riya Singha**
- Which Indian film has been nominated for the 97th 'Oscar Awards' - **Laapatta Ladies**
- Who has been awarded the Outstanding Actor Award in the Indian Film Industry by Guinness World Records - **Chiranjeevi Konidela**
- Who has been appointed the Commissioner of the US National Cricket League on September 24, 2024 - **Haron Lorgat**
- Which new airline has been approved by the 'Ministry of Aviation' in India on September 24, 2024 - **Shankh Air**
- On September 24, 2024 Where did Prime Minister Modi address the 'Summit of the Future' - **New York**
- Who has been honored with the 'Global Prestige Award' in the UK Parliament on 24 September 2024 - **Vinod Bachchan**

- Where has Tata Steel started the country's largest blast furnace on 24 September 2024 - **Odisha**
- Which airport in Maharashtra will be renamed as 'Jagadguru Santshreshtha Tukaram Maharaj International Airport' - **Pune**
- In which state the first gas-based 'Yelhanka Gas Power Plant' has been started on 24 September 2024 - **Karnataka**
- In which country of South East Asia gay marriage has been legalized on 25 September 2024 - **Thailand**
- Who has topped the 'Asia Power Index 2024' - **America**
- Which state in Northeast has declared itself free of extremism - **Manipur**
- Who has been selected for 'Eklavya Award 2024' - **Pratyaksha Ray**
- 'Mankidiya community' of which state has given the status of special tribal group - **Odisha**
- Who has emerged as the 'largest importer' of weapons from India - **Armenia**
- DRDO has developed ABHED light weight bullet proof jacket in collaboration with which IIT - **IIT Delhi**
- Which 'Foundation Day' of CSIR was celebrated on 26 September - **83rd**
- Where did External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar participate in the first joint ministerial meeting of L-69 and C-10 nation groups - **New York**
- Who topped the 'Global Innovation Index 2024' - **Switzerland**
- Where the CM-SATH scheme has been started to provide support to meritorious students - **Tripura**
- Who has won the 'IBSF World 6-Red Championship' in Ulaanbaatar on 26 September 2024 - **Kamal Chawla**
- Where has India's first paperless election been held - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Where has 'Shah Alam Stadium' been demolished - **Malaysia**
- On 27 September 2024, Justice Suresh Kumar Kait has become the Chief Justice of the High Court of which state - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Which state government will kill Nilgai and wild boars that damage crops - **Bihar**
- On 28 September 2024, the sixth session of the Joint Trade Committee between India and which country has been organized in New Delhi - **Egypt**
- Who has become the largest trading partner of Nepal - **India**
- Where has the 8th meeting of the India-Myanmar Joint Trade Committee been held on 28 September 2024 - **New Delhi**
- Where has the 'Global Aerospace Summit' been inaugurated on 28 September 2024 - **Abu Dhabi**

- Who has taken over the chairmanship of the Asian Supreme Audit Institutions Organizations - **Girish Chandra Murmu**
- Which state government has launched the 'Bana Kaih' scheme to support farmers and entrepreneurs - **Mizoram**
- On 29 September 2024, which country's cricketer Dwayne Bravo announced retirement - **West Indies**
- In which city did Prime Minister Narendra Modi dedicate 3 Param Rudra supercomputers to the nation - **Cambodia**
- On September 30, 2024, which country became the third Asian country to allow gay couples to marry - **Thailand**
- On September 30, 2024, who unveiled the new suicide drone Shaheed-136B - **Iran**
- On 30 September 2024, where has a 20942 feet high peak been named after the Dalai Lama - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- 'Andro village' of which state has become the 'Best Tourist Village' of 2024 - **Manipur**
- Which has become the first private company to give reservation to Agniveers on 30 September 2024 - **Brahmos**
- Who has topped the 'World Talent Ranking' - **Switzerland**
- Udayanidh Stalin has become the Deputy Chief Minister of which state - **Tamil Nadu**
- How many medals has India won in the Junior World Wushu Championship - **Seven**
- Who has become the first Indian left-arm spinner to take 300 wickets in Test cricket on 30 September 2024 - **Ravindra Jadeja**
- Who has been given the 54th Dadasaheb Phalke Award - **Mithun Chakraborty**
- Who won the 'Best Actor' award in IIFA 2024 - **Shahrukh Khan**
- Which state has given the status of 'Rajya Mata' to the native cow - **Maharashtra**
- Who has hoisted the tricolor on Mount Unam, a 20,300 feet high peak of Himachal Pradesh - **Abhineet Maurya**
- Who has been awarded the 25th Lal Bahadur Shastri National Award 2024 - **Rajshree Birla**
- Where was India's first Oxygen Bird Park inaugurated on October 1, 2024 - **Maharashtra**
- Who has become the fastest player to score 27000 international runs on October 1, 2024 - **Virat Kohli**
- 'Harpoon Missile' has been developed by which country - **USA**
- Where will the Kho-Kho World Cup 2025 be held - **India**
- Who has topped in ICC Test Bowling Ranking - **Jaspreet Bumrah**
- In which country has the UAE ambassador's residence been attacked on October 2, 2024 - **Sudan**
- Where has PM Modi inaugurated Jamaica Marg - **Delhi**
- Where has 'Bapu Tower' been inaugurated on 2nd October - **Bihar**
- On October 3, 2024, in which state did PM Modi launch the 'Dharti Aba Janjati Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan' - **Jharkhand**
- Who has won the first China Open title - **Carlos Alcaraz**
- Where has India's first modern cowshed with a bio-CNG plant been inaugurated on October 3, 2024 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Which state government will launch the 'Mukhyamantri Yuva Udyami Vikas Abhiyan' - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Who has won the SAFF Under-17 Championship title - **India**
- Who will be honored with the 'Late Vasudev Gaitonde Lifetime Achievement Award' by Maharashtra govt. - **Laxman Shrestha**
- On October 4, 2024, India, Nepal and which country have signed a trilateral electricity trade agreement - **Bangladesh**
- How many languages have been given the status of classical language by the cabinet - **five (Marathi, Pali, Prakrit, Assamese and Bengali, Total - 11)**
- Where has India's first 'Supercapacitor plant' inaugurated - **Kerala**
- Who has been awarded the 'SASTRA Ramanujan Prize 2024' on October 4, 2024 - **Alexander Dunn (USA)**
- Where has the 'Pashmina wool' got the GI tag - **Ladakh**
- Who has won the second Vizag Open 2024 title - **Angad Cheema**
- To which country has Britain decided to hand over sovereignty over the Chagos Islands on October 5, 2024 - **Mauritius**
- Where has Prime Minister Modi inaugurated the 'Banjara Heritage Museum' on October 5, 2024 - **Maharashtra**
- Who has become the official sponsor of FIFA World Cup 2026 and FIFA Women's World Cup 2027 - **Lay's**
- In which state a program 'Krishi Sakhi Yojana' has been launched for empowering women in agriculture - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Where has 'Jal-Jagar Mahotsav' been organized - **Chhattisgarh**
- Vistara will be merged with which airline - **Air India**
- Who won the Best Actress Award at the 70th National Film Awards - **Manasi Parekh**
- Who won the 'MIDORI Award for Biodiversity 2024' - **Vera Voronova and Ysabel Agustina**
- Who won the Irani Cup on October 6, 2024 - **Mumbai**
- CM of which state has launched 'Nijut Moina Yojana' - **Assam**
- Who won the Singapore Open title in Billiards - **Pankaj Advani**
- Who topped the 'World Talent Ranking' - **Switzerland**
- Where did Indian Navy deploy its first training squadron - **Oman**
- Who has been awarded the Best Playback Singer (Male) Award at the 70th National Film Awards - **Arijit Singh**

- PM Modi handed over more than 700 social housing units built with the cooperation of India to which country - **Maldives**
- Who has been selected for the Nobel Prize 2024 in the field of Physiology and Medicine - **Victor Ambrose and Gary Ruvkun**
- Where will the 'Indian Institute of Foreign Trade' open its first overseas campus - **Dubai**
- Where has 'Arctic Open Badminton Competition' started - **Finland**
- The Bilateral Investment Treaty 2024 has come into force between India and which country on October 8, 2024 - **UAE**
- In which country has payment started with Rupay card - **Maldives**
- Who launched 'Humsafar Policy' in New Delhi - **Nitin Gadkari**
- Who has won the China Open 2024 title - **Coco Gauff**
- Which country has been declared trachoma free by WHO - **India**
- Which country's football player 'Andres Iniesta' has announced his retirement - **Spain**
- Where will India host the 'World Pickleball Championship' - **Mumbai**
- Where has the 'Ustad Alauddin Khan Festival' started - **Madhya Pradesh**
- In which state, 'Sankalp' initiative has been launched to deal with drug trafficking on 2024 - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Who became the first player to score 5000 runs in the World Test Championship on October 9, 2024 - **Joe Root**
- In which country is Marburg virus spreading rapidly - **Rwanda**
- Which state government has issued a special postal cover in honor of Ratan Tata ji on October 10, 2024 - **Bihar**
- With whom has 'DigiLocker' partnered for seamless access on October 10, 2024 - **Umang App**
- Which country's Nima Rinji Sherpa has become the youngest mountaineer to climb the 14 highest peaks in the world - **Nepal**
- Where was the 'Indian Institute of Skills' inaugurated - **Mumbai**
- Where has the 'Legends League Cricket Tournament' started - **Kashmir Valley**
- Where will the '38th National Games' be held - **Uttarakhand**
- Tennis player Rafael Nadal of which country has announced his retirement - **Spain**
- Han Kang of which country will be awarded the 2024 Nobel Prize for Literature - **South Korea**
- Which medal did the Indian men's team win in the Asian Table Tennis Championship on October 11, 2024 - **Bronze**
- Which position does India hold in the 'Global Hunger Index 2024' - **105th**
- Where was the world's tallest 'Imaging Cherenkov Telescope' unveiled on October 11, 2024 - **Ladakh**
- Who has been appointed Chairman of Tata Trust - **Noel Tata**
- Home Ministry has banned the organization 'Hizb ut Tahrir' of which country and declared it a terrorist organization - **Jerusalem**
- RBI has increased the UPI wallet limit from 2000 to how much - **5000**
- Which country's 'Nihon Hidankyo' Organization will be awarded the Nobel Peace Prize 2024 - **Japan**
- Where is 'Saddula Bathukamma' festival celebrated - **Telangana**
- In which district of Bihar will the state's second tiger reserve be established - **Kaimur**
- In which country, the crown of Goddess Kali was stolen from the 'Jeshoreswari Temple' - **Bangladesh**
- According to the WWF report, how much percent has the global wildlife population declined since 1970 - **73%**
- Where was 'Ayudha Puja' celebrated - **Tamil Nadu**
- According to the NABARD survey, how much percent has the average monthly income of rural families increased - **57%**
- Which country has announced to break diplomatic relations with Israel on October 12, 2024 - **Nicaragua**
- On October 12, 2024, Army Chief General Upendra Dwivedi launched the multi-target equipment 'Agnistra' in - **Gangtok**
- 'Dashain festival' was celebrated in which country - **Nepal**
- On October 13, 2024, where has the Indian Naval Ship 'Shardool' reached as a part of its long-distance training deployment - **Dubai**
- Former PM of which country has launched his book 'Unleashed' - **Britain**
- Where did President Draupadi Murmu reach in the first phase of her visit to three African countries - **Algeria**
- 8th edition of the exercise 'KAZIND' between India and which country concluded in Uttarakhand - **Kazakhstan**
- In which state 'Vidyarambham Utsav' has been celebrated - **Kerala**
- Which line of Delhi Metro has been given 'Carbon Neutral Certificate' on October 13, 2024 - **Blue Line**
- Where was the prestigious 'Alai Balai' ceremony held - **Telangana**
- Who will host the ISSF Junior World Cup 2025 - **India**
- Who has become the first Indian to climb 'Mount Shishapangma' in China on October 14, 2024 - **Arjun Vajpayee**
- Who has been declared the heir to Jamnagar throne - **Ajay Jadeja**
- Where will the '10th India International Science Festival' be held - **Guwahati**
- Who has won the women's singles title at the Bendigo International Challenge Badminton Tournament - **Tanya Hemant**

- Who has received the National Kishore Kumar Award 2023 - **Rajkumar Hirani**
- In which state 'State Skills University' will be renamed after Ratan Tata - **Maharashtra**
- Who became Russia's second largest supplier of banned technology on October 14, 2024 - **India**
- Who has become the third state to launch 'caste survey' - **Telangana**
- Which city has been declared the richest city in the world - **Abu Dhabi**
- Who has won the 'Shanghai Masters' title - **Jannik Sinner**
- Where has the '75th International Astronautical Congress' started - **Milan**
- Which country will send advanced THAAD missile defence system to Israel - **America**
- Where has the Army renamed 'Kaksar Bridge' as Captain Amit Bhardwaj Setu on October 16, 2024 - **Ladakh**
- Which Indian women cricketer has been inducted into the ICC Hall of Fame on October 16, 2024 - **Neetu David**
- On October 16, 2024 In which country has President Draupadi Murmu been awarded the title of 'Honorary Doctorate' - **Algeria**
- Where is the 'Flying Festival' celebrated - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Who has won the Best State Award in the '5th National Water Awards 2023' - **Odisha**
- Who won the title of Femina Miss India 2024 - **Nikita Porwal**
- Which has been declared as India's 2nd largest butterfly diversity center on October 17, 2024 - **Kaziranga National Park**
- Where was 'Mera Houchongba Festival' celebrated - **Manipur**
- Where is 27th 'All India Forest Sports Competition' held - **Raipur**
- Who has become 4th Indian to score 9000 Test runs - **Virat Kohli**
- Where did the first training squadron of the Indian Navy complete a long distance training deployment - **Manama**
- Which state government has announced to name residential schools after Maharishi Valmiki - **Karnataka**
- Where was 'Kati Bihu' festival celebrated - **Assam**
- Government of India has launched the 'Scam Se Bacho' campaign with whom - **Meta**
- Which state has launched the 'Citizen Sentinel App' to monitor traffic rule violations - **Kerala**
- Which IIT will start a 'Global Research Center' in Dubai - **IIT Madras**
- In which state 'Pink Alarms' have been installed in the hospital - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who became the first Indian woman to score 50 international goals - **Bala Devi**
- Where did the Indian Coast Guard organize 'Sagar Kavach Coastal Security Exercise' - **Gujarat and Daman and Diu**
- Pubudu Dassanayake has been appointed as the mentor of which country's cricket team - **Nepal**
- Who has been selected as the ISSF Athlete of the Year' on October 20, 2024 - **Yang Jin and Yukun Liu**
- On October 20, 2024, 'Indian Railways' has reduced the advance reservation period from 120 days to how much - **60 days**
- What is the rank of India in 'Economic Freedom Index 2024' - **84th**
- India and which country have organized a joint naval exercise 'Naseem Al Bahr' - **Oman**
- Who has become the bowler to take 300 wickets in the least number of balls in Test cricket - **Kagiso Rabada**
- Which medal has Deepika Kumari won in the 'Archery World Cup' - **Silver**
- Who has won the ICC Women's T20 World Cup - **New Zealand**
- The Chief Minister of which state has launched Mission Basundhara 3.0 - **Assam**
- Which state government will set up special courts for people with disabilities - **Delhi**
- Where was the 24th National Para Swimming Championship held - **Goa**
- Where is 'Phool Walon Ki Sair' festival celebrated - **New Delhi**
- How many games have been removed from the Commonwealth Games 2026 to be held in Glasgow - **9**
- Which country has named the cyclone 'Dana' - **Qatar**
- Where was the 27th 'All India Forest Sports Competition' concluded - **Raipur**
- Which country hosted the BRICS Summit 2024 - **Russia**
- Which country has been declared malaria free by WHO - **Egypt**
- Who will be awarded the 'Kalidas Samman' award 2023 - **Raghupati Bhatt**
- By when have India and Pakistan extended the Kartarpur Corridor - **2029**
- Where was the United Nations Biodiversity Conference (COP-16) held - **Colombia**
- Who has won the 24th National Para Swimming Championship - **Karnataka**
- Which country has become the 69th member of ADB - **Israel**
- Who has been awarded the 2024 Global Anti-Racism Championship Award - **Urmila Chaudhary**
- 24 October, On 2024, which team has made the world record for

the highest score in T20I - **Zimbabwe (344 runs)**

- Who has become the highest wicket-taker in the ICC World Test Championship on October 24, 2024 - **R. Ashwin**
- Where has the first 'dry port' been inaugurated in Bihar - **Bihta**
- According to the Travel Trends Report, which has emerged as the most popular destination for Indian travelers in 2025 - **Shillong**
- Which Indian women's hockey player has announced retirement on October 24, 2024 - **Rani Rampal**
- 31st edition of SIMBEX 2024 exercise was held between India and which country on October 25, 2024 - **Singapore**
- Which country has signed an agreement with the IMF for global poverty alleviation - **UAE**
- Who has been appointed as the Vice Chancellor of Jamia on October 25, 2024 - **Mazhar Asif**
- Where has the '17th Urban Mobility India Conference' started on October 25, 2024 - **Gandhinagar**
- On October 25, 2024, which state government has proposed to reduce the passing marks for class 10 - **Maharashtra**
- Where will the 'International Gita Mahotsav 2024' be organized - **Kurukshetra**
- Who has topped the 'FIFA Ranking 2024' - **Argentina**
- Who has been announced to be awarded the Sakharov Prize 2024 - **Maria Corina Machado and Edmundo Gonzamel Urrutia**
- Who has launched the 21st Livestock Census Campaign on October 25, 2024 - **Shri Rajiv Ranjan Singh**
- Who has been awarded the 'Mahatma Gandhi Leadership Award' on October 25, 2024 - **Dara Singh Khurana**
- Who has topped the World Justice Project's Rule of Law Index on October 26, 2024 - **Denmark**
- Where has the Asiatic Golden Cat been reconfirmed on October 26, 2024 - **Manas National Park**
- Where will NTPC and Indian Army install solar hydrogen microgrid - **Ladakh**
- Who has become the first country to stop coal-based power generation - **UK**
- India has organized the 34th Defence Manufacturing Program for candidates from which country - **Maldives**
- Where has the Asia Clean Energy Summit 2024 been organized on October 26, 2024 - **Singapore**
- Meta and India AI have launched the Center for Generative AI 'Srijan' in which IIT - **IIT Jodhpur**
- Where will Ganga Utsav 2024 be celebrated - **Haridwar**
- The loan limit under the Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana has been

increased from 10 lakh to how much - **20 lakh**

- The book 'Ratan Tata : A Life' written by whom will be published - **Thomas Mathew**
- Which award has been discontinued by the Sports Ministry on October 27, 2024 - **Major Dhyan Chand Lifetime Award**
- Who has been ranked as the top central banker by the US-based Global Finance magazine - **Shaktikanta Das**
- On October 27, 2024, L&T has received an order for a nuclear fusion project in which country - **France**
- Scientists of the Agharkar Research Institute located in which country have developed new non-viral molecules for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease - **Pune**
- How many medals has India won in the Under-23 World Championship in wrestling - **2**
- Prime Minister Modi gifted the famous 'Sohrai painting' of Jharkhand to the President of which country - **Russia**
- Where was the 20th edition of the 'Jazzmandu Music Festival' held on October 27, 2024 - **Kathmandu**
- Which medal did India's star shuttler Sukant Kadam win in the Japan Para Badminton International 2024 - **Gold**
- On October 28, 2024, the government e-marketplace has signed an agreement with which state to adopt GME - **Sikkim**
- Who has been appointed MD of NAFED - **Deepak Agarwal**
- After what age will the central government give additional compassionate allowance to pensioners - **80 years**
- Which medal India has won in Sultan Johar Cup Junior Hockey - **Bronze medal**
- Which country has conferred its highest citizenship award to 'Shri Shri Ravi Shankar' on 29 October 2024 - **Fiji**
- Which state government has announced the creation of 'Special Education Zone' - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Where did PM Modi inaugurate the C-295 military aircraft manufacturing complex on 29 October 2024 - **Vadodara (Gujarat)**
- Where has 'Barda Wildlife Sanctuary' been inaugurated on 29 October 2024 - **Gujarat**
- Which medal has Chirag Chikkara won in the Under-20 World Wrestling Championship on 29 October 2024 - **Gold medal**
- Which day was celebrated on 29 October 2024 - **Ayurveda Day**
- What is India's rank in the 'Rule of Law Index 2024' of the World Justice Project - **79th (First - Denmark)**
- Which country has rejected China's 'Belt and Road Initiative' on October 30, 2024 - **Brazil**
- Who has won the Emerging Asia Cup 2024 title - **Afghanistan**



- In which state has the country's first 'Writers Village' been inaugurated - **Uttarakhand (Thano Village, Dehradun)**
- Who has been declared the winner of the prestigious Ballon d'Or Award 2024 on October 31, 2024 - **Rodrigo Hernandez Cascante**
- On October 31, 2024, the Indian Coast Guard has launched two indigenous patrol ship by which name - '**Admaya**' & '**Akshar**'
- On October 31, 2024, cricketer Matthew Wade of which country has announced his retirement - **Australia**
- The government of which country is going to provide free cancer treatment to children below the age of 14 in public hospitals - **Nepal**
- On October 31, 2024, India and which country have agreed to celebrate 2026 as the year of culture, tourism and AI - **Spain**
- On October 31, 2024, who has been appointed as the new CEO of Bharti Airtel - **Shashwat Sharma**
- Who has received 'The Harry Michel Award' on October 31, 2024 - **Bibhav Kumar Talukdar**
- Who has written the book 'The Book of Nad' - **Manoj V. Jain**
- Who has received the 'City with the Best Public Transport' award on October 31, 2024 - **Bhubaneswar**
- Who has become the female cricketer to score the most centuries for India in ODI cricket on October 31, 2024 - **Smriti Mandhana**
- Which has become the world's most polluted city - **Lahore**
- Where has Prime Minister Modi launched India's first 'Heli ambulance' service 'Sanjeevani' - **Rishikesh**
- Which country has launched the manned spaceship Shenzhou-19 - **China**
- Which female footballer has received the prestigious 'Ballon d'Or award 2024 - **Aitana Bonmati**
- Who has won the SAFF Women's Championship title for the second time - **Bangladesh**
- Recently in which country 'Tihar Utsav' was celebrated - **Nepal**
- Who has won the 'Asian Arm Wrestling Cup 2024' - **Kazakhstan**
- Which medal has 'Manasi Ahlawat' won in the World Wrestling Championship - **Bronze**
- Recently more than 40 migratory birds have died in Sambhar Lake of which place - **Rajasthan**
- Where has 'Shrub La Mahotsav' been celebrated - **Ladakh**
- Where has Union Minister Piyush Goyal inaugurated the 'One District One Product' wall - **Riyad**
- Which state's 'Durgesh Aranya Zoo' is set to get India's first IGBC certification - **Himachal Pradesh**
- From where was India's first 'Analog Space Mission' launched - **Leh**
- Who has developed indigenous catalyst to convert CO<sub>2</sub> into methanol - **NTPC**
- Which country has successfully tested the new ballistic missile Hasong-19 - **North Korea**
- Where was the 'Bali Padyami' festival celebrated - **Karnataka**
- Where was the 352nd meeting of the Governing Body of the ILO held on November 3, 2024 - **Geneva**
- 10 elephants have died in which national park - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Which medal did Krisha Verma win in the U-19 World Boxing Championship - **Gold**
- Which word has been chosen as Collins Dictionary's Word of the Year 2024 - **Brat**
- Who has topped the 'AI Readiness Index 2023' - **Singapore**
- 'Meluri' will become the 17th district of which state - **Nagaland**
- The Chief Minister of which state has demanded the inclusion of 'Ho' language in the 8th Schedule of the Constitution - **Assam**
- In which country has the 'Lewotobi volcano' erupted - **Indonesia**
- Who has been elected as the President of International Solar Alliance (ISA) - **India**
- Which state has declared 'heat wave' as a state specific disaster - **Tamil Nadu**
- Where has 'Shilp Samagam Mela 2024' started - **New Delhi**
- The Chief Minister of which state has launched the Deepam 2.0 Free Cylinder Scheme - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Which country has launched a satellite made of wood 'Lignosat' into space - **Japan**
- On November 6, 2024, which state government has approved 35% job reservation for women - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Where has the first 'Polo Stadium' been inaugurated - **Ladakh**
- Republican candidate Donald Trump defeated whom to win the US presidential election - **Kamala Harris (Democratic Party)**
- Who has been elected as Vice President of America - **JD Vance**
- Which country has hosted the 'Ocean Summit' - **India**
- Who has become the youngest FIDE chess player - **Anish Sarkar**
- Which country has been declared as the focus country of the 55th International Film Festival of India - **Australia**
- Who has topped the Hurun Philanthropy List 2024 - **Shiv Nadar**
- Where has 'Ningol Chakkouba Festival' been celebrated - **Manipur**
- Which state has started 'statewide caste census' - **Telangana**
- Where has the 15-day water festival started - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Sultanganj railway station of which state will be renamed as 'Ajaibinath Dham' - **Bihar (Bhagalpur district)**

- Who has been given the '3rd Rohini Nair Award' - **Anil Pradhan**
- Who topped FIDE World Chess Championship - **Magnus Carlsen**
- Which state has launched India's first dedicated 'semiconductor policy' - **Gujarat**
- Who has topped in India in 'QS World University Rankings : Asia 2025' - **IIT Delhi (44th) (2nd - IIT Bombay)**
- November 9, 2024, Where all the members of the Human Rights Commission have resigned - **Bangladesh**
- Which state celebrated 'Foundation Day' on 9 November - **Uttarakhand**
- According to the Global TB Report 2024, what is the percentage reduction in TB cases in India - **17.7%**
- Where has the first digital population clock been opened on 9 November, 2024 - **Bengaluru**
- On 9 November, 2024, cricketer 'Mohammad Nabi' of which country has announced his retirement from ODI - **Afghanistan**
- Whom has Neeraj Chopra declared as his coach - **Jan Zelezny**
- On 9 November, 2024, who has launched the ZIMSAT-2 satellite to advance the space program - **Zimbabwe**
- Where has the 73rd All India Police Athletics Cluster Championship 2024-25 been inaugurated - **New Delhi**
- Who has topped the 'Global City Index 2024' - **Dubai**
- Who has won the women's singles title of the New South Wales Squash Open competition in Sydney - **Anahat Singh**
- Where was the Women's Asian Hockey Championship Trophy 2024 organized from November 11-20, 2024 - **Rajgir (Bihar)**
- In which state has the 'Igas Bagwal' festival been celebrated - **Uttarakhand**
- Coco Gauff of which country has won 2024 WTA Finals - **America**
- On November 11, 2024, which country has abolished fast-track visas for students from 14 countries - **Canada**
- Where has the 29th annual climate change conference of the United Nations started on November 11, 2024 - **Baku (Azerbaijan)**
- Where has the first aerial exercise 'Space Exercise 2024' been organized on November 12, 2024 - **New Delhi**
- Who has been declared as the National Security Advisor by US President Donald Trump - **Mike Waltz**
- Who has received the 'Coach of the Year' award in the Indian Sports Award 2024 on November 12, 2024 - **Suma Shirur**
- An agreement has been signed between India and which country for the 'Pantsir Air Defence System' - **Russia**
- Which IIT has developed the 'Patented Mechanical Knee Rehab System' - **IIT Ropar**
- Who won the World Billiards Championship title - **Pankaj Advani**
- To which country has India sent the first batch of 'Akash weapon system' - **Armenia**
- Who has been awarded the 'Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Award' - **Philip Noyce**
- The book 'Maa (Mother)' written by whom was released on November 13, 2024 - **Dr. Devendra Kumar Dhodawat**
- Who has become WTA world's number-1 tennis player for the year 2024 - **Aryna Sabalenka**
- Who has won the Booker Prize for the year 2024 - **Samantha Harvey (for the novel 'Orbital')**
- On November 13, 2024, 'Garuda Shakti' exercise has been organized between India and which country - **Indonesia**
- Who has won the title of Women's World Billiards Championship 2024 - **L Shruti**
- Where has 'Jhiri Mela' been organized - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- On November 14, 2024, Where has President Draupadi Murmu inaugurated 'Swami Vivekananda Vidya Mandir School' - **Silvassa**
- Where will the world's first high-altitude para sports center be established - **Leh**
- On November 14, 2024, India's renewable energy capacity has increased by how much percent to 203 gigawatts - **13.5%**
- Where has 1st 'Bodoland Mahotsav' been inaugurated - **New Delhi**
- Which airport has received the global award for digital innovations - **Hyderabad Airport**
- What has Delhi's 'Sarai Kale Khan Chowk' been renamed as - **Birsa Munda Chowk**
- Where has the famous 'Joljibi Fair' been inaugurated - **Uttarakhand**
- On November 15, which state's foundation day was celebrated - **Jharkhand**
- Where is 'Boita Bandana' festival celebrated - **Odisha**
- CBSE has reduced the syllabus of class 10th and 12th by how much percent - **15%**
- Fast bowler Anshul Kamboj of which state has taken 10 wickets in an innings in Ranji Trophy - **Haryana**
- Which state government has launched the 'Come and Establish Solar Energy Projects' initiative - **Himachal Pradesh**
- UNESCO has recognized 24 villages of which state as 'Tsunami Ready' - **Odisha**
- Where is 'Bali Jatra' fair organized - **Odisha**
- On November 17, 2024, Indonesia and which country have started the joint naval exercise 'Keris Woomera' 2024 - **Australia**

- Who has become the top global greenhouse gas emitter - **Shanghai**
- Who has become India's second-highest T20I wicket-taker - **Arshdeep Singh**
- Who signed the Green Energy Agreement at COP-29 in Baku - **Kazakhstan, Azerbaijan and Uzbekistan**
- On November 17, 2024, 'Air India' has officially completed its merger with - **Vistara**
- Who has become Miss Universe 2024 - **Victoria Kjaer Thalvig**
- Which country has returned more than 1400 artifacts looted from India - **America**
- Which country has launched the 'Global Energy Efficiency Alliance' - **UAE**
- Where is the 'Nugu Wild Life Sanctuary' located - **Karnataka**
- Who won the 14th 'Hockey India Senior Men's National Championship' - **Odisha**
- In which state, Guru Ghasidas-Tamor Pingla Tiger Reserve has been declared the 56th tiger reserve of the country - **Chhattisgarh**
- Which country will host the first 'Kho-Kho World Cup' - **India**
- Who has topped the fourth 'National Finswimming Championship' - **West Bengal**
- Which state's village named 'Dhudmaras' has been awarded the United Nation's 'Best Tourist Village Status' - **Chhattisgarh**
- Who has been awarded the prestigious 'Green World Environment Award' on 20 November 2024 - **Coal India**
- Who has won 'Miss Charm India 2024' - **Shivangi Desai**
- In which state has the joint military exercise 'Purvi Prahar' been organized on 20 November 2024 - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Where has the Indian Army organized the HADR exercise 'Sanyukt Vimochan 2024' - **Ahmedabad**
- Which country honored PM Modi with the highest civilian honor 'The Order of Excellence' - **Guyana**
- Who has won the title of Women's Asian Hockey Champions Trophy 2024 on 20 November 2024 - **India (Runner-up-China)**
- Where is India's first Night Safari Park being built - **Lucknow**
- Who has been declared as the partner country in the 25th 'Hornbill Festival' of Nagaland - **Japan**
- What is the rank of India in the 'Global Climate Index 2024' - **10th**
- In which state, the name of 'Karimganj' district has been changed to Sribhumi - **Assam**
- Who has topped the 'ICC T20 All-Round Ranking' - **Hardik Pandya**
- The President of which country 'Sylvanie Burton' has given the highest national honor to Prime Minister Modi - **Dominica**
- On November 21, 2024, Prasar Bharati has launched its own OTT platform under which name - **WAVES**
- Which country has declared an emergency due to water shortage - **Ecuador**
- A stand has been named in the Eden Gardens Stadium in the name of which female cricketer - **Jhulan Goswami**
- Who has launched the 'Vision Portal' - **Dr. Jitendra Singh**
- Where has India's first 'Constitution Museum' been inaugurated - **Sonapat (Haryana)**
- ISRO has signed an agreement with which country's space agency for the 'Gaganyaan' mission - **Australia**
- Where was the 'Amur Falcon Festival' celebrated - **Manipur**
- Indian Army Chief General 'Upendra Dwivedi' has been conferred the honorary general rank by the army of which country - **Nepal**
- Who will host the 'Khelo India Youth Games' and 'Para Games' in the year 2025 - **Bihar**
- Who has topped the 'Sustainable Business Index 2024' - **New Zealand**
- Who has become the 104th full member of the 'International Solar Alliance' - **Armenia**
- Who has won the 'Billie Jean King Cup' title - **Italy**
- Which country has declared 'food borne diseases' a national disaster on 23 November 2024 - **South Africa**
- The RBI has increased the transaction limit for 'UPI 123 Pay' from Rs 5000 to how much - **Rs 10000**
- Where did PM Modi receive the 'World Peace Award' - **America**
- Who has been awarded the 'Indira Gandhi Peace Prize' on November 24, 2024 - **Daniel Barenboim and Ali Abu Awad**
- Which state government has announced a 'new pension scheme' for senior citizens - **Delhi**
- Who has won the Davis Cup 2024 title - **Italy**
- Who has launched the 'Ab Koi Bahane Nahi' campaign on November 25, 2024 - **Union Minister Annapurna Devi**
- Which state has abolished the 'garbage tax' - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Who has topped the 'Times Higher Education 2025 Ranking' released on November 26, 2024 - **Oxford University**
- Ritika Hooda has won which medal in the World Military Championship - **Gold**
- NADA has suspended Indian wrestler Bajrang Punia for how many years - **4 years**
- Which Indian writer has been awarded the 'Pfizer Prize 2024' - **Professor Projit Bihari Mukherjee**
- Who has become the most expensive player to be sold in the history of IPL auction - **Rishabh Pant (27 crores)**

- Who has become the youngest player to be sold in the history of IPL auction - **Vaibhav Suryavanshi (Samastipur, 13 years)**
- Where was the 'Nagusaba Gorang' festival celebrated - **Bali**
- Who has launched the 'Child Marriage Free India' portal - **Women and Child Development Minister Annapurna Devi**
- Where was the 'RAK Energy Summit' held - **UAE**
- Which country has named the cyclone 'Fengal' that hit the Gulf of Bengal - **Saudi Arabia**
- Where did the Indian Coast Guard organize the 'National Maritime Search and Rescue Exercise' on 30 November 2024 - **Kochi**
- Who has become the world's number 1 bowler in the ICC Test rankings released on 30 November 2024 - **Jaspreet Bumrah**
- Who has become the Under-8 'World Cadet Chess Champion' on 30 November 2024 - **Divith Reddy**
- Who has launched the 'Nai Chetna' campaign against gender violence on November 30, 2024 - **Shivraj Singh Chauhan**
- Where has the endangered species Dunlin been seen - **Kerala**
- Where has the '40th All India Governor Gold Cup' International Football Tournament concluded - **Gangtok**
- Whose book 'Beyond the Higgs Boson' has been released - **Manik Kotwal**
- Where has the 10th meeting of the India European Union Energy Panel been held - **Brussels**
- In which language has the 'Indian Constitution' been unveiled on November 30, 2024 - **Sanskrit and Maithili**
- Where has the Indian Coast Guard organized the National Maritime Search and Rescue Exercise - **Kochi**
- Where was the 'Syed Modi International 2024 Badminton Tournament' organized - **Lucknow**
- Who has been awarded the 'ICA's Rochdale Pioneers Award' - **US Awasthi**
- Which medal has the Ministry of Panchayati Raj won for excellence at IITF 2024 - **Bronze**
- Bilateral exercise 'Agniwarrior 2024' started between India and which country - **Singapore**
- Which IIT has developed 'Anlakshya' stealth technology - **IIT Kanpur**
- Who has been awarded Singapore's 'Highest Arts Honor' - **G. Retnam**
- Where has India's first 'Green Hydrogen Fuel Station' been inaugurated on 30 November 2024 - **Leh**
- What is the rank of India in the 'Network Readiness Index 2024' - **49th**
- Para athlete Rinchen Udo has won which medal in the 'World Para Taekwondo Poomse Championship' - **Bronze**
- By what percentage did India's milk production increase in 2023-24 - **3.78%**
- Where has the 'International Tourism Mart' been organized on November 30, 2024 - **Kaziranga National Park**
- Who has received the 'Indian Film Personality of the Year' award on November 30, 2024 - **Vikrant Massey**
- Which state's cultural handicraft heritage 'Gharchola' has received the 'GI tag' from the Government of India - **Gujarat**
- Who has launched the 'Ease of Doing Business' portal - **Piyush Goyal**
- Which film has received the 'Golden Peacock Award' for the best film at the 55th International Film Festival of India - **Toxic**
- Where has the 13th 'National Seed Conference' started on November 30, 2024 - **Varanasi**
- Where has the Panchayati Raj Ministry approved 500 new Panchayat Ghar i.e. Gram Parishad - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Who has been declared as the participating state in the famous Hornbill Festival on November 30, 2024 - **Sikkim**
- Who has been awarded the '2024 Pfizer Prize' - **Bihari Mukherjee**
- Where has the two-day 'Mahabodhi Mahotsav' started on November 30, 2024 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has been awarded the 'United Nations Global Excellence Award' on November 30, 2024 - **Dr. Basant Goyal**
- Where has the two-day 'Megong Festival' been celebrated - **Kerala**
- In which state has the Bus Sangwari app launched - **Chhattisgarh**
- Which state of India celebrated its 62nd State Day on 1st December - **Nagaland**
- Which bank has launched 'Pragati Savings Account' - **NDFC Bank**
- Which state government has launched 'Mission Arun Himveer' to help agricultural horticultural products - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Who has launched FIPI 2023 award on 1st December - **BPCL**
- In which state of India, Artificial Intelligence Center will be established with the help of World Bank - **Haryana**
- Which foundation day of 'Border Security Force' was celebrated on 1 December, 2024 - **59th**
- In which state was 'Khel Mahakumbh 2024' inaugurated on 2 December, 2024 - **Uttarakhand**
- Which has been declared the 76th district of Uttar Pradesh - **Mahakumbh Mela**
- The first joint table top exercise 'CINBAX' has started in Pune between India and which country - **Cambodia**

- Which state government has increased the retirement age of judicial officers from 60 years to 61 years - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Ratapani Tiger Reserve has become the 8th Tiger Reserve of which state - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has become the largest source of FDI in India - **Singapore**
- Who has become the second Indian chess player to achieve 2800 yellow rating - **Arjun Erigaisi**
- Which country has celebrated its 53rd 'National Day' on 2 December, 2024 - **UAE**
- Where has the 16th conference of the countries involved in the United Nations Treaty to Prevent Desertification started - **Riyad**
- The fourth edition of the joint military exercise 'Harimau Shakti' between India and which country has started on 2 December 2024 - **Malaysia**
- Who has won the men's singles title in the Syed Modi International Badminton Tournament - **Lakshya Sen**
- Which Indian state has been declared as 'Top Destination' for Heritage Tourism by UNESCO - **West Bengal**
- 'Madhav National Park' has become the 9th Tiger Reserve of which state - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has got the tag of 'World Craft City' - **Srinagar**
- Which word has been declared by Oxford University as the word of the year - **Brain Rot**
- Who won the 'Aster Guardians Global Nursing Award 2024' on December 3, 2024 - **Maria Victoria Juan**
- Where has Asia's first water transport service 'Uber Shikara' been launched on December 3, 2024 - **Dal Lake**
- Which portal did the government launch for fair trade and consumer protection - **E-Map**
- Which space agency's Proba-3 mission has been launched by ISRO - **ESA**
- Who has been approved by the Central Government to be made a Supreme Court judge on December 4, 2024 - **Justice Manmohan**
- Which Indian player won the bronze medal in the e-football event of the Asian e-Sports Games - **Pawan Kampeli**
- Which country has opened the first atmospheric monitoring center in Antarctica - **China**
- Which has become the first state in India to fully implement three criminal laws - **Chandigarh**
- Which country will host the Blind Women's T20 World Cup in 2025 - **India**
- Who won the title of 'Men's Junior Hockey Asia Cup 2024' - **India**
- Who has received Britain's prestigious Turner Prize - **Jasleen Kaur**
- Where has the 9th edition of the International Conference on Waste to Recycled Technologies been organized on December 5, 2024 - **New Delhi**
- Where has India's first vertical lift railway bridge been built - **Rameswaram**
- Which state government has launched Phase-1 of 'Indiramma Awas Yojana' on December 5, 2024 - **Telangana**
- Where has the third edition of 'Pustakayan' book fair organized by Sahitya Akademi started on December 6, 2024 - **New Delhi**
- Where has the Weightlifting Championship 2024 started - **Bahrain**
- Who has unveiled the 'Anna Chakra' and 'SCAN Portal' on 6 December 2024 - **Prahlad Joshi**
- In which state is the Sonai-Rupai Wildlife Sanctuary located - **Assam**
- Which country has been awarded the 2024 ISSA Good Practice Award for Asia and the Pacific - **India**
- Who has become the theme country of the 30th Kolkata International Film Festival - **France**
- Who will receive the 'Indira Gandhi Award 2024' - **Veronica Bachelet (Former President of Chile)**
- Which IIT has prepared India's first Hyperloop test track - **IIT Madras**
- Who has been appointed as the new head of NASA by Donald Trump - **Jared Isaacman**
- Who has been appointed as the coach of the U-20 and U-17 women's football team - **Joaquim Alexanderson**
- Where has HUDCO launched the 'Uphaar Milk Program' to tackle malnutrition on 7 December 2024 - **Chhattisgarh**
- Which day has the United Nations declared as 'World Meditation Day' - **21 December**
- Who has launched the PM e-Vidya DTH channel on 7 December 2024 - **Dharmendra Pradhan**
- Which state government will launch maize flour named 'Himbhog' - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Where has the 'Urjaveer Yojana' been launched - **Vijayawada**
- Who has won the second consecutive Under-19 Asia Cup - **Bangladesh**
- Who has been declared the best airline in the 2024 ranking of 'AirHelp' - **Brussels Airlines**
- Where have the highest number of mobile malware attacks been found - **India**



- Who has won the PSU Transformation Award for Innovation on 8 December 2024 - **SECI**
- How much has the sex ratio in the country increased from 918 - **930**
- Where did Union Home Minister Amit Shah unveil the statue of Sardar Patel on 9 December 2024 - **Jodhpur**
- Which US state has declared 6 December as 'Mahatma Gandhi Smriti Diwas' - **Nebraska (US State)**
- Where has Prime Minister Modi launched 'Bima Sakhi Yojana' on 9 December 2024 - **Panipat**
- Who has been appointed as the new Governor of RBI - **Sanjay Malhotra**
- Who has won the 'Crossword Books Prize' - **K.J.S. Dhillon**
- To which country has India sent 2200 metric tonnes of rice - **Myanmar**
- Which word has been declared by Merriam Webster as the 'Word of the Year 2024' - **Polarization**
- Who has become the 2024 Women's Tennis Association (WTA) Player of the Year - **Aryna Sabalenka**
- INS Tushil, which will be inducted into the Indian Navy, has been built with the cooperation of which country - **Russia**
- Who has been recognized as the emerging star woman leader in the banking sector - **Bharti Koli**
- Who has been awarded the JC Daniel Award 2023 - **Shaji N Karun**
- Who has won the Abu Dhabi Grand Prix - **Landy Norris**
- When was 'UNICEF Foundation Day' celebrated - **11 December**
- Where will the 'Eaglenest Bird Festival' be held - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- When has CM Bhajanlal Sharma announced to celebrate 'Pravasi Rajasthani Day' - **10 December**
- Who has been appointed by Donald Trump as Assistant Attorney General for Civil Rights - **Harmeet Dhillon**
- Who has become the first state to fully implement the central government's e-marketplace (GeM) - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Who has received the '2024 Champion of the Earth' award - **Madhav Gadgil**
- Who has topped in India in the QS World University Rankings - **IIT Delhi**
- Where has a new species of 'Damsel fish' been found recently - **Maldives**
- Who has been appointed by Gujarat Giants as their bowling coach - **Praveen Tambe**
- The 'Guruvayur temple' that was in the news is located in which state - **Kerala**
- Which position has India secured in the Asian Women's Handball Championship 2024 - **Sixth**
- Who has released his book 'The Secret of Dalai Lama's Happiness' - **Dr. Dinesh Shahra**
- Who has become the youngest 'World Chess Champion' - **D. Gukesh**
- Who has become the first female cricketer to score 4 ODI centuries in a calendar year - **Smriti Mandhana**
- Who has been selected as the ICC Players of the Month for November 2024 - **Haris Rauf and Danny Wyatt Hodge**
- Who has been chosen as 'Person of the Year' by the prestigious Time Magazine - **Donald Trump**
- Who will host the Khelo India Winter Games in 2025 - **Ladakh**
- The 9th Defence Dialogue between India and which country has been held in New Delhi - **Thailand**
- President Draupadi Murmu honoured the Army Chief of which country with the honorary rank of 'General of the Indian Army' - **Nepal**
- Who will host the 2034 Men's FIFA World Cup - **Saudi Arabia**
- Who has unveiled the revolutionary quantum chip 'Willow' - **Google**
- By when will India establish its own space station - **2035**
- Where will the play-off tournament of the FIFA Football Women's World Cup 2027 be held - **Brazil**
- Where has the 22nd Divya Kala Mela been organised - **Delhi**
- Where has the 10th World Ayurveda Congress and Arogya Expo been organised on 13 December 2024 - **Dehradun**
- Where did the 23rd National Athletics Championship 2024 for the Blind start on 14 December 2024 - **Nadiyad (Gujarat)**
- Where will 'Surajkund Mela 2025' be organized - **Faridabad**
- Which country has suspended Most Favoured Nation status to India - **Switzerland**
- In which state has the 21st livestock census been started - **Haryana**
- How many Indian women have been included in Forbes' list of 100 most powerful women - **Three**
- Who tops the list of the world's 25 richest families released by Bloomberg - **Walton**
- On 14 December, 'Indian Postal, Telecommunication Accounts and Finance Service' celebrated which foundation day - **50th**
- Who has won the Women's Junior Asia Hockey Cup 2024 title - **India**

- RBI has decided to increase the limit of agricultural loan without collateral from Rs 160000 to how much - **200000**
- On December 15, Which state's governor has launched 'Yuva Shuddhi Abhiyan' on 2024 - **Karnataka**
- Defence Minister Rajnath Singh has signed an agreement with whom for 12 Sukhoi-30 aircraft - **HAL**
- who has unveiled 'Gencast' for weather forecasting - **Google**
- Who has joined ISA as the 105th member - **Moldova**
- Where will India's first air cargo hub be built - **Noida**
- On December 16, 2024, who has unveiled India's first yoga policy to become a 'global yoga center' - **Uttarakhand**
- Where has India's first diabetes biobank been established - **Chennai**
- On December 16, 2024, 'Desert Night' war exercise has started in the Arabian Sea between India, France and which country - **UAE**
- Who has become the 12th member of the Trans-Pacific Trade Agreement - **Britain**
- Who has won the Syed Mushtaq Ali Trophy 2024 - **Mumbai**
- which country has tested 'Dark Eagle' anti-missile system successfully - **USA**
- 'Mount Semeru' volcano of which country erupted - **Indonesia**
- On 16 December 2024, where did the Indian Navy launch the 'Sampark-4.0' initiative - **Maharashtra**
- Where has the new survey ship 'INS Nirdeksha' been inducted into the Indian Navy - **Visakhapatnam**
- Where has the 10th International Forest Festival started - **Bhopal**
- Nate Sciver-Brunt, who scored the fastest century in ICC Women's Test Cricket, is the player of which country - **England**
- Who has implemented the 'Code of Conduct' for the first time on online security - **Britain**
- Who has become the third largest smartphone exporter in the world - **India**
- Whose novel 'Kaun Desh Ko Vaasi : Venu Ki Diary' has been selected for the 34th Vyas Samman - **Suryabala**
- Who has been awarded the 'Jamshedji Tata Award' on 17 December 2024 - **Kiran Mazumdar Shaw**
- Which country has offered visa-free travel for Indians till 2025 - **Russia**
- Argentina President 'Javier Milei' has been granted citizenship of which country - **Italy**
- Where was Gujarat's first semiconductor assembly and testing plant inaugurated on December 17, 2024 - **Surat**
- Where did Vice President Jagdeep Dhankhar inaugurate India's first 'Geoscience Museum' on 18 December - **Gwalior (M.P.)**
- On December 18, 2024, the joint naval exercise SLINEX has started between India and which country - **Sri Lanka**
- In which city of India, giving alms to beggars will be a crime from 1st January - **Indore**
- Which word has been declared as Cambridge Dictionary's 'Word of the Year' - **Manifest**
- Which country has announced to make a cancer vaccine - **Russia**
- who has secured second place in India in the 'QS World University Rankings' - **IIT Kharagpur**
- Where has India organized 'Ganga River Dolphin Tagging' for the first time on December 18, 2024 - **Assam**
- Who has won both the FIDE World Under-18 Youth Rapid and Blitz titles - **Pranav Venkatesh**
- Which country's 'Vinicius Junior' has won the FIFA Best Men's Award 2024 - **Brazil**
- Which Indian veteran cricketer has announced his retirement from international cricket - **Ravichandran Ashwin**
- Where was the world's largest cattle slaughter festival 'Gadhimahi' celebrated on December 18, 2024 - **Nepal**
- Who won the 'Miss India USA 2024' title - **Caitlin Sandra Neil**
- Who has been made the brand ambassador for 'Kho-Kho World Cup 2025' - **Salman Khan**
- Which state has topped in installing solar power on the roof - **Gujarat**
- Who has been honored with UNEP's Lifetime Achievement Award 2024 - **Madhav Gadgil**
- Which state's 'Masali village' has become the country's first border village to run on solar energy - **Gujarat**
- Who has been awarded the 'Sahitya Akademi Award 2024' for Hindi - **Gagan Gill**
- Which country's astronauts have set the record for the longest space walk (9 hours) on December 19, 2024 - **China**
- Who has been awarded the 'National Tansen Samman 2023' - **Pt. Swapan Chaudhary**
- Where was the Asian Youth and Junior Weightlifting Championship 2024 organized on December 20, 2024 - **Doha**
- Against which team did the Indian women's team score its highest score in T20I cricket history - **West Indies**
- Where is the Indian men's team ranked in the 'World Hockey Ranking' - **Fifth**
- In which state 'Banglar Bari' housing scheme has been started on December 20, 2024 - **West Bengal**

- Who has become the first person to reach \$500 billion net worth - **Elon Musk**
- Who will host the World Para Athletics Championship-2025 - **India**
- Where was the 24th BIMSTEC meeting held - **Thailand**
- What position has India achieved in the World Economic Forum's Travel and Tourism Development Index 2024 - **39th**
- Where was the 11th summit of the Developing Eight (D-8) Economic Cooperation Organization held - **Egypt**
- Which state government has launched 'Sanjeevani Yojana' for citizens above 60 years of age - **Delhi**
- Who will host the World Boxing Congress in 2025 - **India**
- Where was the 72nd plenary session of the North Eastern Council (NEC) held on 21 December 2024 - **Agartala**
- Who has been appointed as the President of the United Nations Internal Justice Council - **Madan Lokur**
- Shri Ram Mandir Project has been awarded the 'Sword of Honor' by which country - **Britain**
- Who has won the title of men's 50 meter rifle 3 position - **Kiran Ankush Jadhav**
- Who has been awarded the Medical Excellence Award in the UK House of Commons - **Ravindran Kumaran**
- Where has the third season of the World Tennis League concluded - **Abu Dhabi**
- On December 22, 2024, Prime Minister Modi has received the highest honor of which country - **Kuwait**
- the Central Government has approved 47 ethanol projects for loan subsidy in which state - **Bihar**
- India's first bio-bitumen national highway was inaugurated in - **Nagpur**
- Which country has won ICC U-19 Women's T20 Asia Cup - **India**
- Where has Dr. Ambedkar Scholarship been started for Dalit students on 23 December 2024 - **Delhi**
- Which Gulf country has officially reopened its embassy in Syria after 13 years - **Qatar**
- Who has topped the 'Network Readiness Index' - **America**
- Where has the country's first digital museum opened - **Maharashtra**
- Which country's highest award has been given to Indian businessman Ravi Pillai on 24 December 2024 - **Bahrain**
- Where has 100-day TB eradication campaign been launched - **Punjab**
- Who will host the 'Women's Kabaddi World Cup' in 2025 - **Bihar**
- Which space agency's Parker Solar Probe has tried to reach closest to the Sun - **NASA**
- Which country's cargo ship has sunk in the Mediterranean Sea after an explosion - **Russia**
- Where has the statue of former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee been unveiled in UP on 25 December 2024 - **Lucknow**
- Who has become India's first zero waste airport - **Indore**
- Where did Prime Minister Modi lay the foundation stone of Ken-Betwa river link project on 25 December 2024 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Which medal did Shahu Tushar Mane win in the Senior National Shooting Championship in Bhopal - **Gold**
- Who topped the 'ICC Test Bowlers Ranking' - **Jaspreet Bumrah**
- Former PM of India Dr. Manmohan Singh passed away on 26 December 2024. What is the name of his autobiography - **Changing India (Padma Vibhushan-1987, 15th RBI Governor)**
- Kilauea volcano erupted on 26 December 2024. Where is this volcano located - **Hawai Island (USA)**
- Which state has been included in the 'Go-to Global Destinations for 2025' list by the Wall Street Journal - **Madhya Pradesh**
- On 27 December 2024, which state has become the 5th state to provide 100% piped water supply to rural households - **Punjab**
- Which country has become the largest recipient of remittances in 2024 - **India (2nd - Mexico)**
- According to the report released on 28 December 2024, India has achieved a reduction of how much percent in malaria cases - **97%**
- Which medal has Martina Devi Maibam won in the Asian Youth and Junior Weightlifting Championship - **Silver Medal**
- 'Bald Eagle' has become the national bird of which country - **USA**
- Where will Divyang Cricket Champions Trophy be held - **Sri Lanka**
- Who has been appointed as the new Revenue Secretary in the Finance Ministry on 28 December 2024 - **Arunish Chawla**
- Where has Hockey India League 2024-25 started - **Odisha**
- President Draupadi Murmu has awarded how many children with the 'Prime Minister National Bal Puraskar' - **17 children**
- The sacrifice and bravery of Sahibzadas of Guru Govind Singh will be included in the curriculum of which state - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has launched the 'Suposhit Gram Panchayat Abhiyan' on 29 December 2024 - **Prime Minister Narendra Modi**
- Women's Kabaddi World Cup 2025 will be organized in which state of India - **Bihar (Rajgir Sports Academy)**
- How many medals has India won in the Asian Youth and Junior Weightlifting Championship - **33 (7-Gold, Doha, Qatar)**

- Who has topped 'T20 All-Rounder Rankings' - **Hardik Pandya**
- Who has topped 'Test All-Rounder Ranking' - **Ravindra Jadeja**
- Where has the first 'wine production unit' been started on 30 December 2024 - **Uttarakhand**
- Which country has declared the end of the Marburg virus outbreak - **Rwanda**
- Which country has declared a federal emergency due to oil spill in the Black Sea - **Russia**
- Who won the FIDE Women's World Rapid Championship 2024 - **Koneru Humpy**
- Who became the youngest woman to conquer the highest peak of the seven continents - **Kamya Karthikeyan**
- Which state government has launched the SWAR platform to overcome language barriers on December 30, 2024 - **Gujarat**
- Which chess player has left the FIDE World Rapid and Blitz Chess Championship due to dress code - **Magnus Carlsen**
- Who became the fastest Indian bowler to take 200 wickets in Test cricket on December 30, 2024 - **Jaspreet Bumrah**
- Where has the 5-days 'Honey Festival' concluded - **Nepal**
- Which Indian player has secured third place in the King Cup International Badminton Open - **Lakshya Sen**
- On December 31, 2024, from where did ISRO successfully launch two small satellites SDX01 (Chaser) and SDX02 (Lakshya) under the SpaDex mission by PSLV C60 - **Shri Harikota**
- Where was the percentage of women voters highest in the 2024 Lok Sabha elections - **Puducherry**
- Who will host the World Audio-Visual Entertainment Summit 'Waves' for the first time in 2025 - **India**
- Which team has won the 'Senior National Men's Handball' title on December 31, 2024 - **Kerala**
- Who has won the 11th Pro-Kabaddi League - **Haryana Steelers**
- Who has created history by winning the 15th national title in 'Motorcycle Drag Racing' - **Hemant Mudappa**
- Where was 'Tamu Lhosar Festival' celebrated - **Nepal**
- Which IIT has developed needleless shock syringe for painless injection - **IIT Mumbai**
- Where has India's first glass bridge over the sea been inaugurated on 31 December 2024 - **Tamil Nadu**
- Who has got the status of 'Great Place to Work' - **SAIL**
- Which state has announced a policy for 'Green Energy' - **Gujarat**
- Which country has made a law to ban death penalty - **Zimbabwe**
- Who has won the Santosh Trophy - **West Bengal**
- Which Indian airline has become the first to launch in-flight Wi-Fi internet service in domestic flights - **Air India**
- 'Vav-Thrad' has been made a new district of which state - **Gujarat**
- Which ministry has declared the year 2025 as the 'Year of Reforms' - **Ministry of Defence**
- Who had won the 'World Blitz Chess Championship 2024' in New York in the women's category - **Ju Wenjun**
- Who will be honored with the Padmapani Lifetime Achievement Award - **Sai Paranjape**
- In the latest ICC report 2025, Which Indian bowler has got the first place in the Test rankings - **Jaspreet Bumrah**
- How many athletes honored with the Khel Ratna Award 2024 - **4**
- Where was the country's first 'Coastal and Wader Birds Census' started - **Jamnagar (in Marine National Park)**
- Where has toxic waste been transported 40 years after the Bhopal gas tragedy - **in Pithampur Deposit Unit of Dhar**
- On January 3, 2025, the forest department of which state has developed a park based on Mahabharata - **Uttarakhand**
- Which state government has celebrated Savitribai Phule's birth anniversary as Women's Teachers' Day - **Telangana**
- Who has joined the 'United Nations Security Council' as a temporary member on January 4, 2025 - **Pakistan**
- Tenzing Yangki became the first woman IPS officer of which state - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Where has 8th 'Kautik' International Film Festival started - **Nainital**
- Where is '31st National Children's Science Congress' held - **Bhopal**
- On January 4, 2025, which state has become the first to link forest ecosystem to green GDP - **Chhattisgarh**
- Which bank has launched 'Har Ghar Lakhpati Yojana' - **SBI**
- Who has topped the global pollution ranking - **Hanoi**
- Which IIT has developed bacteria to deal with soil pollution - **IIT Mumbai**
- Who has been awarded America's highest civilian honor 'Presidential Medal of Freedom' - **George Soros**
- Which country has become the world's third largest metro rail network - **India**
- Who has inaugurated the 'Panchayat to Parliament 2.0 Initiative' in the Central Hall of the Constitution House - **Om Birla**
- Where has India's first organic fisheries cluster been started on January 6, 2025 - **Sikkim**
- Where has the first photographic evidence of Pallas cat been found - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Which IIT has developed injectable hydrogel for cancer therapy on January 6, 2025 - **IIT Guwahati**

- Which state government has declared unseasonal rains as a natural disaster on January 6, 2025 - **Odisha**
- Where has the first Jallikattu festival been organized - **Tamil Nadu**
- Where will 'Aero India 2025' be held - **Bengaluru**
- What is the name given to the 'torch' of the 38th National Games - **Tejaswini**
- Where has 'Banded Royal Butterfly' been discovered - **Tripura**
- Who has launched the 'Bharatpol Portal' - **Amit Shah**
- Which country has become the tenth full member of the BRICS group on January 7, 2025 - **Indonesia**
- On January 7, 2025, the President of which country has declared a state of emergency for 60 days in seven provinces and three municipalities amid growing unrest and military conflict - **Ecuador**
- Kiran Jadhav has won which medal in 10 meter air rifle in Lakshya Cup - **Gold**
- Who became the oldest living person in the world - **Inah Canabarro**
- Where was the 18th edition of Pravasi Bharatiya Divas celebrations held on January 8, 2025 - **Bhubaneswar**
- How much has Microsoft announced to invest in AI and cloud infrastructure in India in the next two years - **\$ 3 billion**
- On January 8, 2025, which state government has launched 'Gunotsav 2025' to assess the performance of students - **Assam**
- Who has been appointed new chairman of ISRO - **V. Narayanan**
- On January 9, 2025, which state government has launched Garunakshi online FIR system for forest crimes - **Karnataka**
- Which IIT has unveiled Asia's largest shallow wave basin - **IIT Madras**
- In which country Mount Ibu volcano has erupted - **Indonesia**
- Which state has launched 'Parth Yojana' - **Madhya Pradesh**
- The Chief Minister of which state has announced a reward of \$ 1 million for decoding the Indus script - **Tamil Nadu**
- Where has the 'National Youth Festival 2025' been organized on January 10, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Where has 23rd Divya Kala Mela organized - **Gujarat**
- Who has been awarded the Pravasi Bharatiya Samman Award 2025 on January 10, 2025 - **Dr. Syed Anwar Khurshid**
- In whose honor has the Himachal Pradesh government renamed the Himachal Pradesh Institute of Public Administration - **Dr. Manmohan Singh**
- Who has topped the Henley Passport Index 2025 - **Singapore**
- Where has India's first cable-stayed railway bridge been inaugurated - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Where did PM Modi lay the foundation stone of India's first green hydrogen hub on January 10, 2025 - **Visakhapatnam**
- Where has the 21st edition of the Third Eye Asian Film Festival started on January 10, 2025 - **Mumbai**
- Which state has launched the 'Bima Sakhi Yojana' - **Goa**
- Which language has been officially given the status of classical language on January 11, 2025 - **Marathi language**
- Which country's cricketer Tamim Iqbal has retired from international cricket - **Bangladesh**
- Where was the world's first cardiac telesurgery done using a robotic system on January 11, 2025 - **India**
- Which state's police has started the 'feedback system' - **Telangana**
- On January 11, 2025, in which country the first Hindi certificate course has been started - **Sri Lanka**
- What is the name of the sixth Scorpion class submarine handed over to the Indian Navy - **Waghshir**
- Where has Prime Minister Modi inaugurated the Sonamarg tunnel - **Jammu & Kashmir**
- Who has released the book titled 'Developed India @ Yuva Shakti's Vision for 2047' on January 12, 2025 - **Narendra Modi**
- Which country's magazine has selected Neeraj Chopra as the best javelin thrower of the year on January 12, 2025 - **America**
- Which state's Chief Minister has launched 'Swami Vivekananda Yuva Shakti Mission' on January 13, 2025 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Where has the first Kho-Kho World Cup started - **New Delhi**
- Where has the Indian Railways organized the 'Paint My City' campaign - **Prayagraj**
- Where was the Women's Hockey India League 2025 organized on January 13, 2025 - **Ranchi**
- Who represented India at the swearing-in ceremony of US President Donald Trump - **Dr. S. Jaishankar**
- Which state has become the 34th state to implement the 'Ayushman Jan Arogya Yojana' on January 14, 2025 - **Odisha**
- Where will the 85th 'All India Presiding Officers Conference' be held - **Patna**
- In which state Makaravilakku festival was celebrated - **Kerala**
- Who has been awarded the Satyajit Ray Lifetime Achievement Award - **Aparna Sen**
- Where was the NAG MK 2 anti-tank missile successfully tested on January 14, 2025 - **Rajasthan**
- Who has launched the 'National Turmeric Board' on January 14, 2025 - **Piyush Goyal**
- India and which country have announced to celebrate 2026 as a dual year - **Spain**



- Which state government will give pension to those who went to jail during the Emergency - **Odisha**
- In which state the 10th 'Ajanta Verul International Film Festival' has started on January 15, 2025 - **Maharashtra**
- Which country has made the world's most powerful hydrogen train engine - **India**
- Where was the cattle festival 'Kanuma' celebrated - **Telangana**
- Where did Prime Minister Modi inaugurate Asia's second largest ISKCON temple on January 15, 2025 - **Navi Mumbai**
- Who has become the highest run scorer in the history of Women's Under-19 ODI Trophy on January 15, 2025 - **Ira Jadhav**
- In which state does the Pavana river flow that was in the news - **Maharashtra**
- Who has become the first private company to have its own constellation of satellites - **Pixel**
- In which state was the 'Gaan-Ngai' festival organized - **Manipur**
- Which multi-purpose vessel (MPV) has L&T launched for the Indian Navy - **INS Utkarsh**
- Where has the first astronomical observatory of eastern India been inaugurated on January 16, 2025 - **West Bengal**
- Where has the Future Minerals Forum 2025 started - **Riyadh**
- Which UT has become the first fully literate administrative unit under the New India Literacy Program 'Ullas' - **Ladakh**
- Which has become the fourth country to achieve unmanned docking in space - **India**
- Former CII Director General Tarun Das has been honored with the Honorary Citizen Award of which country - **Singapore**
- Where has 'Thiruvalluvar Day' been celebrated - **Tamil Nadu**
- On January 16, 2025, India signed a deal with which country for the export of Brahmos supersonic cruise missiles is - **Indonesia**
- Where has the 'One Plate, One Bag' campaign started - **Prayagraj**
- Where has the 'India Mobility Global Expo 2025' been inaugurated - **New Delhi**
- Who successfully launched the 'New Glenn Rocket' - **Blue Origin**
- Where has the new species of 'Pangolin' been found - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- In which city has the Archaeological Experimental Museum been inaugurated on January 17, 2025 - **Vadnagar**
- Which Union Minister has launched the 'Bharat Ranbhoomi Darshan App' on January 17, 2025 - **Rajnath Singh**
- Who has been appointed as the batting coach of Team India on January 17, 2025 - **Sitanshu Kotak**
- Who has got the additional charge of Secretary of the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy on January 17, 2025 - **Nidhi Khare**
- With which IIT has C-DOT partnered for indigenous 6G optical chipset on January 17, 2025 - **IIT Mumbai**
- Who has made the record of playing the most Grand Slam matches on January 2025 - **Novak Djokovic**
- According to the information, the word 'secularism' will be removed from the constitution of which country - **Bangladesh**
- On January 18, 2025, the 60th anniversary of diplomatic relations between India and which country was celebrated - **Singapore**
- Which country has become the third largest start-up ecosystem with more than 100 unicorns - **India**
- On January 19, 2025, which country's team has won the first 'Kho-Kho World Cup 2025' - **India**
- Who launched the 'Sanchar Saathi App' - **Jyotiraditya Scindia**
- Who has been appointed as the Director General of CRPF - **Gyanendra Pratap Singh**
- The Uttarakhand government has signed an agreement with which country to achieve carbon neutrality - **Iceland**
- Which state's foundation day was celebrated on January 21, 2025 - **Manipur, Meghalaya and Tripura**
- Which country has become a partner country of BRICS on January 21, 2025 - **Nigeria**
- Who has been appointed as Additional Director General of Police of BSF on January 21, 2025 - **Mohan Kumar Agarwal**
- Who has won the women's singles title in the India Open Super Badminton Tournament 2025 - **An Se-Young**
- Where was the 27th International Congress on Glass 2025 organized - **Kolkata**
- Who has won the Vijay Harare Trophy for 5th time - **Karnataka**
- Which state's 'Badhal village' has been declared infectious on January 22, 2025 - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Which state government has launched 'Deendayal Upadhyay Krishi Mazdoor Kalyan Yojana' - **Chhattisgarh**
- Which government scheme has completed 10 years on 22 January 2025 - **Beti Bachao Beti Padhao Yojana**
- Which state has launched the 'Kavacham' disaster system - **Kerala**
- In which state has the ancient 'Umamaheshwar metal idol' been found recently - **Karnataka**
- Who has been made Foreign Minister of America - **Marco Rubio**
- Which country has unveiled the world's longest tunnel - **China**
- 'Virgin Coconut Oil' from which country has got the GI tag - **Andaman-Nicobar**
- In the 'Global Firepower Index 2025' released on January 23,

2025, India is at which position - **Fourth (First-America)**

- Which country will host the 'Chess World Cup 2025' - **India**
- Who has become the top chess player of India - **D Gukesh**
- Where has the meeting of the Foreign Ministers of the Quad countries taken place - **America**
- Where has the Khelo India Winter Games 2025 started - **Ladakh**
- Where has the 11th edition of the 'International Children's Film Festival' started on January 23, 2025 - **Kolkata**
- Which state's 76th foundation day was celebrated on January 24, 2025 - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Which former player has been inducted into the 'Australia's Hall of Fame' on January 24, 2025 - **Michael Clarke**
- Which country has legalized gay marriage - **Thailand**
- Where has 'Boi Mela' been organized - **Kolkata**
- Which state government has launched 'Samman Sanjivani App' on January 24, 2025 - **Haryana**
- On January 24, 2025, the President of which country has approved the formation of a cryptocurrency working group - **America**
- Chief Minister of which state has announced a ban on the sale of liquor at 17 religious places - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has launched Operation 'Sard Hawa' on India-Pakistan border in Rajasthan on 25 January 2025 - **BSF**
- Which country has pulled out of the Paris Climate Agreement - **America**
- Which player has made the record of scoring the most runs without getting out in T-20 - **Tilak Verma (318 runs)**
- Which state celebrated its 55th Foundation Day on January 25, 2025 - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Who has topped the recently released 'First Financial Health Index 2025' of NITI Aayog - **Odisha**
- Where is 'International Pashmina Festival' celebrated - **Nepal**
- Who has won the '9th Johor International Open Chess Tournament' in Malaysia - **Iniyan Panneerselvam**
- What is the theme of the 76th Republic Day 2025, celebrated on January 26, 2025 - **Golden India : Heritage and Development**
- On January 26, 2025, India and which country have fixed the energy price for Sampur solar plant - **Sri Lanka**
- Who has been named 'T20I Cricketer of the Year' for 2024 on 26 January, 2025 - **Arshdeep Singh**
- Where has the 6th International Millet Festival been organized - **Bengaluru**
- Which state's tableau has won the Best Tableau award in the 76th Republic Day celebrations - **Uttar Pradesh (depicting**

**Mahakumbh in Prayagraj)**

- Who has been given the title of 'ICC Women's ODI Cricketer of the Year 2024' - **Smriti Mandhana**
- Where has the first Technology Dialogue 2025 been organized - **Bengaluru**
- Where has the first edition of the 'World Pickleball League' started - **Mumbai**
- Who has flagged off the Battle Field Surveillance System 'SANJAY' on January 27, 2025 - **Rajnath Singh**
- By when has the Government of India set a target of 10,000 GI tags - **2030**
- On January 27, 2025 Who has been selected as 'ICC Men's Test Cricketer of the Year 2024' - **Jaspri Bumrah**
- Which state has become the first to implement the Uniform Civil Code (UCC) - **Uttarakhand**
- Alexander Lukashenko has won the presidential election of which state - **Belarus**
- Who won the men's and women's singles title of Australian Open - **Jannik Sinner and Madison Keys respectively**
- In which state of Northeast India, 'Chief Minister Mobile Operation Theater' has been launched - **Nagaland**
- Where was 'Sambar Festival' celebrated - **Jaipur**
- On January 29, 2025, UNESCO has recognized Indore and which city as Wetland City - **Udaipur**
- Young Indian mountaineer Shivangi Pathak has hoisted the tricolor on the highest peak of which country - **Australia**
- Which temple has received FCRA license on 30 January, 2025 - **Banke Bihari Temple**
- Who has been awarded the ECI Media Award on January 30, 2025 - **Doordarshan**
- WHO has declared which state malaria free - **Georgia**
- On January 30, 2025, the country's first 'organic fisheries center' has started in Soreng district of which state - **Sikkim**
- On January 30, 2025, the Chief Minister of Assam has announced to make which city the second capital of the state - **Dibrugarh**
- Which state has become the first state in India to start a rural cricket league - **Bihar**
- Who has won the Sir Garfield Sobers Trophy - **Jaspreet Bumrah**
- Who has launched the digital currency Bimcoin - **BIMTECH**
- Who will become the first Indian astronaut to go to the International Space Station (ISS) - **Shubhanshu Shukla**
- Which country has planned to declare begging a crime - **Pakistan**
- On February 1, 2025, 'Guner' has been declared the first

biodiversity heritage site of which state - **Gujarat**

- On February 1, 2025, which Indian Air Force pilot was honored for anti-piracy mission in the Arabian Sea - **Akshay Saxena**
- Who has renamed the Gulf of Mexico in America - **Google Maps**
- On February 1, 2025, which app has been launched by Indian Railways for seamless travel - **SwaRail**
- On February 1, 2025, which state has denotified three reserved forests for land rights - **Assam**
- On February 1, 2025, in which country the mountain is now recognized as a person by law - **New Zealand**
- On February 2, 2025, which country has become the first country in Africa to eliminate onchocerciasis - **Niger**
- Who won the ICC U-19 Women's T20 World Cup 2025 - **India**
- Who won the prestigious Tata Steel Masters 2025 title on February 3, 2025 - **R. Praggnanandhaa**
- The 13th joint military exercise 'Ekuverin' between the Indian Army and the National Defence Force of which country started on February 3, 2025 - **Maldives**
- Who won the Grammy Award in the 'Best New Age, Ambient or Chat Album' category at the 67th Grammy Awards on February 3, 2025 - **Chandrika Tandon**
- Which country unveiled two missiles 'Etamad' and 'Ghadr-380' on February 3, 2025 - **Iran**
- Who will become the first country to declare AI tools a crime - **Britain**
- Which country celebrated its National Day on February 4, 2025 - **Sri Lanka**
- WhatsApp based 'Vanmitra' will provide 161 government services in which state - **Andhra Pradesh**
- FDI in insurance the sector has been increased from 74% to - **100%**
- Which country has launched the Michibiki-6 satellite - **Japan**
- On February 5, 2025, the government of which country has decided to reduce the weekly working hours of employees - **Spain**
- On February 5, 2025, which country has exited the United Nations Human Council (UNHRC) - **America**
- Who is at the top of the ICC T20I batting rankings - **Travis Head**
- Where will India's first AI University be established - **Maharashtra**
- Where has the NIELIT Center of Excellence for Chip Design been inaugurated on February 5, 2025 - **Noida**
- Which IIT has launched India's first cancer genome atlas on February 5, 2025 - **IIT Madras**
- On February 5, 2025, the Government of India has launched which new visa category for foreign nationals - **'Ayush' visa**
- Who has been awarded the Sahitya Akademi Award in Dogri - **Chaman Arora**
- Which country has banned transgender athletes in women's sports on February 6, 2025 - **America**
- Who has become the first black woman to win the title of Mrs. World 2025 - **Tsego Gelai**
- The Indian Army has renamed Fort William, the headquarters of the Eastern Command, to what - **'Vijay' Durg**
- Which men's Kabaddi team has won the title in the 38th National Games - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Where has the 9th Asian Winter Games held - **China**
- After America, who has now decided to exit the WHO - **Argentina**
- Who has changed its name to Eternal - **Zomato**
- Who has won the gold medal in the men's 50m rifle 3 position event in the 38th National Games - **Neeraj Kumar**
- On 7 February 2025, FIFA has suspended the football federation of which country - **Pakistan**
- By how much percent has the maternal mortality rate decreased in India - **83%**
- Which state government has approved the new excise policy for 2025-26 - **Uttar Pradesh**
- When was the 75th anniversary of the 'National Sample Survey' celebrated - **7 February**
- Where did the BIMSTEC Youth Summit 2025 held - **Gandhinagar**
- On 8 February 2025, the book 'Hearts and Heroes : Lives That Shaped Us' written by whom was released - **Kulbhushan Kumar**
- Scientists of which country have created a kangaroo embryo for the first time using IVF technology - **Australia**
- On February 8, 2025, which state has launched 'Sujal Project' to deal with drought - **Karnataka**
- On February 8, 2025, the Chief Minister of which state has launched 'Kaushal Uday Tongai' training program - **Tripura**
- On February 9, 2025, the government has allowed trading of how many new agricultural commodities on e-NAM - **10**
- Where has the 2025 Free-style Chess Grand Slam competition started - **Germany**
- On February 9, 2025, Tarundeep Rai won which medal in men's recurve archery in the 38th National Games - **Bronze**
- Mountaineer Nisha Yadav of which state has conquered the peak of Mount Kilimanjaro of the African continent - **Chhattisgarh**
- On February 10, 2025, which bank has launched the digital avatar of Amitabh Bachchan - **IDFC First Bank**
- On February 10, 2025, India has organized a joint military exercise

'Cyclone' with which country - **Egypt**

- On February 10, 2025, which country has started 'Operation Devil Hunt' - **Bangladesh**
- Who has become the second highest sixer hitter in ODI history - **Rohit Sharma**
- Which joint military exercise has been conducted by the Indian Army and the Indian Air Force - **Winged Raider**
- Where is the 'Thaipusam festival' celebrated - **Tamil Nadu**
- By when has India set a target to become lymphatic filariasis free - **2027**
- What has HAL renamed its training aircraft HJT-36 - **Yashas**
- Where was 'India Energy Week 2025' organized - **New Delhi**
- Who has been awarded Padmashri on February 11, 2025 - **Dr. Madugula Nagphani**
- On February 11, 2025, researchers from which country have discovered brain activity related to autism - **Israel**
- Where will the Olympic eSports Games 2027 be held - **Riyadh (Saudi Arabia)**
- Who won the Chennai Open 2025 tennis men's singles title on February 12, 2025 - **Kyrian Jacquet**
- Where was Asia's first life-size animatronic elephant 'Ellie' unveiled on February 12, 2025 - **Bengaluru**
- Lok Sabha Speaker Om Birla has announced the expansion of translation services in Parliament in how many languages - **Six**
- Who will host the 39th National Games in 2027 - **Meghalaya**
- Who is at the top in the 'Corruption Perception Index 2024' released on February 12, 2025 - **Denmark (India's rank - 96th)**
- Who has been selected as the ICC Player of the Month for January 2025 on February 12, 2025 - **Beth Mooney and Jomel Warrican**
- In which state, 'Har Khet-Swasthya Khet' campaign has been launched to promote soil health on February 13, 2025 - **Haryana**
- In which country, the oldest Jurassic bird fossil has been found on February 13, 2025 - **China**
- Which Indian has been appointed as the event ambassador for the ICC Champions Trophy 2025 - **Shikhar Dhawan**
- Shoheli Akhtar became the first female cricketer of which country to be banned on corruption charges - **Bangladesh**
- Which new digital platform has SEBI launched - **Mitra**
- Who is at the top in the World Bank's 'Logistics Performance Index' released on February 13, 2025 - **Singapore**
- Tulsi Gabbard has been appointed as the intelligence chief of which country on February 13, 2025 - **America**
- Who has topped the medal tally of the 38th National Games -

## Services

- Who hosted the first regional dialogue on social justice - **India**
- Who topped Bloomberg's list of Asia's richest families released on February 15, 2025 - **Mukesh Ambani family**
- Who received the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire on February 14, 2025 - **NR Narayana Murthy**
- Where was Aadi Mahotsav 2025 organized - **New Delhi**
- Which IIT has developed a conductive fabric that converts electricity and sunlight into heat - **IIT Guwahati**
- Which state govt. has given permission to kill Nilgai - **Haryana**
- Who led the Indian delegation at the fourth 'No Money for Terror Conference' in Munich, Germany - **Nityanand Rai**
- Which IIT has developed solar dehydration technology for farmers on February 15, 2025 - **IIT Kanpur**
- On February 15, 2025, which state government has announced to give Rs 10,000 per month to the victims of acid attack - **Punjab**
- On February 15, 2025, in which state of Northeast India, President's rule has been imposed - **Manipur**
- Who is at the top of the list of highest earning athletes of 2025 - **Cristiano Ronaldo**
- On February 16, 2025, which foundation day of Delhi Police was celebrated - **78th**
- On February 16, 2025, Nepal and which country have signed MoU for Hydro Nepal project - **France**
- Which IIT has developed indigenous space chip IRIS - **IIT Madras**
- In which state is the Anamudi Shola National Park - **Kerala**
- Who won the Forward Faster Sustainability Award 2025 - **NTPC**
- In which Union Territory has the 'Ayushman Bharat Vaya Vandana Yojana' been launched on February 16, 2025 - **Puducherry**
- Who became the first person to complete a half marathon in less than 57 minutes on February 16, 2025 - **Jacob Kiplimo**
- Who has been appointed as the next 'Chief Election Commissioner' of India on February 17, 2025 - **Gyanesh Kumar**
- Where was the 8th Indian Ocean Conference held - **Muscat, Oman**
- Which country will buy \$200 million Akash missile system from India - **Philippines**
- Where has the 5th multilateral naval exercise 'Komodo' started on February 17, 2025 - **Indonesia**
- Joint military exercise 'Dharma Guardian' was conducted between India and which country on February 17, 2025 - **Japan**
- Who topped the Local Governance Performance Index - **Karnataka**
- Which state has approved the Industrial Park and Green Energy Policy 2025 on February 17, 2025 - **Assam**

- Which ministry has organized the Prime Minister Yoga Award 2025 - **Ministry of AYUSH**
- Where has the conference on border coordination between India and Bangladesh started on February 18, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Where was the statue of famous Tamil poet and philosopher Thiruvalluvar unveiled on February 18, 2025 - **Philippines**
- India and which country have signed a Memorandum of Understanding on strategic partnership on 18th February - **Qatar**
- Which film has received the award for the best film at the British Academy Film Awards 2025 on February 18, 2025 - **Conclave**
- Which state unveiled India's first GCC policy - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Where did the 23rd National Para Athletics Championship start on February 18, 2025 - **Chennai**
- Where did Google open its largest office campus 'Anant' in India on February 19, 2025 - **Bengaluru**
- Where was the 'All India Transgender Conference' organized for the first time on February 19, 2025 - **Ajmer**
- On February 19, 2025, Union Minister Sonowal inaugurated the inland waterway terminal on which river - **Brahmaputra**
- Who is at the top in the ICC batting rankings - **Shubman Gill**
- Which state's assembly will be the first assembly in India to be equipped with translator facilities - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Who has launched the AI-powered platform 'Nugget' for businesses on February 19, 2025 - **Zomato**
- Who has launched the 'One Man Office (OMO)' online service on 20 February 2025 - **LIC**
- Which state has celebrated its 38th Foundation Day on 20 February 2025 - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Which country has joined OPEC on 20 February 2025 - **Brazil**
- Who has become the fastest bowler to take 200 wickets for India - **Mohammed Shami**
- India and which country have signed an MoU to strengthen cooperation in lithium exploration and mining - **Argentina**
- Who has won the 'Memory League World Championship 2025' on 21 February 2025 - **Vishwa Rajkumar**
- In which Union Territory, organ donors have been given state honors for their life-saving contribution - **Puducherry**
- Who has topped the bird count for the third consecutive year - **West Bengal**
- On February 21, 2025, the forest project of which state has been awarded the SKOCH Award - **Nagaland**
- Who has been chosen as the 'Woman of the Year of 2025' by Time magazine - **Purnima Devi Burman**
- Who has become the director of the American investigation agency FBI - **Kash Patel**
- On February 21, 2025, who has become the second country to issue digital pilot license after China - **India**
- Where has the '9th Asia Economic Dialogue' been organized on February 21, 2025 - **Pune**
- Who is on top in the list of world's richest women - **Alice Walton**
- Who has been made the Principal Secretary to Prime Minister Modi on February 22, 2025 - **Shaktikanta Das**
- Who has become the second fastest player to score 11000 ODI runs on February 22, 2025 - **Rohit Sharma**
- In which state of India are the maximum number of vultures found - **Madhya State**
- Who won the '14th Asian Championship' title - **Pankaj Advani**
- Whose book 'Life on Mars : Collected Stories' was released on 22 February 2025 - **Namita Gokhale**
- Which app has been launched by RBI to provide access to economic and financial data on 23 February 2025 - **RBIDATA**
- In which state the first green budget has been presented on 23 February 2025 - **Rajasthan**
- Which country has discovered a new bat corona virus, which has been named HKU5-COV-2 - **China**
- Which country's 'Mount Dukono' volcano erupted on 23 February 2025 - **Indonesia**
- By 2027, India's electricity demand is estimated to grow by what percentage - **6.3%**
- India will train 1500 civil officers of which country in the next 5 years - **Sri Lanka**
- Which IIT has hosted Asia's first global hyperloop competition - **IIT Madras**
- Which country ranks first in the world in raising the most funds through IPO in 2024 - **India**
- From where has the 19th installment of the 'Prime Minister Kisan Samman Nidhi' been released on 24 February 2025 - **Bihar**
- Who has made the record of scoring the fastest 14000 runs in ODI cricket on 24 February 2025 - **Virat Kohli**
- In which state has the 'Jhumoir Binandini' program been organized on 24 February 2025 - **Assam**
- Where has the first conference of women peacekeepers been organized on 24 February 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Which airport has won the prestigious 'Best Security Award' on 25 February 2025 - **Mopa Airport (Goa)**
- Which state government has launched the 'Witness Security Scheme' on 25 February 2025 - **Haryana**



- Which country has declared 25 February as 'Martyrdom Day' - **Bangladesh**
- Which passport has been declared the world's most expensive on 25 February 2025 - **Mexico's passport**
- Which country has launched the Green Transition Alliance (GTAI) on 25 February 2025 - **Karnataka**
- Which state government has recognized 'Bathoism' as an alternative to religion in official documents on 26 February 2025 - **Assam**
- Where has the two-day coastal security exercise 'Sagar Kavach' been organized on 26 February 2025 - **West Bengal**
- According to the report, who tops the global breast cancer rate - **New Zealand**
- Which city has become India's cleanest city for the seventh time - **Indore**
- Who has been awarded the CEO of the Year Award on 27 February 2025 - **Sameer Kanodia**
- In which state will the 'Pragati Path' scheme be launched to improve rural road network - **Karnataka**
- Where was military exercise 'Jal Thal Raksha 2025' held - **Gujarat**
- Which state has made Telugu compulsory in schools - **Telangana**
- Which state's police has done the first e-FIR through email on 28 February 2025 - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Remains of centuries-old 'Atma Puja' rituals have been found in Belur village of which state on 28 February 2025 - **Kerala**
- Where has India's first wildlife biobank opened - **Darjeeling**
- Where did DRDO successfully test its first Naval Anti-Ship Missile (NASM-SR) on 28 February 2025 - **Odisha**
- Which day was celebrated on 28 February - **National Science Day**
- Who has launched a satellite to detect water on moon - **NASA**
- The Indian Navy's retired ship 'INS Guldar' will become India's first underwater museum in - **Maharashtra**
- Who has been appointed chairman of SEBI - **Tuhin Kant Pandey**
- 'Idukki Wildlife Sanctuary' is located in which state - **Kerala**
- Where was the 'Praani Mitra' and 'Jeev Daya' Award Ceremony 2025 organized on February 28, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Where has 'Mount Fantale volcano' emitted a huge amount of methane on March 1, 2025 - **Ethiopia**
- Whose autobiography 'Diyasalai' was released on March 1, 2025 - **Kailash Satyarthi**
- Where did the Indian Army Chief pay tribute to the Indian soldiers of the First World War on March 1, 2025 - **France**
- After whom has CISF named the training center - **Rajaditya**

## **Chola**

- Where have Cape vultures been seen after 30 years - **South Africa**
- Who has become the first female pilot in the 'Jaguar Fighter Squadron' on March 2, 2025 - **Tanushka**
- Where has the festival of 'Herath' been celebrated - **Kashmir**
- Which state government has notified Chirang Ripu Elephant Reserve as the 8th National Park - **Assam**
- Who has unveiled its first quantum computing chip 'Ocelot' on March 2, 2025 - **Amazon**
- Who has been honored with the 'Forbes India Leadership Awards' on March 3, 2025 - **Jai Shah**
- Who is the 7th Indian cricketer to play 300 ODIs - **Virat Kohli**
- Who has won the third Ranji Trophy 2024-25 title - **Vidarbha**
- Where has India's first World Peace Center been inaugurated - **Gurugram**
- The status of Blue Flag certification has been temporarily withdrawn from 'Rushikonda Beach' of which state - **Visakhapatnam**
- On March 4, 2025, the Chief Minister of which state has launched 'Single Women Self Employment Scheme' - **Uttarakhand**
- 'Christian Stocker' has become the Chancellor of which country - **Austria**
- Where has the 42nd National Rowing Championship been organized on March 4, 2025 - **Bhopal**
- Who has become the first Indian woman to cross 16 meters in indoor shot put on March 4, 2025 - **Krishna Jaishankar**
- Who has inaugurated the Vantara Animal Rescue Center - **Narendra Modi**
- Which company has been given Navratna status along with IRCTC - **IRFC**
- The lander 'Blue Ghost' of which country's private company has landed on the moon - **America**
- Which country has been banned by 'FIFA' from the 2026 World Cup - **Russia, Congo and Pakistan**
- Where was 'Mobile World Congress 2025' organized - **Spain**
- Which Indian table tennis player has announced retirement on March 5, 2025 - **Sharat Kamal**
- Who has emerged as the world's largest global wealth center on March 6, 2025 - **America**
- Who inaugurated the second edition of 'Amrit Mahotsav of Diversity' on March 6, 2025 - **Draupadi Murmu**
- The 86th meeting of the Joint River Commission between India and which country was held in Kolkata - **Bangladesh**

- Who inaugurated the Gujarat Semiconnect Conference 2025 on March 6, 2025 - **Bhupendra Patel**
- Where was the '24th World Sustainable Development Summit 2025' concluded on March 7, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Which state government has launched an app called 'RISE' to improve regular vaccination of children - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Where did the Indian Navy participate in 'Sea Dragon Exercise 2025' - **Guam**
- Who has won the Prague Masters 2025 chess title on March 7, 2025 - **Arvind Chidambaram**
- On March 7, 2025, Which state government has started 'Project Hifazat' for the safety of women - Punjab - **Punjab**
- Who won the 5th Asian Women's Kabaddi title - **India**
- Which state's electronic city has been named after Ratan Tata - **Assam**
- Who tops the 'Global Terrorism Index 2025' - **Burkina Faso**
- On March 8, 2025, India has signed with which country's firm to supply engines for T-72 tanks - **Russia**
- After whom will Bengaluru City University be named - **Dr. Manmohan Singh**
- Which bank has launched 'Project Haq' on March 8, 2025 - **HDFC**
- Who tops the 'Glass-Ceiling Index 2025' - **France**
- Which country's scientists have identified the oldest meteorite on Earth - **Australia**
- Who won the ICC Champions Trophy 2025 - **India**
- Which state government has approved the 'Mahila Samridhi Yojana' on March 9, 2025 - **Delhi**
- Who has been awarded the 'Agyeya Smriti Samman-2025' on March 9, 2025 - **Uday Prakash**
- Which country's architect 'Liu Jiakun' will receive the 2025 Pritzker Architecture Prize - **China**
- Where was the first 'Shaurya Vednam Utsav' concluded - **Bihar**
- In which state 'Chapchar Kut' festival has been celebrated - **Mizoram**
- Who has been awarded the 'Honorary Order of Freedom Barbados' on March 9, 2025 - **Narendra Modi**
- Which has been made the 58th Tiger Reserve of India - **Madhav National Park (Madhya Pradesh)**
- Who has received the Ramsar Award for the judicious use of wetlands on March 10, 2025 - **Jayashree Venkatesan**
- Joint military exercise 'Khanjar-XII' was conducted between India and which country on March 10, 2025 - **Kyrgyzstan**
- Who has won the doubles title of the Rwanda Open Tennis Tournament - **Siddhant Banthia and Alexander Donsky**
- What has the name of 'Astra MK-III missile' been changed to - **Gandiva**
- Who has become 3rd strongest insurance brand in world - **LIC**
- Where will the 'World Audio Visual and Entertainment Summit 2025' be organized - **Jio Convention Center, Mumbai**
- Prime Minister Modi will attend the National Day celebrations of which country as the chief guest - **Mauritius**
- Who has become the World Junior Chess Champion 2025 - **Pranav Venkatesh**
- Which Indian telecom company has tied up with SpaceX - **Airtel**
- Where was the IIFA Awards 2025 organized - **Jaipur**
- Who has become the richest woman in India - **Roshni Nadar**
- In which country, tropical cyclone 'Alfred' has caused massive destruction on March 11, 2025 - **Australia**
- Which state government will launch its own satellite - **Assam**
- PM Modi has been given the highest honor of which country 'The Grand Commander of the Star and Key of the India Ocean' - **Mauritius**
- Who has become the third most valuable brand in India - **Amul**
- Where was 'Jadayaswamy Utsav' celebrated - **Tamil Nadu**
- On March 12, 2025, who has launched the SPHEREx and PUNCH missions to reveal the origin of the universe - **NASA**
- Who has ranked 5th in the 7th annual 'World Air Quality Report 2024' released by IQAir - **India**
- According to the report of SIPRI, who has become the world's largest arms importer - **Ukraine**
- Who has been selected as the 'ICC Player of the Month' for February 2025 - **Shubman Gill and Alana King**
- On March 12, 2025, who has launched a fully automated WhatsApp loan disbursement service - **Rupee112**
- On March 12, 2025, who has launched the 'SheTRA' campaign for women - **Star Health**
- Where was the second phase of the 5th Khelo India Winter Games concluded on March 12, 2025 - **Gulmarg**
- Who has recently launched the AI-powered media company PRISMIX - **Ajay Devgan**
- Where has the 'Atal Bihari Vajpayee Institute' been inaugurated - **Mauritius**
- 'Sajjargarh Sanctuary' that was in the news is located in which state - **Rajasthan**
- India's forest area has increased to what percentage - **25.17%**
- Where will the country's first permanent art village be built -

## Prayagraj

- Where has the 'Water Sustainability Conference 2025' been inaugurated on March 13, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Where has the annual monastic festival known as 'Matho Ngarang' started on March 13, 2025 - **Ladakh**
- Who has won the 'Gold Mercury Prize' for peace and stability - **Dalai Lama**
- Who has become the country with the second largest road network in the world - **India**
- Which state's assembly has launched a search engine - **Punjab**
- Who has topped the medal table in the 'World Para Athletics Grand Prix 2025' - **India**
- Who will host the 'Urban G20 Trade and Investment Working Group Meeting' - **South Africa**
- Who won the 15th Hockey India Senior Women's National Championship 2025 title - **Jharkhand**
- Where is the annual 'St. Anthony's Festival' celebrated - **Sri Lanka**
- Which airport has become Asia's best airport for the 7th time - **Delhi Airport**
- Which ministry has launched the PM-YUVA 3.0 program on March 14, 2025 - **Education Ministry**
- The first joint working group meeting on agriculture has been organized between India and which country - **Chile**
- Where will the first edition of WAVES 2025 be held - **Mumbai**
- The CM of which state has unveiled the State Biodiversity Action Plan on March 15, 2025 - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Who has launched the Energy Literacy Campaign - **Tata Power**
- Where has the 'ASTRA missile' been successfully tested from the Tejas MK1 prototype - **Odisha**
- On March 15, 2025, how many properties has India added to the provisional list for UNESCO - **6**
- Who has recently launched the Gemma-3 AI model - **Google**
- Which state has secured second place in the country under the 'Pradhan Mantri Surya Ghar Yojana' - **Maharashtra (1st - Gujarat)**
- Who won the Women's Premier League (WPL) title on March 16, 2025 - **Mumbai Indians (defeating Delhi Capitals by 8 runs)**
- Who has been awarded the Jamna Lal Sharma Award on March 16, 2025 - **Prasar Bharati**
- Which state government will develop heritage buildings as hotels - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Which IIT is developing the world's longest Hyperloop tube - **IIT Madras**
- Who won the final of India Masters League (IML) 2025 on March 16, 2025 - **India Masters (defeating West Indies Masters)**
- How many medals has India won in the Special Olympics World Winter Games in Italy - **33 medals**
- Who has been given the 'Digital Transformation Award 2025' by Central Banking in London - **Reserve Bank of India**
- Who has won the Best Player award at the 7th Annual Hockey India Awards ceremony on March 17, 2025 - **Harmanpreet Singh**
- 'Chandrayaan-5 Mission' will be conducted with the cooperation of which country - **Japan**
- Who won the 15th Hockey India Senior Women's National Championship - **Hockey Jharkhand**
- Who is at the top of the medal table in 'Para Athletics Grand Prix 2025' - **India**
- Which actor has been chosen as 'Fit India Icon' - **Ayushmann Khurrana**
- Where has the Kabaddi World Cup 2025 been organized - **England**
- Where has the first temple dedicated to Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj been inaugurated - **Bhiwandi (Maharashtra)**
- In which state has 'Rajiv Yuva Vikas Yojana' been started on March 18, 2025 - **Telangana**
- PM of which country has joined the social media platform 'Truth Social' - **India**
- Who has been appointed as the Goodwill Ambassador of 'Vision 2020 India' - **Krishnamachari Srikkanth**
- The 23rd edition of the bilateral naval exercise 'Varuna' has started between India and which country - **France**
- On March 19, 2025, which state government has imposed a tourist fee of Rs 50 per person - **Sikkim**
- On March 19, 2025, UIDAI has tied up with whom to improve Aadhaar services - **Sarvam AI**
- On March 19, 2025, Where has India's first PPP based green waste processing plant started - **Indore**
- On March 19, 2025, which state police has started 'courtesy squad' to deal with molestation - **Delhi**
- In which state the number of one-horned rhinoceros has increased to 392 - **West Bengal**
- On March 19, 2025, India and which country have agreed to trade in local currency - **Maldives**
- Who has topped the 'Free speech index' - **Norway**
- Who is at the top in the 'World Happiness Ranking' - **Finland**
- How many years ban has been imposed on long distance runner Archana Jadhav due to doping violation - **Four**
- Who developed 32-bit microprocessor for space applications - **ISRO**

- Where did the cabinet approve the Namrup-IV fertilizer plant - **Assam**
- Who won the Ramnath Goenka Award in Journalism 2025 - **Mridulika Jha**
- In which state is the 'Sagareshwar Wildlife Sanctuary' that was in the news - **Maharashtra**
- Who will be awarded Maharashtra's highest civilian award 'Maharashtra Bhushan' - **Ram Sutar**
- On March 20, 2025, where was the second edition of 'Khelo India Para Games' inaugurated - **New Delhi**
- Indian Railways and which IIT have partnered for Hyperloop research and development - **IIT Madras**
- Which state's assembly has become the first assembly in India to broadcast proceedings in sign language - **Punjab**
- Who has become the first non-host country to qualify for the FIFA World Cup 2026 - **Japan**
- Where will North India's first nuclear project be set up - **Haryana**
- Who has been elected President of the International Olympic Committee - **Christie Coventry**
- In which country has the world's largest white hydrogen reserve been discovered - **France**
- Where will the 58 feet high statue of freedom fighter 'P. Sriramulu' be installed - **Amaravati**
- Who has been selected for the 59th Jnanpith Award 2025 - **Vinod Kumar Shukla**
- On March 22, 2025, Netumbo Nandi-Ndaitwah has taken oath as the first woman President of which country - **Namibia**
- Which state's 113th Foundation Day has been celebrated on March 22, 2025 - **Bihar**
- On March 22, 2025, Where is the 'India-Nepal Literature Festival' organized - **Mathura**
- Who has been awarded the British Film Institute Fellowship on March 22, 2025 - **Tom Cruise**
- Vijay Shankar has been awarded the Knight's Cross of which country on March 22, 2025 - **Denmark**
- In which city a road will be named after Ravichandran Ashwin - **Chennai**
- Who has won the 2025 Stockholm Water Prize on March 23, 2025 - **Gunter Blosschel**
- Maharashtra government has decided to build a grand memorial of Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj in which city of Uttar Pradesh - **Agra**
- Where has the 'Tawi Film Festival' been inaugurated on March 23, 2025 - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Who has won the SRFI Indian Tour PSA Challenger title in the women's category on March 23, 2025 - **Anahat Singh**
- Power lifter Jaspreet Kaur has won which medal in Khelo India Para Games 2025 - **Gold**
- Who has won the Women's Kabaddi World Cup 2025 - **India**
- In which country is Mount Lewotobi Laki volcano - **Indonesia**
- According to the IMF data released on March 24, 2025, by how much percent has India's GDP grown in a decade - **105%**
- Where did India and the European Union hold the fourth maritime security dialogue on March 24, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Where was the 'Rang De Gulal Exhibition' organized - **Dubai**
- Who has topped the sources of remittances coming to India - **America**
- Who has received the 'Sangit Kalanidhi Award' of the Music Academy on March 24, 2025 - **RK Shriramkumar**
- The central government has increased the salary, allowances and pension of MPs and former MPs by what percentage - **24%**
- Where is 'Shigmo Mahotsav 2025' celebrated - **Goa**
- Where has the sixth edition of Jal Shakti Abhiyan 'Catch the Rain-2025' taken place on March 24, 2025 - **Panchkula**
- Who will host the first India-Africa naval exercise 'AKEMI' - **India and Tanzania**
- From which state of India, Anthurium flowers were exported to Singapore for the first time - **Mizoram**
- On March 25, 2025, in which IIT, 'Hack the Future' hackathon was successfully concluded - **IIT Gandhinagar**
- On March 25, 2025, the book LEO the Untold Story written by whom was launched - **P.S. Raman**
- On March 25, 2025, which state has become the first state to establish a Senior Citizens Commission - **Kerala**
- On March 26, 2025, the CM of which state has launched a one-time settlement scheme for traders - **Haryana**
- On March 26, 2025, which country has celebrated its 55th Independence Day - **Bangladesh**
- Which Indian scientist has been appointed as the Director of the National Institutes of Health by the US Senate - **Jai Bhattacharya**
- On March 26, 2025, which medal has Sunil Kumar won in the Asia Wrestling Championship in Aman, Jordan - **Bronze medal**
- On March 26, 2025, which country has announced to join the New Development Bank set up by the BRICS group - **Indonesia**
- Which state has received the National Award for Excellence in TB Testing on March 26, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Who will become the second state to implement UCC after Uttarakhand - **Gujarat**

- Which ministry has launched an initiative called 'Baalpan Ki Kavita' on March 27, 2025 - **Education Ministry**
- Gabba Stadium located in which country will be demolished after the 2032 Olympics - **Australia**
- Who has been appointed as the full-time member of NITI Aayog on March 27, 2025 - **Rajiv Gauba**
- Who topped 2nd edition of Khelo India Para Games - **Haryana (34-gold, 39-silver, 31-bronze, total-104)**
- Who has been selected for the Sahitya Akademi Translation Award 2024 in the English language category - **Hazaron Khwahishen Aisi**
- Which Indian has been included in the ICC Elite Panel of Umpires on 27 March 2025 - **Nitin Menon**
- The CM of which state has announced the Ganga and Sharda River Corridor on 28 March 2025 - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has been appointed as the full-time member of PM Modi's Economic Advisory Council - **Sujay Kumar Mishra**
- Which country and India have launched the LIBA group to promote economic relations on 28 March 2025 - **Sri Lanka**
- Which state government has launched AI chatbot 'Sarathi' for civil services on 29 March 2025 - **Haryana**
- Which country has banned Facebook - **Papua New Guinea**
- Who has been appointed as the MD & CEO of Industrial Finance Corporation of India on 29 March 2025 - **Rahul Bhawe**
- Where has India successfully test fired indigenous missile VL SRSAM - **Chandipur, Odisha**
- The Ministry of Rural Development has signed an agreement with whom to empower rural women in India - **UNICEF Yuwaah**
- On March 30, 2025, B. Sumit Reddy has announced retirement from which sport - **Badminton**
- Where was the 10th BRICS Policy Planning Dialogue held on March 30, 2025 - **Brazil**
- Who has been awarded the Abel Prize 2025 on March 30, 2025 - **Masaki Kashiwara**
- Which state will form India's first Commission for Older Persons - **Kerala**
- Which satellite of ISRO has taken pictures after the earthquake in Myanmar - **CARTOSAT-3**
- Who is the richest person in the world in the Hurun Global Rich List-2025 released on March 30, 2025 - **Elon Musk (Mukesh Ambani in India)**
- Who is the richest woman in India in the Hurun Global Rich List-2025 released on March 30, 2025 - **Roshni Nadar (HCL Tech)**
- Where has the 47th National Junior Girls Handball Tournament been organized on March 31, 2025 - **Lucknow**
- Which city has become the capital of Asia's billionaires - **Lucknow**
- Madhya Pradesh government is working on the Ganga-Narmada Tourism Corridor to increase relations with which state - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Who has become the world's second largest tea exporting country by surpassing Sri Lanka on March 31, 2025 - **India (first - Kenya)**
- The 'Ghode Jatra' festival has been organized in which country - **Nepal**
- The cabinet of which state has approved the Kosi-Mechi interstate link project on April 1, 2025 - **Bihar**
- Which mission regarding nuclear energy has been launched by India on April 1, 2025 - **Nuclear Mission**
- Where was the 'Developed India Youth Dialogue-2025' organized from 1-3 April 2025 - **New Delhi**
- The Reserve Bank of India celebrated which anniversary on April 1, 2025 - **90th**
- What is the rank of India in the Sustainable Development Goals Index (SDG) 2024 released on April 1, 2025 - **109th**
- The multinational joint air exercise INIOCHOS-25 started in which country on April 1, 2025 - **Greece**
- Which medal did Indian wrestler Manisha Bhanwala win in the Asian Wrestling Championship on April 1, 2025 - **Gold**
- Who has become the 7th Secretary General of the Commonwealth on April 1, 2025 - **Shirley Bochwe (first African woman)**
- How many children have been adopted in India in the financial year 2024-25? - **4515 children**
- By what percentage has the government increased the MNREGA wages - **7%**
- Where was the 14th edition of the India-Russia bilateral naval exercise INDRA concluded on April 2, 2025 - **Chennai**
- Who has won the India Open 2025 squash title - **Anahat Singh**
- On April 2, 2025, UIDAI has started a biometric challenge for fingerprint algorithm in collaboration with whom - **IIT Hyderabad**
- On April 2, 2025, which state government has started a scheme to provide good quality rice to the poor for free from ration shops - **Telangana**
- On April 2, 2025, Where was 'Sarhul Mahotsav' celebrated - **Jharkhand**
- Who will host the Men's Hockey Hero Asia Cup 2025 - **Bihar**
- Which state government has launched 'Zero Poverty-P4 Policy' on April 2, 2025 - **Andhra Pradesh**
- 'Waqf Amendment Bill-2025' was passed in the Lok Sabha by



how many votes on April 2, 2025 - **288 votes (votes against - 232)**

- Where has the ISSF Shooting World Cup 2025 started on April 3, 2025 - **Buenos Aires (Argentina)**
- What is the theme of International Yoga Day 2025 - **Yoga for One Earth, One Health**
- Andhra Pradesh government has honored whom with the 'Ugadi Award' on April 3, 2025 - **Mayna Swamy**
- Which country will give legal status to crypto assets as financial products - **Japan**
- Which state's 'Kumbakonam Betel Leaf' has been granted GI Tag - **Tamil Nadu**
- 'India-Nepal Joint Expedition' to Mount Kanchenjunga was led by - **Colonel Sarfaraz Singh**
- Where was 'Chairaoba Festival' celebrated on 3 April 2025 - **Manipur**
- '6th BIMSTEC Summit-2025' was held in Bangkok (Thailand) on 4 April 2025 with which theme - **Prosperous, Resilient and Open BIMSTEC**
- The famous 'Saudagari Block Print' of which place has got GI Tag on 4 April 2025 - **Ahmedabad**
- Who has won the title of Miami Open 2025 - **Aryna Sabalenka**
- Which Indian women hockey player has announced retirement on 4 April 2025 - **Vandana Kataria**
- Which state is on top in installing solar power at railway stations - **Rajasthan**
- The central government has targeted to open how many Eklavya model residential schools across the country - **728**
- Which country has India invited to participate in WAVES 2025 - **Chile**
- Where has the year-long 'Hnatlangpui' cleanliness campaign started on April 4, 2025 - **Aizawl**
- Where was the 'Rongali Bihu' festival celebrated on April 5, 2025 - **Assam**
- Which state is at the top in the 'Fiscal Health Index' released by NITI Aayog - **Odisha**
- Where has 'Chapata Mirch' got the GI tag - **Telangana**
- Which state has been awarded the National Youth Award on April 5, 2025 - **Aakarsh Shroff**
- Which country has become the first European country to withdraw from the International Criminal Court on April 5, 2025 - **Hungary**
- What is the position of India in the 'Network Readiness Index' released on April 5, 2025 - **36th**

- Which country will host the FIFA Women's World Cup 2035 - **United Kingdom**
- Who has been appointed as the new President of the Asian Cricket Council - **Mohsin Naqvi**
- Where is the 11th BRICS Environment Ministers Meeting held on April 5, 2025 - **Brazil**
- Where is the 7th India-Japan Maritime Affairs Dialogue held on 6th April, 2025 - **Tokyo**
- Where has 'Amlasadchiku' got GI tag - **Gujarat**
- Which state has made NCERT curriculum compulsory in all madrasas - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Where has 'Bharani Utsav' been celebrated on 6 April 2025 - **Kerala**
- Who has topped the Nomad Capitalist Passport Index 2025 released on 6 April 2025 - **Ireland**
- Which country has recently assumed the chairmanship of BIMSTEC - **Bangladesh**
- The sex ratio at birth in India has increased from 918 to how much - **930**
- On 6 April 2025, Prime Minister Narendra Modi has been awarded the highest civilian award 'Mitra Vibhushan' of which country - **Sri Lanka**
- On 7 April 2025, which state has achieved the highest real economic growth rate - **Tamil Nadu**
- Which medal did Indian shooter Isha Singh win in the women's 25m pistol event at the ISSF World Cup 2025 in Argentina - **Silver medal**
- Where was Asia's first vertical lift span railway bridge (Pamban Bridge) inaugurated on 7 April 2025 - **Tamil Nadu**
- The fourth edition of the 'Tiger Triumph' exercise was held in Visakhapatnam between which two countries - **India and America**
- On April 7, 2025, President Draupadi Murmu received the 'City Key of Honor' in - **Lisbon, Portugal**
- Where has 'Nolen Gur Sandesh' got GI tag - **West Bengal**
- Who has created a new record in IPL by bowling with both hands - **Kamindu Mendis**
- On April 7, 2025, which country has released 14 Indian fishermen as a goodwill gesture - **Sri Lanka**
- Which is the 35th state to join the Ayushman Bharat scheme - **Delhi**
- Who has won the Japanese Grand Prix 2025 - **Max Verstappen**
- Where has the 'Madhavpur Ghed Mela' been organized - **Gujarat**
- On April 8, 2025, which state government has announced 20% reservation for Agniveers in police recruitment - **Haryana**

- On April 8, 2025, Hitesh Gulia won which medal in the 'World Cup Boxing 2025' - **Gold**
- Who represented India in the 150th IPU Assembly held in Tashkent on 9th April, 2025 - **Om Birla**
- Who has launched Llama-4 on 9th April, 2025 to further strengthen its position in the competitive race of AI - **Meta**
- Which state government will implement the three language formula in class 9 and 10 - **Haryana**
- Who has become the first Indian cricketer to score 13000 runs in T20 cricket - **Virat Kohli**
- 13th edition of India-UK Economic and Financial Dialogue (13th EFD) will be held in - **London**
- Indian government has signed an agreement with whom on 9th April, 2025 for the modernization of helicopters - **BEL**
- Where will India's largest petrochemical plant be built - **Odisha**
- Where has the third conference of BIMSTEC Agriculture Ministers been held - **Nepal**
- 'Willow Bat' from where has got the GI tag - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- On April 10, 2025, the Chief Minister of which state has launched 'Bhagirath App' under the water conservation campaign - **Uttarakhand**
- On April 10, 2025, which country has announced to impose 84% tariff on America - **China**
- Where has a biotech firm claimed the reincarnation of Dire Wolf - **America**
- On April 11, 2025, who has been awarded the 'National Maritime Varun Award' - **Rajesh Unni**
- On April 11, 2025, the police portal of which state has received the SKOCH Award in the 'Police Security' category - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Which country has built a 3D printed railway station in six hours - **Japan**
- On April 11, 2025, whose short collection 'Heart Lamp' has been selected for the International Booker Prize 2025 - **Banu Mushtaq**
- Which has become India's first unicorn company in 2025 - **JSPAY**
- On April 11, 2025, which country has invited Prime Minister Modi for its Vijay Diwas parade - **Russia**
- Where was President Draupadi Murmu conferred an honorary doctorate on April 11, 2025 - **Slovakia**
- On April 12, 2025, which country has signed the 'Artemis Accords' with NASA on non-military space exploration - **Bangladesh**
- The 'Mount Kanlaon', which was in the news, is located in which country - **Philippines**
- On April 12, 2025, where has Union Health Minister JP Nadda launched the Integrated Health Insurance Scheme - **Odisha**
- Where has the 'Apricot Festival 2025' been organized - **Ladakh**
- Who is at the top of the medal table in the ISSF World Cup 2025 - **China (India's position - second)**
- On April 12, 2025, who has become the first African country to sign the Partnership Framework-CPF with ISA - **Mauritius**
- Who has become the first player in ICC history to hit 1000 fours and sixes - **Virat Kohli**
- Who will host the STREE Summit 2025 on Women Safety and Empowerment - **Hyderabad**
- Who has launched Turbo UPI Plugin to revolutionize digital payments on April 13, 2025 - **Razorpay**
- Khultabad of which place has been renamed as Ratnapur - **Maharashtra**
- Where has the Global Justice, Love and Peace Summit started on April 13, 2025 - **Dubai**
- Who has topped the list of 'World Airport Ranking 2025' released on April 13, 2025 - **Singapore Airport**
- Where was 'Jatra Utsav' celebrated on April 13, 2025 - **Tripura**
- Which IIT has expressed apprehension of reduction in India's major food crops due to ozone pollution on April 14, 2025 - **IIT Kharagpur**
- Where has the advanced robotic surgery machine 'Medi Jarvis' been inaugurated on April 14, 2025 - **Assam**
- According to a report released on April 15, 2025, the population of which country has seen a decline for the 14th consecutive year - **Japan**
- 'Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Wildlife Sanctuary' announced by the Madhya Pradesh government on April 15, 2025 is located in which district - **Sagar**
- Who became the first Indian to complete 100 half-centuries in T20 on April 15, 2025 - **Virat Kohli**
- Which state became the first to implement the SC Classification Act on April 15, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Which state government has launched the 'Bhu-Bharati Act' and 'Bhu-Bharati land portal' on April 15, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Who has won the Monte-Carlo Masters 2025 title - **Carlos Alcaraz**
- Who has been awarded the 'Varchol Dalit Sahitya Award 2025' on April 15, 2025 - **P Sivakami**
- Which state celebrated its 78th foundation day on April 15, 2025 - **Himachal Pradesh**

- Who has been honored at the Macau Comedy Festival 2025 - **Aamir Khan**
- Who has been selected as the ICC Player of the Month for March 2025 - **Shreyas Iyer and Georgia Voll**
- On April 16, 2025, which state has launched a solar mission to promote rooftop solar power - **Nagaland**
- Where will the 15th BRICS Agriculture Ministers meeting be held - **Brazil**
- Who will host the 7th edition of Khelo India Youth Games 2025 (Mascot-Gajasingh) - **Bihar**
- Which state has announced to name the 'Zero Poverty Mission' after Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar - **Uttar Pradesh**
- Which IIT has partnered with Micron Technology to promote semiconductor research - **IIT Delhi**
- Where has the Defense Literature Festival 'Kalam & Kavach 2.0' been organized - **New Delhi**
- 15th Hockey India Senior Men's National Championship was won by whom on April 17, 2025 - **Punjab**
- Who has become the 52nd Chief Justice of India - **Justice BR Gavai**
- On 17th April, 2025, Where has the sixth edition of India-Uzbekistan military exercise 'Dustlik' started - **Pune**
- The Chief Minister of which state has launched the e-SEHAT App on April 17, 2025 - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Who has been appointed as the President of the Athletes Commission of the Indian Weightlifting Federation on April 17, 2025 - **Mirabai Chanu**
- Who has received the 'Legends of Endoscopy' award on April 17, 2025 - **Dr. Nageshwar Reddy**
- Which state has become the first to implement the 'Three Language Policy' - **Maharashtra**
- Where has the Indian Navy hosted the third edition of 'Meghayan-25' on April 18, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Which bank has installed India's first ATM in a train (Panchvati Express) - **Bank of Maharashtra**
- Who has become India's largest trading partner for the fourth consecutive year - **America**
- Where has the 'Shehnai' got the GI tag - **Banaras**
- Who has been included in UNESCO's 'Memory of the World Register' on April 19, 2025 - **Natyashastra and Bhagavadgita**
- The scientists of which IIT have developed a lotus leaf-like solar evaporator for the treatment of salty water - **IIT Mumbai**
- Which IIT has discovered a host protein to fight germs on April 19, 2025 - **IIT Mumbai**
- Where will the headquarters of 'International Big Cat Alliance' be established - **India**
- Where has the T-SHIELD Cyber Security Lab been inaugurated on April 19, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Which state government has launched 'Mahila Samvad Abhiyan' - **Bihar**
- Which medal has been won by Himanshu Jakhar in the Under-18 Asian Athletics Championship on April 20, 2025 - **Gold**
- Which state cabinet has approved the draft of SC Sub-classification Ordinance on April 20, 2025 - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Who has been selected as 'Young Global Leader 2025' by the World Economic Forum on 20 April 2025 - **Ram Mohan Naidu**
- Silkyara tunnel located in which state has been named 'Baba Baukhnag Tunnel' - **Uttarakhand**
- Where was the two-day 'International Buddhist Confederation' held on April 21, 2025 - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- How many medals has India won in the 6th Asian Under-18 Athletics Championship 2025 - **11**
- The President of which country has announced a 30-hour ceasefire on Easter on 21 April 2025 - **Russia**
- Where was Prime Minister Modi's book 'Sanskriti Ka Panchavan Adhyay' launched on 21 April 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Which ministry hosted the 'National Karmayogi Janseva Program' on 21 April 2025 - **Ministry of AYUSH**
- On April 21, 2025, astronaut Alexei Ovchinin of which country returned from the International Station-1 after a seven-month mission - **Russia**
- Who has become the chairman of the 23rd Law Commission of India - **Dinesh Maheshwari**
- Who has become the first state to complete the archaeological survey at the village level - **Karnataka**
- How much percent has India's automobile export increased in the financial year 2024-25 - **19%**
- Where has the Indian Army launched the 'Voice of Kinnaur' community radio station on April 22, 2025 - **Himachal Pradesh**
- Who has been awarded the prestigious 'Shiv Chhatrapati State Sports Award' for the year 2022-23 on April 22, 2025 - **Krishna Dhokle**
- Where has the Indian Air Force participated in the multinational international air exercise 'Desert Flag-10' on April 22, 2025 - **UAE**
- On April 22, 2025, two leopards were shifted from Kuno National Park and released in which sanctuary - **Gandhi Sagar Sanctuary**
- On April 22, 2025, 26 people were killed in a terrorist attack at which place in Pahalgam, Jammu and Kashmir - **Baisaran Valley**

- Which player has made the record of scoring the most 50 runs in IPL - **Virat Kohli**
- Who has been selected as the best male player in the Laureus World Sports Awards 2025 - **Armand Duplantis**
- Chief Minister of which state inaugurated the 'Garia and Borsho Boron Utsav 2025' on 23 April 2025 - **Tripura**
- CM of which state has won which medal in the women's 25m pistol event at the ISSF World Cup - **Silver medal**
- Which State Government has launched the 'Pink E-Rickshaw Scheme' - **Maharashtra**
- Who will be honored with the Gold House Gala 2025 - **Priyanka Chopra**
- Who has been honored with the prestigious 'Gurudev Kalicharan Brahma Award 2025' in Kokrajhar, Assam - **Dr. Achyuta Samant**
- Which country has successfully tested the non-nuclear hydrogen bomb on 24 April 2025 - **China**
- Who topped the 'ISSF World Cup 2025' - **China (13 medals) (India's rank - third, total 7 medals)**
- How many new global geoparks have been designated as 'Global Geopark Network' by UNESCO on April 25, 2025 - **16**
- Where has South India's first AC EMU train been launched - **Chennai**
- Where has 'Khongjom Day' been celebrated recently - **Manipur**
- Who will be awarded the Lata Dinanath Mangeshkar Award 2025 - **Kumar Mangalam Birla (industrialist)**
- Which state has announced 20% reservation for Agniveers in police recruitment on April 25, 2025 - **Sikkim**
- Where will India's first 'quantum computing village' be established - **Amravati**
- Where has the 'Modi Smriti Museum' been launched on April 25, 2025 - **Bihar**
- Who tops in India in the Times Higher Education Asia Rankings 2025, released on April 25, 2025 - **IISc Bengaluru**
- On April 26, 2025, 16 out of 27 districts of which state have been declared malaria free - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Where has the two-day 'India Summit 2025' been organized on April 26, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Who won the Pune FIDE Women's Grand Prix tournament on April 26, 2025 - **Koneru Humpy**
- Who has become the second Indian player to score 12000 runs in T20 - **Rohit Sharma**
- Who has been awarded the prestigious 'Officer of the Order of Arts and Letters' by the French government - **Payal Kapadia**
- Who will host the 10th edition of the FIFA Women's World Cup in 2027 - **Brazil**
- On April 27, 2025, Simlipal of which state was officially given the status of National Park - **Odisha**
- The oldest astronaut of NASA has returned to Earth on 27 April 2025, what is his name - **Don Petit**
- Who won the Best Director and Best Film award at the Moscow Festival on 27 April 2025 - **Pradeep Kurbah**
- Who launched the Shenzhou-20 mission to the space station on April 27, 2025 - **China**
- On April 28, 2025, who has been appointed by Assam Rifles as its first female dog handler - **Srilakshmi PV**
- Where will India's first floating ghat be built - **Ayodhya**
- How many million people have come out of extreme poverty in India in the last decade - **171 million**
- According to 'Wealth Report 2025', which international city is the most expensive city in the world - **Monaco**
- Under the National Steel Policy, by when has India set a target of producing 300 million tonnes of steel - **2030**
- Mahuadan Wolf Sanctuary, which was in the news, is located in which state - **Jharkhand**
- Which country has declared the end of the Ebola Sudan virus outbreak on April 28, 2025 - **Uganda**
- Which country has declared 'National Mourning Day' on April 28 - **Iran**
- To which country has India sent the second batch of BrahMos supersonic cruise missiles on April 29, 2025 - **Philippines**
- The novel 'The Kashmir Shawl' is written by - **Rosie Thomas**
- Who topped the 2nd Asian Yogasana Sports Championship - **India (Total Medals-87, Gold-83, Silver-3, Bronze-1)**
- Who has been honoured with Fiji's highest honour 'Companion of the Order of Fiji' on April 30, 2025 - **Madhusudan Desai**
- With which country has India signed an agreement to buy 26 Rafale Marine Fighter Jets on April 30, 2025 - **France**
- Who has won the 'Copa del Rey Cup' - **Barcelona**
- Who has won the 2024-25 Premier League title - **Liverpool**
- Where was the 11th BRICS Labor and Employment Ministers' meeting held on April 30, 2025 - **Brazil**
- Who has become the second fastest batsman to score a century in IPL - **Vaibhav Suryavanshi**
- Where will the Asian Games-2026 be held - **Japan**
- The 'Sachet' app that was in the news has been developed by which organization - **National Disaster Management Authority**

- Who has launched 'AI Kiran' on April 30, 2024 to empower Indian women in Artificial Intelligence - **Meta India**
- According to the SIPRI report, which is the country with the highest military expenditure - **America**
- Where was historic sword of Maratha warrior Raghuji Bhosale-I purchased in an auction held on May 1, 2025 - **London**
- Which foundation day of Maharashtra was celebrated on May 1, 2025 - **65th**
- Under which operation on May 1, 2025, the CBI has taken action against the cyber crime network related to child sexual abuse - **Operation HAWK-2025**
- Who has topped the first Asian Under-15 and Under-17 Boxing Championship - **Kazakhstan**
- Where has the 9-foot-high statue of Bodofa Upendra Nath Brahma been unveiled on May 2, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Who has been appointed the CEO of 'Bharat Semiconductor Mission' - **Amitesh Kumar Sinha**
- Which state has launched India's first AI-based real-time forest alert system on May 2, 2025 - **Madhya Pradesh**
- Who has been made the new United Nations Ambassador of the United States on May 2, 2025 - **Mike Waltz**
- Where has Prime Minister Modi inaugurated the Vizhinjam International Port on May 2, 2025 - **Thiruvananthapuram**
- Which badminton player has received the Major Dhyan Chand Khel Ratna Award for the year 2023 on May 2, 2025 - **Chirag Shetty and Satwik Sairaj**
- Who is at the top in the World Press Freedom Index 2025 - **Norway (India's rank - 151st)**
- Where was 'Ramman Utsav' celebrated - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has been elected the President of 'Badminton World Federation' - **Khunying Patama Leeswadtrakul**
- On May 4, 2025, the water going to Pakistan from the Baglihar Dam built on which river in India has been stopped - **Chenab**
- On May 4, 2025, India has purchased 'Igla-S' missile system manufactured in which country - **Russia**
- On May 4, 2025, in which state the world's first energy structure park has been inaugurated - **Telangana**
- Which state has become the first state to introduce a dedicated policy for ships - **Maharashtra**
- Where has the foundation of the country's first AI based data center park been laid - **Chhattisgarh**
- Lakkundi monuments of which state have been proposed to be included in the UNESCO World Heritage List - **Karnataka**
- Who has received the 'Danish Siddiqui Journalism Award 2025' on May 4, 2025 - **Sarvapriya Sangwan**
- Who has become the first country in the world to develop genome-edited rice varieties on May 5, 2025 - **India**
- Where has India's first gold melting ATM been unveiled by Goldcoin - **Hyderabad**
- Which country will include Artificial Intelligence as a compulsory subject in all government schools - **UAE**
- Where was the 72nd edition of the Miss World competition held - **Telangana**
- Who has won the title of Kalinga Super Cup 2025 football competition on May 5, 2025 - **Goa**
- Where will India's first 'transmedia entertainment city' be developed - **Andhra Pradesh**
- Who has won the title of 'Sudirman Cup 2025' - **China**
- Which state government has declared May 5 as Business Day - **Tamil Nadu**
- Where has Archery World 2025 started on May 6, 2025 - **Shanghai**
- Where has Thrissur Pooram festival been celebrated - **Kerala**
- Who has become the 123rd member of ISA - **Angola**
- 'Rangachara' has become the first green village of which state - **Tripura**
- Who has launched chip based e-passport for safe international travel on May 7, 2025 - **India**
- Where has the global space exploration summit 'Glax 2025' been organized on May 7, 2025 - **New Delhi**
- Whose foundation day has been celebrated on May 7, 2025 - **BRO**
- Who tops the 'Human Development Index 2025' released on May 7, 2025 - **Iceland (India's rank - 130th)**
- How many terrorist hideouts were targeted by Indian Army on May 7, 2025 under 'Operation Sindoor' against Pahalgam terror - **9**
- Who has been elected as the new Pope - **Robert Francis Prevost**
- Which state government has launched the 'Jyoti' scheme to educate migrant children on 8 May 2025 - **Kerala**
- What is the name of India's first anti-submarine shallow water craft handed over to the Indian Navy - **INS 'Arnala'**
- Who has been awarded the 'Humanitarian Award' in the 72nd Miss World competition on 8 May 2025 - **Sonu Sood**
- Which has become the most valuable crypto currency in 2025 according to market cap - **Bitcoin**
- Who has been selected as the best player of the year in the All India Football Federation Awards 2025 on 8 May 2025 - **Subhashish Bose and Soumya Guguloth**



- Where did INS Kiltan reach to participate in International Maritime Defense Exhibition (IMDEX) 2025 - **Singapore**
- President Donald Trump has declared which day as Vijay Diwas - **8 May**
- Which state government has notified Hesaraghatta Grassland Conservation Reserve on May 8, 2025 - **Karnataka**
- Which country has announced a new campaign called 'Gideon's Chariot' on May 8, 2025 - **Israel**
- Which anniversary of Soviet victory over Nazi Germany is celebrated on May 9, 2025 - **80th**
- Who has become the third largest automaker in the world - **India**
- Which state is hosting the SAFF U-19 Championship 2025 for the first time - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Where did the Quad countries (Australia, India, Japan and USA) meet for a tabletop exercise on May 9, 2025 - **Honolulu**
- Where will the country's first waste to wildlife park open - **Noida**
- Which state has approved Rs 2,204.85 crore for urban development in 2025 - **Gujarat**
- On May 10, 2025, whom has Donald Trump declared as interim US Attorney - **Jeanine Pirro**
- Which state government has announced to make a biopic on Ahilyabai Holkar on her 300th birth anniversary - **Maharashtra**
- On May 10, 2025, which state has launched 'Adi Shakti Abhiyan' for women empowerment - **Maharashtra**
- On May 10, 2025, which country has announced not to allow the use of its air space and land border for attack - **Sri Lanka**
- On May 10, 2025, who has been awarded the 'UNESCO Press Freedom Award 2025' - **Nicaragua's newspaper 'La Prensa'**
- Which medal did Deepika Kumari win in the Archery World Cup 2025 - **Bronze**
- On May 11, 2025, Where did Defence Minister Rajnath Singh inaugurate the production unit of Brahmos missile - **Lucknow**
- On May 11, 2025, the government has increased the loan guarantee for startups to how many crores - **20**
- Which country has banned playing chess - **Afghanistan**
- How many new products were added by the Uttar Pradesh government under the 'One District, One Product' scheme - **12**
- Who has launched the world's first crypto tourism payment system on May 12, 2025 - **Bhutan**
- Who has become the first Indian lawyer to receive the 'Medal of Honor' from the World Jurists Union - **Bhuvan Ribhu**
- Madhya Pradesh and which state have signed an agreement for the Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project - **Maharashtra**
- Which state government has launched the 'Nayi Disha' initiative to connect school dropouts with the education system - **Delhi**
- Where has the 78th Cannes Film Festival started on May 13, 2025 - **France**
- How many medals has India won in the Archery World Cup 2025 Stage-2 on May 13, 2025 - **Seven**
- On which day has the Government of India announced to celebrate 'Ayurveda Day' - **23 September**
- The 'Bhoramdev Wildlife Sanctuary' which was in the news, is located in which state - **Chhattisgarh**
- Which country has launched the \$1.4 billion National Food Security Scheme on May 13, 2025 - **Israel**
- Where has the world's first commercial scale e-methanol plant started on May 14, 2025 - **Denmark**
- Who has become the 52nd Chief Justice of India - **B.R. Gavai**
- Who has been appointed as the Chairman of UPSC - **Ajay Kumar**
- Where will the country's sixth semiconductor plant be set up - **Uttar Pradesh**
- On May 14, 2025, 'Anita Anand' has been appointed as the Foreign Minister of which country - **Canada**
- 'New Caledonia Island' that was in the news is a part of which country - **France**
- Who has been awarded the title of Honorary Lieutenant Colonel in the Territorial Army on May 15, 2025 - **Neeraj Chopra**
- Who is at the top of the medal tally of 'Khelo India Youth Games 2025' - **Maharashtra (58-gold, 47-silver, 53-bronze, total-158)**
- Where has the Indian Army launched 'Operation Nader' against terrorists on May 15, 2025 - **Jammu and Kashmir**
- Where has the 12-day Saraswati Pushkaralu Kumbh started on May 15, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Who won the La Liga 2025 title on May 15, 2025 - **Barcelona**
- Who has won the 'ICC Men's Player of the Month Award' for April 2025 - **Katherine Bryce and Mehdi Hasan Miraz**
- CM of which state has launched AI anchor 'Ankita' - **Assam**
- On May 16, 2025, the foundation day of which state was celebrated - **Sikkim**
- On May 16, 2025, which country has launched a 10-year Blue Residency Visa for global sustainability contributors - **UAE**
- Who has been appointed as the first Hindu woman Assistant Commissioner in Balochistan, Pakistan - **Kashish Chaudhary**
- Which state's Sangri Bean has received GI tag - **Rajasthan**
- Where did the Indian Army conduct 'Teesta Pravah' exercise - **West Bengal**
- On May 16, 2025, which state has notified 'Tsarap Chu Conservation Reserve' - **Himachal Pradesh**

- On May 16, 2025, L. R. Srihari of which state has become India's 86th chess grandmaster - **Tamil Nadu**
- Which country has named the cyclone 'Shakti' rising in the Bay of Bengal - **Sri Lanka**
- Which country's scientist 'Mariangela Hungaria' has won the 2025 World Food Prize for sustainable agricultural innovation - **Brazil**
- On May 17, 2025, in which stadium of India has Rohit Sharma stand been inaugurated - **Wankhede Stadium**
- Where has Pushkar Kumbh started after 12 years - **Chamoli**
- Where has the three-day major multi-sectoral dialogue platform 'Sagarmatha Samvad' been organized on May 17, 2025 - **Kathmandu**
- Which ministry has launched the 'One Country, One Heartbeat' initiative on May 17, 2025 - **Ministry of Culture**
- Where has the Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT) announced to set up its first overseas campus on May 17, 2025 - **Dubai**
- In which country 138 people have died due to the outbreak of 'Lassa fever' - **Nigeria**
- In which country 'Yala Glacier' has been declared dead - **Nepal**
- Neeraj Chopra has won which medal in the javelin throw event (90.23 meter throw) in the Doha Diamond League 2025 - **Silver**
- Who has won the Superbet Chess Classic tournament on May 17, 2025 - **R. Praggnanandhaa**
- Where has the 'Automotive' and 'Weapon System Testing Center' has been inaugurated - **Chennai**
- On May 17, 2025, FIFA has lifted the suspension on which Football Federation - **Congo**
- Who has won Miss World Sports Challenge 2025 - **Elise Randma**
- In which state of Northeast India, an integrated aquapark will be established - **Tripura**
- On May 18, 2025, who has won the title of SAFF Under-19 Championship 2025 - **India (defeating Bangladesh)**
- On May 18, 2025, A team of surgeons from which country has performed the world's first human bladder transplant - **America**
- On May 18, 2025, the Indian Army and NDRF have organized 'Rahat Abhyas' for humanitarian assistance in which place - **Assam**
- Which state government has made robotics compulsory for class 10 students - **Kerala**
- Where was the BRICS Energy Ministers' meeting held on May 19, 2025 - **Brazil**
- Where has the first edition of 'Khelo India Beach Games 2025' started on May 19, 2025 - **Ghoghla Beach, Diu**
- On May 19, 2025, where did the Indian Coast Guard organize 'Operation Olivia' to protect Olive Ridley turtles - **Odisha**
- The Government of India has launched which initiative to empower women in the maritime sector - **Sagar Mein Samman**
- Who has been awarded the certificate of trachoma elimination during the '78th World Health Assembly' held in Geneva - **India**
- On May 19, 2025, which IIT has launched 'Manasvi' mentorship for high school girls - **IIT Delhi**
- Who has won the Italian Open title for 1st time - **Carlos Alcaraz**
- Which state has started operating 'Vistadome Train Service' towards promoting tourism on 2025 - **Uttar Pradesh**
- What percentage of contribution has the fisheries sector made to India's economy - **9%**
- Where has 'Shirui Lily Festival' celebrated - **Manipur**
- Where has Union Home Minister Amit Shah announced 'e-Zero FIR' initiative on May 20, 2025 - **Delhi**
- Where is the 'Mount Lewotobi Laki-Laki volcano' located that was in the news - **Indonesia**
- Where has the Indian Navy inducted 'INSV Koundinayya', a handmade stitched ship inspired by 5th century paintings, on May 20, 2025 - **at Karwar base in Karnataka**
- Which state government has launched 'Vikashit Krishi Sankalp Abhiyan' to empower farmers - **Tripura**
- Which mountain peak has been conquered by the expedition team of National Cadet Corps (NCC) - **Mount Everest**
- Where has the 'Mahawat Village' been built for elephant keepers for the first time in India - **Theppakadu (Tamil Nadu)**
- Where has the President signed the 'Take It Down Act' and made it a law on 20 May, 2025 - **America**
- Which state's Chief Minister has launched the 'Indira Soura Giri Jala Vikasam' scheme on 20 May, 2025 - **Telangana**
- Where has the 16 feet high statue of Lord Hanuman been installed on 20 May, 2025 - **Guyana**
- Supreme Court has made it mandatory to have a minimum of how many years of advocacy (practice) for appointment in the judicial service - **3 years**
- Who addressed 'World Hydrogen Summit 2025' on behalf of India - **Santosh Sarangi, Secretary, Ministry of Renewable Energy**
- Which has become the first fully literate state of India - **Mizoram**
- Which Indian writer won the 'International Booker Prize 2025' for the short story collection 'Heart Lamp' - **Banu Mushtaq**
- Which state government has approved the 'Rahveer Yojana' to give a reward of Rs 25000 to the people who help in taking road accident victims to the hospital - **Madhya Pradesh**
- On May 21, 2025, who has become the first woman officer of CISF to conquer Mount Everest - **Geeta Samota**
- On May 21, 2025, the President of which state has announced

the 'Golden Dome Missile Defence Shield' - **America**

- Which country has the highest oil and gas reserves in 2025 - **Venezuela**
- Where were the 'Dhruviya Bhawan' and 'Sagar Bhawan' centers inaugurated on 22 May 2025 - **Goa**
- On 22 May 2025, Indian shooter Kanak Budhwar won which medal in the ISSF Junior World Cup 2025 - **Gold**
- Who has become the Asian Productivity Organization for the 2025-26 session - **India**
- The book 'White Lilies' written by whom was released - **Vidya Krishnan**
- Where was the 24th Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA) Council of Ministers meeting held on May 22, 2025 - **Sri Lanka**
- Where has the Supreme Court declared shrub forests as forest land on May 23, 2025 - **Maharashtra**
- Who won the talent final of Miss World 2025 on May 23, 2025 - **Monica Kezia Sembiring (Indonesia)**
- On May 23, 2025, the Election Commission has reduced the maximum number of voters at the polling station to - **1200**
- Who has become the 9th member of NDB - **Algeria**
- To which country has the United Kingdom handed over the 'Chagos Islands' on May 23, 2025 - **Mauritius**
- Who has chaired the conference of ambassadors of India in Europe on May 23, 2025 - **Dr. S. Jaishankar**
- Who is at the top of the medal tally of the first Khelo India Beach Games - **Manipur (5-gold, 6-silver, 3-bronze, total-14)**
- Who has released the world's first 'Animal Health Status Report' - **World Organization for Animal Health (WOAH)**
- Where was the 15th BRICS Trade Ministers' Meeting held on May 24, 2025 - **Brazil**
- In which city the 78th session of the 'World Health Assembly' (WHA) was held on May 24, 2025 - **Geneva**
- Who chaired the 10th Governing Council meeting of NITI Aayog on May 24, 2025 - **Narendra Modi**
- Who won the Palme d'Or Award at the 78th Cannes Film Festival - **Jafar Panahi (Film-It Was Just an Accident)**
- In which city India's first AI-based non-invasive blood testing device has been launched on May 24, 2025 - **Hyderabad**
- In which state a new species of butterfly named 'Euthlina Malaccana' has been discovered - **Arunachal Pradesh**
- Which medal has Neeraj Chopra won in the 'Orlen Janusz Kusoczynski Memorial Competition' - **Silver**
- Filmmaker Zafar Panahi of which country has been awarded the top prize at the 78th Cannes Film Festival - **Iran**

- On May 25, 2025, cricketer Angelo Mathews of which country has announced his retirement from Test cricket - **Sri Lanka**
- Recently, which two Indian cricketers have announced their retirement from Test cricket - **Virat Kohli and Rohit Sharma**
- Which country has overtaken Japan to become the fourth largest economy in the world - **India**
- On May 26, 2025, in which city has Uttarakhand's first dedicated 'Cycad Garden' been established - **Haldwani**
- Who has become the fastest player to score 13000 Test runs in Test cricket - **Joe Root (England)**
- RBI has sold foreign currency worth about how many billion dollars in the financial year 2024-25 - **400**
- Which country has launched a global platform called TOURISE on May 27, 2025 - **Saudi Arabia**
- Who won the 100th title of ATP Tour - **Novak Djokovic**
- Who has become Test captain of Team India - **Shubman Gill**
- Who won the title of 'Europa League 2025' - **Tottenham Hotspur**
- Where was the community radio station 'Panchshool Pulse' inaugurated with the tagline 'Hill se Dil Tak' - **Uttarakhand**
- Who has become the state with 100% electrified rail network on May 28, 2025 - **Gujarat**
- Who has become the first Indian to win the F2 Monaco Grand Prix Sprint on May 28, 2025 - **Kush Maini**
- Which state's Nagshankar temple has been declared as the ideal temple for the conservation of turtles on May 28, 2025 - **Assam**
- On May 28, 2025, which country has launched the world's highest resolution weather forecasting system BSF - **India**
- Who won the 2nd Women's Champions League trophy on May 29, 2025 - **Arsenal Football Club (defeating Barcelona)**
- On May 29, 2025, which state government has launched 'One Family, One Entrepreneur' campaign - **Andhra Pradesh**
- On May 29, 2025, where did Prime Minister Modi dedicate the Dahod Locomotive Plant of Railways to the nation - **Gujarat**
- On May 30, 2025, who has launched an AI based 3D video communication platform called 'Beam' - **Google**
- Who became the first visually impaired woman to climb Mount Everest - **Chongqing Angmo (Kinnaur, Himachal Pradesh)**
- SPICED Scheme 2025-26 has been launched by which ministry on May 30, 2025, - **Ministry of Commerce and Industry**
- 'Yashoda AI' campaign has been started by whom on May 30, 2025 - **National Commission for Women**
- On May 30, 2025, which right has been considered as the fundamental right of women by the Supreme Court - **Maternity Leave Right (Article 21)**

## Current Affairs : MCQs

1. Who has been appointed as the new Test captain of the Indian cricket team by the BCCI?  
(A) Rishabh Pant (B) Shreyas Iyer  
(C) KL Rahul (D) Shubman Gill
2. What is the name of the first 'stitched ship' inducted into the Indian Navy?  
(A) Theri (B) Koundinya  
(C) Shivaji (D) Jaladhar
3. Who won the UEFA Europa League 2025 title?  
(A) Manchester United (B) Manchester City  
(C) Tottenham Hotspur (D) Real Madrid
4. Who won the Palme d'Or Award at the 78th Cannes Film Festival?  
(A) Joachim Trier (B) Kleber Mendonca  
(C) Wagner Moura (D) Jafar Panahi
5. Who has launched a scheme called 'Sagar Mein Samman' with the aim of increasing the participation of women in maritime operations?  
(A) Nirmala Sitharaman (B) Sarbananda Sonowal  
(C) Mohan Yadav (D) Narendra Modi
6. Who has recently won the talent final of Miss World 2025?  
(A) Ketaki Raut (B) Roopika Grover  
(C) Monica Kezia Sembiring (D) Nandini Gupta
7. What is the name of the nationwide campaign launched by the Government of India on the occasion of World Environment Day 2025?  
(A) Swachh Bharat Mission (B) Harit Bharat Abhiyan  
(C) Mission Jal Jeevan (D) One Nation, One Mission : End Plastic Pollution
8. Who won the gold medal in the women's 10m air pistol event at the ISSF Junior World Cup 2025?  
(A) Anna Dulce (B) Manu Bhaker  
(C) Kanak Badhwar (D) Alvina Turk
9. The Election Commission of India has reduced the maximum number of voters at a polling station from 1500 to how many?  
(A) 1200 (B) 1000  
(C) 1400 (D) 800
10. With the aim of paying emotional tribute to the heroes of the country, which ministry has recently launched a campaign called 'Ek Desh, Ek Dhadkan'?  
(A) Ministry of Culture (B) Ministry of Defence  
(C) Ministry of Sports (D) Ministry of Finance
11. The Forest Department of which state has released the 16th Asiatic Lion Census?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Haryana  
(C) Punjab (D) Bihar
12. Where was the 24th Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA) meeting held?  
(A) India (B) Maldives  
(C) Sri Lanka (D) Myanmar
13. Who has become the fastest player to score 13000 runs in Test cricket?  
(A) Daryl Mitchell (B) K.L. Rahul  
(C) Joe Root (D) Steven Smith
14. Which country has announced the construction of a missile defense shield called 'Golden Dome'?  
(A) Israel (B) England  
(C) China (D) America
15. Under an agreement, Britain has returned which islands to Mauritius?  
(A) Maldives (B) Lakshadweep  
(C) Chagos Islands (D) Seychelles Islands
16. India's first AI-based non-invasive blood testing device has been launched in which city?  
(A) Hyderabad (B) Bengaluru  
(C) Rajgir (D) Bhopal
17. Which country's female cricketer 'Katherine Bryce' has won the ICC Player of the Month honor for April-2025?  
(A) Ireland (B) Scotland  
(C) Zimbabwe (D) New Zealand
18. How many MPs have been announced to be awarded the 'Sansad Ratna Award 2025' on the basis of outstanding contribution in Parliament?  
(A) 21 (B) 15  
(C) 17 (D) 12
19. Recently, which state's police and CRPF have jointly launched 'Operation Black Forest' to stop Naxalite activities and eliminate Naxalism?  
(A) Chhattisgarh (B) Jharkhand  
(C) Odisha (D) Uttar Pradesh
20. Where was the 78th session of the World Health Assembly (WHA) held?

- (A) Patna (B) Geneva  
(C) Berlin (D) Tokyo
21. Who has won the first gold medal for India in the ISSF Junior World Cup 2025 held in Germany?  
(A) Adrian Karmakar (B) Kanak Badhwar  
(C) Manu Bhaker (D) Prachi Verma
22. Where was the World Hydrogen Summit 2025 held?  
(A) India (B) Japan  
(C) England (D) Netherlands
23. How many Asiatic lions have been recorded in the 16th Lion Census of Gujarat till May 2025?  
(A) 891 (B) 721  
(C) 817 (D) 956
24. India's first Vistadome Jungle Safari train service has been launched in which state?  
(A) Goa (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Rajasthan (D) Himachal Pradesh
25. India's first manned deep sea mission 'Samudrayaan' will be launched in which year?  
(A) 2026 (B) 2028  
(C) 2027 (D) 2030
26. In which state has India's first 'Mahout Village' been built for elephant keepers?  
(A) Bihar (B) Madhya Pradesh  
(C) Chhattisgarh (D) Tamil Nadu
27. Who has won the title of SAFF Under-19 Championship 2025?  
(A) Bangladesh (B) Nepal  
(C) India (D) Sri Lanka
28. What was the theme of the '78th World Health Assembly' addressed by PM Modi on May 20, 2025?  
(A) Health for all (B) One Earth, One Health  
(C) Universal Health Coverage (D) One World for Health
29. In which city has the e-Zero FIR initiative been launched?  
(A) Noida (B) Bhopal  
(C) Patna (D) Delhi
30. Which state won the maximum number of awards in the 15th Sansad Ratna Awards 2025?  
(A) Bihar (B) Jharkhand  
(C) Maharashtra (D) Madhya Pradesh
31. Who has been appointed as the South Asia Envoy for the United Nations Climate Conference (COP-30)?  
(A) Somdev Mishra (B) Chandan Verma  
(C) Kailash Choudhary (D) Arunabh Ghosh
32. Banu Mushtaq has won the first International Booker Prize 2025 for which language?  
(A) Urdu (B) Tamil  
(C) Telugu (D) Kannada
33. Recently, Central Industrial Security Force sub-inspector Geeta Samota has become the first woman officer to climb which peak?  
(A) Mount Everest (B) Mount Kilimanjaro  
(C) Mount Elbrus (D) Mount Denali
34. In which state has the 'Indira Saura Giri Jala Vikasam Yojana' been launched?  
(A) Odisha (B) Telangana  
(C) Karnataka (D) Tamil Nadu
35. A military exercise called 'Golden Dragon 2025' has been conducted between China and which country?  
(A) Bangladesh (B) Azerbaijan  
(C) Cambodia (D) Pakistan
36. What is the name given to the world's largest snake discovered in the Amazon?  
(A) Burmese Python (B) Northern Green Anaconda  
(C) Reticulated Python (D) Green Anaconda
37. Where was the first edition of Khelo India Beach Games inaugurated?  
(A) Marina Beach, Chennai (B) Baga Beach, Goa  
(C) Juhu Beach, Mumbai (D) Ghoghla Beach, Diu
38. In which state has 'Operation Olivia' been launched by the Indian Coast Guard?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Odisha  
(C) West Bengal (D) Bihar
39. Which country has launched the first AI satellite to create the world's first supercomputer in orbit?  
(A) India (B) France  
(C) Russia (D) China
40. Which state in India has become the first to achieve full literacy?  
(A) Mizoram (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Goa (D) Kerala
41. Who has recently won the title of 'La Liga 2025 Tournament'?  
(A) Barcelona (B) Real Madrid  
(C) Manchester United (D) Villarreal
42. Which mission of ISRO's PSLV-C61 to put an earth observation satellite named EOS-09 into orbit failed?  
(A) 100th (B) 101st  
(C) 102nd (D) 103rd
43. Which state has become the first to make robotics education compulsory for all students of class 10?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Bihar  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Kerala



44. In which country was the world's first successful human bladder transplant performed?  
(A) India (B) Germany  
(C) France (D) America
45. Jagadguru Rambhadracharya has been awarded the 58th Jnanpith Award for his contribution to the literature of which language?  
(A) Hindi (B) Urdu  
(C) Sanskrit (D) Tamil
46. Who has won the title of 'Miss World Sports Challenge 2025' held in Hyderabad?  
(A) Catalina James (B) Elise Randma  
(C) Emma Morrison (D) Tanvi Mehta
47. Who received the Honorary Palme d'Or at the opening of the 78th Cannes Film Festival?  
(A) Leonardo DiCaprio (B) Juliette Binoche  
(C) Robert De Niro (D) Anupam Kher
48. The historical city of Gaya has been renamed as what recently?  
(A) Gayapur (B) Gopuram  
(C) Gayadham (D) Gayaji
49. Which foundation day of Sikkim was celebrated on May 16, 2025?  
(A) 19th (B) 50th  
(C) 51st (D) 52nd
50. Which state has launched the first AI news anchor named 'Ankita'?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Haryana  
(C) Assam (D) Tamil Nadu
51. Who has been appointed as the new chairman of Union Public Service Commission?  
(A) Rajiv Gauba (B) Ajay Kumar  
(C) Sanjay Mitra (D) Anil Bajjal
52. In which state has a portal named 'Tera Tujhko Arpan' been launched to provide cyber crime refund to citizens?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Bihar  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Tamil Nadu
53. Who has become the 86th chess grandmaster of India?  
(A) Ashok Mehta (B) Raghu Shukla  
(C) Abhinav Sharma (D) L.R. Srihari
54. Who has won the title of Khelo India Youth Games 2025?  
(A) Delhi (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Karnataka (D) Maharashtra
55. In which state 'Saraswati Pushkaralu' festival has been celebrated?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Telangana  
(C) Maharashtra (D) Haryana
56. Where has 'Operation Nader' been launched by the Indian Army?  
(A) Punjab (B) Telangana  
(C) Chhattisgarh (D) Jammu and Kashmir
57. 'Mehdi Hasan Miraz' of which country has been awarded the Men's Player of the Month award by the ICC for April 2025?  
(A) Afghanistan (B) Pakistan  
(C) Bangladesh (D) Oman
58. In which country the world's first commercial scale methanol plant has been inaugurated?  
(A) India (B) Norway  
(C) Finland (D) Denmark
59. Which position did the host state Bihar get in Khelo India Youth Games 2025?  
(A) 13th (B) 15th  
(C) 11th (D) 9th
60. According to the new government order, who has been given the authority to call the Territorial Army personnel?  
(A) Defence Minister (B) Chief of Defence Staff  
(C) Chief of Army Staff (D) President of India
61. Who has won the 'World Food Prize 2025' for sustainable agricultural innovation?  
(A) Rakesh Mishra (B) Mickey Madison  
(C) Masaaki Kashiwara (D) Mariangela Hungria
62. Which city has been declared as India's first beggar-free city?  
(A) Rameswaram (B) Indore  
(C) Kanpur (D) Shillong
63. In which country, recently the cyclone forming in the Andaman Sea has been named 'Shakti'?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) India  
(C) Nepal (D) Bhutan
64. Which position has been given to India in the recently released Global Purchasing Managers Index (PMI)?  
(A) First (B) Second  
(C) Third (D) Fourth
65. In which city has the 72nd Miss World contest been inaugurated?  
(A) Hyderabad (B) Chandigarh  
(C) Gurugram (D) Patna
66. What is the total fertility rate of India according to the Sample Registration System (SRS) Report 2021?  
(A) 2.0 (B) 2.5  
(C) 3.0 (D) 3.5
67. From which year will FIFA increase the number of teams in the Women's World Cup from 32 to 48?  
(A) 2027 (B) 2031  
(C) 2035 (D) 2039
68. Who has become the first Indian lawyer to receive the World Law Congress Award for Child Rights?

- (A) Sarvesh Kumar (B) Sanjeev Khanna  
(C) Bhuvan Ribhu (D) Pradeep Rawat
69. Who has become the first country in the world to integrate crypto payments in tourism?  
(A) India (B) Iran  
(C) France (D) Bhutan
70. What is the rank of India among 180 countries across the world in the World Press Freedom Index 2025?  
(A) 148th (B) 151st  
(C) 154th (D) 158th
71. Which state has included 12 new products in 'One District, One Product (ODOP)'?  
(A) Bihar (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Gujarat
72. Alka Singh has become the first female player of which state to win a gold medal in Khelo India Youth Games 2025?  
(A) Bihar (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Punjab (D) Haryana
73. Maharashtra has signed an agreement with which state for Tapti Basin Mega Recharge Project?  
(A) Haryana (B) Chhattisgarh  
(C) Bihar (D) Madhya Pradesh
74. After Operation Sindoor, which operation has the Indian Army started against terrorists in Kashmir?  
(A) Operation Shakti (B) Operation Terror  
(C) Operation Keller (D) Operation Final
75. Which country's newspaper 'La Press' has been awarded the UNESCO Press Freedom Award 2025?  
(A) Germany (B) Vietnam  
(C) Poland (D) Nicaragua
76. What is the name of India's first indigenous anti-submarine shallow water ship?  
(A) INS Swaraj (B) INS Shivaji  
(C) INS Pawan (D) INS Arnala
77. Where will India's first 'Waste to Wildlife Park' be built?  
(A) Patiala (B) Patna  
(C) Surat (D) Noida
78. What was the codename of the nationwide civil security mock drill held on May 7, 2025?  
(A) Operation Raksha (B) Operation Abhyas  
(C) Operation Suraksha (D) Operation Agni
79. Recently, Virat Kohli has retired from which format of cricket?  
(A) Test cricket (B) One-day cricket  
(C) T20 cricket (D) Domestic cricket
80. In which country, playing chess was banned recently?
- (A) Kuwait (B) Yemen  
(C) Afghanistan (D) Morocco
81. In which city has the production unit of Brahmos missile been inaugurated?  
(A) Lucknow (B) Bhubaneswar  
(C) Mumbai (D) Chennai
82. What is the rank of India among 193 countries of the world in the Human Development Index 2025?  
(A) 130th (B) 133rd  
(C) 135th (D) 139th
83. In which state has the 'National Medicine Distribution Mission' been started?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Odisha  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Rajasthan
84. Which Indian player won the gold medal in the Asian Wrestling Championship 2025?  
(A) Deepak Punia (B) Bajrang Punia  
(C) Ravi Dahiya (D) Sushil Kumar
85. Which state government has started 'Water Purification Mission 2025'?  
(A) Maharashtra (B) Gujarat  
(C) Punjab (D) Uttar Pradesh
86. Which country announced 'AI based census system' on 8 May?  
(A) South Korea (B) China  
(C) USA (D) Germany
87. Which Indian film has been selected for 'Cannes Film Festival 2025'?  
(A) The Kerala Story (B) Pathan  
(C) My Land (D) RRR
88. Which state has become the first '100% e-governance state' on 8 May 2025?  
(A) Kerala (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Telangana (D) Tamil Nadu
89. In May 2025, the Government of India has set a target of how many million tonnes of food grain production for the 2025-26 crop season?  
(A) 320 million tonnes (B) 340 million tonnes  
(C) 354.64 million tonnes (D) 360 million tonnes
90. Which football team has won the EPL 2024-25 title?  
(A) Arsenal (B) Liverpool  
(C) Newcastle (D) Chelsea
91. Where did DRDO conduct the first flight test of the Stratospheric Airship Platform on May 3, 2025?  
(A) Agra, Uttar Pradesh (B) Pokhran, Rajasthan  
(C) Sheopur, Madhya Pradesh (D) Bengaluru, Karnataka

92. On May 7, 2025, under what name did the Indian Air Force carry out air strikes on a total of 9 terrorist infrastructure located in Pakistan and PoK?  
(A) Operation Toofan (B) Operation Sindoor  
(C) Operation Vijay (D) Operation Shakti
93. On May 9, 2025, the World Health Organization declared India free from which disease?  
(A) Malaria (B) Polio  
(C) Trachoma (D) Dengue
94. Which country has become the first country to release genome edited rice varieties?  
(A) China (B) Japan  
(C) India (D) USA
95. What was the total value of India's exports in FY 2024-25?  
(A) \$778.1 billion (B) \$820.93 billion  
(C) \$824.9 billion (D) \$387.5 billion
96. Where will the Asian Games 2026 be held?  
(A) Beijing and Shanghai (B) Tokyo and Osaka  
(C) Aichi and Nagoya (D) Seoul and Busan
97. Who has become the youngest to score a century in IPL history?  
(A) Yashasvi Jaiswal (B) Rishabh Pant  
(C) Devdutt Padikkal (D) Vaibhav Suryavanshi
98. Which player has won the World Snooker Championship 2025 title?  
(A) Neil Robertson (B) Ronnie O'Sullivan  
(C) Mark Selby (D) Judd Trump
99. Which organization released the 'India Economic Report 2025' on May 1, 2025?  
(A) IMF (B) RBI  
(C) NITI Aayog (D) World Bank
100. Which two states of India celebrated their foundation day on May 1, 2025?  
(A) Punjab and Haryana (B) Rajasthan and Uttarakhand  
(C) Maharashtra and Gujarat (D) Gujarat and Madhya Pradesh
101. Who will be given the Lata Dinanath Mangeshkar Award 2025?  
(A) Anupam Kher (B) Rohit Sharma  
(C) Akshay Kumar (D) Kumar Mangalam Birla
102. Who has topped the Times Higher Education Asia Ranking 2025 in India?  
(A) IIT Mumbai (B) IIT Bengaluru  
(C) IIT Guwahati (D) IIT Pune
103. Who has been awarded the 'Gurudev Kalicharan Brahma Award 2025'?  
(A) P Sivakami (B) Sudarshan Patnaik  
(C) Achyuta Samanta (D) Rana Dasgupta
104. What position did India hold in the ISSF World Cup 2025 with 7 medals (2-gold, 4-silver, 1-bronze)?  
(A) Second (B) Third  
(C) First (D) Fourth
105. 'Khongjom Day' was celebrated in the War Memorial Complex of which state?  
(A) Manipur (B) Mizoram  
(C) Meghalaya (D) Tripura
106. Chief Minister of which state has inaugurated 'Garia and Borsho Boron Utsav 2025'?  
(A) Tripura (B) Assam  
(C) Uttarakhand (D) Manipur
107. Where has South India's first AC EMU train been launched?  
(A) Bengaluru (B) Hyderabad  
(C) Chennai (D) None of these
108. Under which ministry has the HEALD initiative been launched?  
(A) Ministry of Health (B) Ministry of Education  
(C) Ministry of Defence (D) Ministry of Home Affairs
109. Where was the first 'Surya Kiran' aerobatic show organized?  
(A) Pune (B) Jodhpur  
(C) Patna (D) Kolkata
110. Which state government has launched the 'Pink E-Rickshaw Scheme'?  
(A) Bihar (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Odisha (D) None of these
111. In the 6th Asian Under-18 Athletics Championship 2025 held in Saudi Arabia, India stood at which position with a total of 11 medals?  
(A) First (B) Sixth  
(C) Fifth (D) Second
112. Who has built the world's highest bridge 'Huajiang Grand Canyon'?  
(A) China (B) Japan  
(C) South Korea (D) America
113. Who will be honored with 'Gold House Gala 2025'?  
(A) Aishwarya Rai (B) Deepika Padukone  
(C) Priyanka Chopra (D) None of these
114. Which ministry hosted the 'National Karmayogi Janseva Program'?  
(A) Ministry of Agriculture (B) Ministry of Health  
(C) Ministry of AYUSH (D) None of these
115. 'Thangjing Hills', which was in the news, is located in which Indian state?  
(A) Manipur (B) Meghalaya  
(C) Assam (D) Nagaland
116. Which is the first state to complete archaeological survey at village level?

- (A) Karnataka (B) Kerala  
(C) Andhra Pradesh (D) None of these
117. Recently, which state has launched 'Mahila Samvad Yojana'?  
(A) Haryana (B) Jharkhand  
(C) Odisha (D) Bihar
118. Under Project Cheetah, 8 cheetahs brought from Botswana will be transferred to which wildlife sanctuary/national park?  
(A) Madhav (B) Bori  
(C) Gandhi Sagar (D) Kuno
119. Recently, which place has been included in UNESCO's 'Memory of World Register'?  
(A) Natyashastra (B) Shrimad Bhagwat Geeta  
(C) Harshcharit (D) Both A and B
120. Which will be the world's first fully renewable energy-powered city?  
(A) Amravati (B) Indore  
(C) Pune (D) Surat
121. Where will India's first 'Quantum Computing' village be established?  
(A) Chennai (B) Bengaluru  
(C) Amravati (D) None of these
122. Recently, 'Shehnai' from which city has got GI tag?  
(A) Mathura (B) Banaras  
(C) Ayodhya (D) Prayagraj
123. Who has announced to adopt green cryptocurrency to boost the economy?  
(A) Bangladesh (B) Sri Lanka  
(C) Nepal (D) Bhutan
124. Who has become the chairman of the 23rd Law Commission?  
(A) Hima Kohli (B) HJ Kania  
(C) Patanjali Shastri (D) Dinesh Maheshwari
125. Which female cricketer has won the ICC Player of the Month award for March 2025?  
(A) Beth Mooney (Australia) (B) Sophie Ecclestone (England)  
(C) Tamsin Beaumont (England) (D) Georgia Voll (Australia)
126. Which country has launched the world's first quantum based platform 'Q-Shield'?  
(A) China (B) India  
(C) Japan (D) America
127. Mondo Duplantis, who won the Laureus World Sportsman of the Year Award 2025, is related to which sport?  
(A) Hockey (B) Football  
(C) Pole Vault (D) Tennis
128. Which medal has Indian shooter Arjun Babuta won in the ISSF World Cup Shooting 2025?  
(A) Gold (B) Silver  
(C) Bronze (D) None of these
129. Where will the Women's Kabaddi World Cup 2025 be organized in Bihar?  
(A) Patna (B) Mokama  
(C) Rajgir (D) Vaishali
130. The President of which country has announced a 30-hour ceasefire on Easter?  
(A) Ukraine (B) Russia  
(C) America (D) Japan
131. Which football team has won the I-League 2024-25 title?  
(A) Inter Kashi (B) Mohammedan SC  
(C) Churchill Brothers FC Goa (D) Real Kashmir
132. Which anniversary of the Bombay Stock Exchange was celebrated?  
(A) 100th (B) 150th  
(C) 120th (D) 125th
133. Who is the Vice President of the United States, who visited India?  
(A) Kamala Harris (B) JD Vance  
(C) Joe Biden (D) Ron DeSantis
134. Which edition of the 'Dustlik' military exercise between India and Uzbekistan has been held in Pune?  
(A) Fourth (B) Fifth  
(C) Sixth (D) Seventh
135. Which team has won the 'Hockey India Senior Men National Championship 2025' title?  
(A) Punjab (B) Railways  
(C) Army (D) Odisha
136. Where was the multinational air combat exercise 'Desert Flag-10' held on 21 April 2025?  
(A) Al Dhafra Air Base, UAE (B) Al Udeid Air Base, Qatar  
(C) Incirlik Air Base, Turkey (D) None of these
137. Which state of India celebrated its 77th foundation day on 15 April 2025?  
(A) West Bengal (B) Arunachal Pradesh  
(C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Tamil Nadu
138. Who is the first Indian to win the title of 'Mrs. Globe International'?  
(A) Seema Kushwaha (B) Anuradha Garg  
(C) Kriti Suresh (D) Meena Yadav
139. Who has become the new Chief Justice of India in place of Sanjeev Khanna?  
(A) Justice Suryakant (B) Justice BR Gavai  
(C) Justice Vikram Nath (D) Justice HJ Kania
140. How many sites have recently been included in the 'Global Geopark Network' by UNESCO?  
(A) 10 (B) 13  
(C) 16 (D) 21

141. The birth anniversary of which great man is celebrated on 14 April?  
 (A) Subhash Chandra Bose (B) Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar  
 (C) Lala Lajpat Rai (D) Chandrashekhar Azad
142. Who has received the World Press Photo of the Year 2025 award for the photo of a Palestinian boy (Mahmoud Azour) from Gaza who lost both hands in an Israeli attack?  
 (A) Mansoor Al Mansoor (B) Samar Abu Elouf  
 (C) Mohmmad Salem (D) None of these
143. Who has become the first Indian male player to win a gold medal in World Cup boxing?  
 (A) Naveen Joshi (B) Lokesh Rana  
 (C) Manish Phogat (D) Hitesh Gulia
144. Who has been selected as 'Young Global Leader 2025' by the World Economic Forum?  
 (A) Ram Mohan Naidu (B) Imran Tahir  
 (C) Dinesh Chatterjee (D) Mohit Ganguly
145. Vandana Kataria has announced her retirement from which sport?  
 (A) Hockey (B) Tennis  
 (C) Cricket (D) Badminton
146. Who has been selected as the 'WEF Global Youth Leader' for 2025?  
 (A) Rahul Gandhi (B) Piyush Goyal  
 (C) Ashwini Vaishnav (D) Ram Mohan Naidu
147. Where is the 'Baba Baukhnag Tunnel', which was in the news recently, located?  
 (A) Chhattisgarh (B) Jharkhand  
 (C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Uttarakhand
148. With whom will India launch the NISAR mission?  
 (A) JAXA (B) NASA  
 (C) SpaceX (D) ROSCOSMOS
149. What is the mascot of 'Khelo India Youth Games 2025'?  
 (A) Gudiya (B) Gaj Singh  
 (C) Mauli (D) Bheem
150. Who is the Indian astronaut who will travel to the International Space Station in May 2025?  
 (A) Rakesh Sharma (B) Shubhanshu Shukla  
 (C) Jitendra Singh (D) Gaganyan Sharma
151. Which state of India celebrated its 90th foundation day on 1 April?  
 (A) Rajasthan (B) Maharashtra  
 (C) Odisha (D) Punjab
152. Which country's population has declined for the 14th consecutive year?  
 (A) Japan (B) Indonesia  
 (C) India (D) China
153. Which state government has launched 'Bhu-Bharati Portal' to ensure land security and transparency?  
 (A) Rajasthan (B) Kerala  
 (C) Telangana (D) Punjab
154. Who has become India's largest trading partner for the fourth consecutive year?  
 (A) China (B) Russia  
 (C) America (D) Japan
155. Which Indian state became the first to implement the 'Three Language Policy'?  
 (A) Bihar (B) Odisha  
 (C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Maharashtra
156. How many soldiers of the Indian Army have been awarded the United Nations Medal recently?  
 (A) 160 (B) 250  
 (C) 555 (D) 821
157. According to a recent report, which state has topped in the matter of distributing free medicines to patients in government hospitals?  
 (A) Bihar (B) Maharashtra  
 (C) Rajasthan (D) Uttar Pradesh
158. Which country's 'Masaki Kashiwara' has received the Abel Prize 2025?  
 (A) Thailand (B) Japan  
 (C) Australia (D) South Korea
159. What percentage of increase has been recorded in India's exports in the financial year 2024-25?  
 (A) 6.1% (B) 6.9%  
 (C) 5.5% (D) 5.1%
160. Which state has become the first fully digitally literate state of the country?  
 (A) Gujarat (B) Goa  
 (C) Kerala (D) Gujarat
161. Where has the Defence Literature Festival 'Kalam and Kavach 2.0' been organized recently?  
 (A) Mumbai (B) New Delhi  
 (C) Bengaluru (D) Kolkata
162. Which IIT has discovered host protein to fight germs?  
 (A) IIT Delhi (B) IIT Mumbai  
 (C) IIT Madras (D) IIT Kolkata
163. CM of which state has launched the e-SEHAT app?  
 (A) Jammu and Kashmir (B) Gujarat  
 (C) Rajasthan (D) Uttar Pradesh
164. The book 'Sanskriti Ka Pancham Adhyay' launched on 18 April 2025 is about?



- (A) India's freedom struggle  
(B) Compilation of speeches of PM Modi  
(C) Teachings of ancient saints  
(D) History of Indian temples
165. Who has been awarded the Varchol Dalit Sahitya Puraskar 2025?  
(A) P. Shivakami (B) Ms. Shivshankar  
(C) Srinidhi Sharma (D) Shreyashi Singh
166. What is the name of the platform launched by 'QNu Labs' for cyber security in April 2025?  
(A) Q-Guard (B) Q-Shield  
(C) Quantum Safe (D) Q-Lock
167. What is the percentage of reciprocal tariff imposed by Donald Trump on Indian goods from 9 April 2025?  
(A) 26% (B) 20%  
(C) 25% (D) 35%
168. Who has recently become the 35th state to join the Ayushman Bharat scheme?  
(A) Haryana (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Delhi (D) Gujarat
169. Who won the Indian Super League (ISL) 2024-25 title?  
(A) Bengaluru FC (B) Mumbai City FC  
(C) Mohun Bagan Super Giant (D) Kerala Blasters
170. In which train has the country's first ATM been installed by 'Bank of Maharashtra' recently?  
(A) Vivek Express (B) Samjhauta Express  
(C) Netaji Express (D) Panchavati Express
171. Where has 'Madhavpur Ghed Mela' been organized recently?  
(A) Odisha (B) Gujarat  
(C) Karnataka (D) Kerala
172. Which state has become the first state to implement the Classification Act?  
(A) Jharkhand (B) Bihar  
(C) Odisha (D) Telangana
173. Where was 'Bharani Utsav' celebrated recently?  
(A) Goa (B) Gujarat  
(C) Odisha (D) Kerala
174. Who has been awarded the 'Legends of Endoscopy' award?  
(A) Pankaj Kamat (B) Arun Desai  
(C) Vijay Gond (D) Dr. Nageshwar Reddy
175. Which state has achieved the highest real economic growth rate for the year 2024-25?  
(A) Haryana (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Nagaland
176. Where has Asia's first vertical lift span railway bridge (new Pamban bridge) been inaugurated recently?  
(A) Kerala (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Karnataka (D) None of these
177. Which state has launched a solar mission to promote rooftop solar power?  
(A) Assam (B) Manipur  
(C) Mizoram (D) Nagaland
178. Which state government has declared Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Sanctuary as the 25th sanctuary of the state?  
(A) Uttarakhand (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Maharashtra
179. Tahavvur Rana, who was in the news, is related to which major terrorist incident?  
(A) Pulwama (B) 26/11 Mumbai attack  
(C) Attack on Parliament (D) Uri attack
180. Which country was excluded by the US from the 90-day global tariff break announced by President Donald Trump on 9th April?  
(A) India (B) Russia  
(C) China (D) Germany
181. When did the Waqf (Amendment) Act 2025 come into force?  
(A) 1 April, 2025 (B) 6 April, 2025  
(C) 8 April, 2025 (D) 9 April, 2025
182. Which award was received by President Draupadi Murmu in Lisbon on 7 April, 2025?  
(A) Order of Merit (B) Golden Key of Europe  
(C) Key to the City of Lisbon (D) Lisbon Peace Medal
183. In which state, NCERT curriculum has been made compulsory in all madrasas?  
(A) Bihar (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Uttarakhand (D) Madhya Pradesh
184. What is the name of the highest civilian award given to PM Modi by Sri Lanka?  
(A) Sri Lanka Ratna (B) Mitra Vibhushan  
(C) Lanka Order of Friendship (D) South Asian Peace Award
185. Who became the first Indian to receive the 'Fred Darrington Sand Master Award'?  
(A) Subodh Gupta (B) M.F. Hussain  
(C) Sudarshan Patnaik (D) Anish Kapoor
186. Which state government has announced to name its Zero Poverty Mission after Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Maharashtra
187. Where was the sixth BIMSTEC summit held?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Maldives  
(C) Thailand (D) Vietnam

188. Who has become the first Indian to complete 100 half-centuries in T-20?  
(A) Rohit Sharma (B) Virat Kohli  
(C) Shikhar Dhawan (D) Suryakumar Yadav
189. Sex ratio at birth in India has increased from 918 to how much?  
(A) 928 (B) 925  
(C) 930 (D) 936
190. Who has topped the 'Nomad Capitalist Passport Index 2025'?  
(A) Ireland (B) Finland  
(C) Greece (D) None of these
191. Who has been awarded the National Youth Award recently?  
(A) Aakarsh Shroff (B) Nidhi Tiwari  
(C) Ambuj Chandana (D) None of these
192. Which has become the first European country to withdraw from the International Criminal Court?  
(A) Spain (B) France  
(C) Hungary (D) None of these
193. Who has topped the Fiscal Health Index released by NITI Aayog?  
(A) Kerala (B) Odisha  
(C) Karnataka (D) Maharashtra
194. Which state government has announced 100% scholarship for backward children?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Haryana  
(C) Uttarakhand (D) Rajasthan
195. What was the real name of veteran actor Manoj Kumar, who died on 4 April 2025 at the age of 87?  
(A) Bharat Kumar (B) Harish Goswami  
(C) Giri Prasad Manoj (D) Harikrishna Giri Goswami
196. Which state is at the top in installing solar power at railway stations?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Odisha  
(C) Haryana (D) Rajasthan
197. The Central Government has set a target of opening how many Eklavya Model Residential Schools across the country?  
(A) 728 (B) 740  
(C) 720 (D) 760
198. When was the Waqf (Amendment) Bill 2025 passed in the Lok Sabha?  
(A) 31st March, 2025 (B) 2nd April, 2025  
(C) 5th April, 2025 (D) 10th April, 2025
199. What is the rank of India in the 'Network Readiness Index'?  
(A) 28th (B) 40th  
(C) 36th (D) 42nd
200. Which country will host the FIFA Women's World Cup 2025?  
(A) Brazil (B) France  
(C) Germany (D) United Kingdom
201. Who has been awarded the 'Ramnath Goenka Award 2025' for Hindi?  
(A) Mridulika Jha (B) Jisha Elizabeth  
(C) Satyasundar Barik (D) Maitri Porecha
202. BioSarathi initiative has been launched by which ministry in India?  
(A) Ministry of Finance  
(B) Ministry of Education  
(C) Ministry of Science and Technology  
(D) Ministry of Defence
203. Who has been awarded the 'Abel Prize 2025'?  
(A) Masaki Kashiwara (B) Michael Tellagrand  
(C) Louis Caffarelli (D) Danish Sullivan
204. Where was the joint military exercise 'Khanzar-XII' held recently between India and Kyrgyzstan?  
(A) Tokmak, Kyrgyzstan (B) Bali, Indonesia  
(C) Dodoma, Tanzania (D) Rajasthan, India
205. Where was the India and Nepal Literature Festival organized?  
(A) Mathura (B) Mumbai  
(C) Delhi (D) Jaipur
206. Recently, which ministry has launched the 'Baalpan Ki Kavita' initiative?  
(A) Ministry of Women Development  
(B) Ministry of Education  
(C) Ministry of Culture  
(D) Ministry of Home Affairs
207. Which state has become the first state to establish a 'Senior Citizens Commission' in India?  
(A) Tamil Nadu (B) Kerala  
(C) Karnataka (D) Maharashtra
208. Where will the 58 feet high statue of freedom fighter 'P. Sriramulu' be installed?  
(A) Amaravati (B) Chennai  
(C) Agartala (D) Gwalior
209. Netumbo Nandi-Ndithathi has become the first woman President of which country?  
(A) Uganda (B) Peru  
(C) Argentina (D) Namibia
210. Which ministry has recently launched the 'National Karmayogi Jan Seva Program'?  
(A) Ministry of Education (B) Ministry of External Affairs  
(C) Ministry of Home Affairs (D) Ministry of AYUSH
211. Which state's 113th foundation day was celebrated recently?  
(A) Bihar (B) Assam  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Madhya Pradesh

212. BCCI has announced a cash prize of how many crore rupees to the 'Indian team', the winner of 'ICC Champions Trophy 2025'?
- (A) 20 crores (B) 37 crores  
(C) 45 crores (D) 58 crores
213. One Time Settlement Scheme-2025 was launched by which state?
- (A) Haryana (B) Punjab  
(C) Rajasthan (D) Uttar Pradesh
214. Which medal did power lifter Jaspreet Kaur win in Khelo India Para Games 2025?
- (A) Gold medal (B) Silver medal  
(C) Bronze medal (D) None of these
215. Who has been selected for the '59th Jnanpith Award'?
- (A) Uday Prakash (B) Vinod Kumar Shukla  
(C) Mamta Kalia (D) Ashok Vajpayee
216. In which state of India will the 72nd Miss World beauty pageant be organized?
- (A) Telangana (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Goa (D) Gujarat
217. Which country has become the first non-host team to qualify for the FIFA World Cup 2026?
- (A) Pakistan (B) Belarus  
(C) India (D) Japan
218. Which country has launched the world's first 'quantum communication satellite' named 'Moji'?
- (A) Japan (B) China  
(C) America (D) Canada
219. Which state government has launched 'Rajiv Yuva Vikas Yojana'?
- (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Telangana  
(C) Bihar (D) Kerala
220. Which state has launched its first 'Jungle Safari Train'?
- (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Uttarakhand (D) Karnataka
221. Who has been recently selected for the 'Sangit Kalanidhi Award' by the Music Academy?
- (A) T M Krishna (B) Sanjay Subramaniam  
(C) R K Sri Ramkumar (D) Lalgudi Jayaram
222. Who became the winner of the men's and women's category of the 'Kabaddi World Cup 2025' held in England?
- (A) England (B) Iran  
(C) India (D) Bangladesh
223. Who will be given the Maharashtra Bhushan Award 2025?
- (A) Ram Sutar (B) S M Muni  
(C) Narendra Bargunda (D) Akshay Deshmukh
224. What is the theme of 'World Water Day' celebrated on 22 March 2025?
- (A) Glacier Preservation  
(B) Use of Water for Peace  
(C) Water is Life  
(D) Healthy Water, Healthy Tomorrow
225. Which state has become the first state in India to broadcast assembly in sign language?
- (A) Punjab (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Kerala
226. Water Development Report 2025 has been presented by
- (A) World Bank  
(B) United Nations Environment Programme  
(C) World Health Organization  
(D) UNESCO
227. Where has India's first 'frozen zoo' been established?
- (A) Odisha (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) West Bengal (D) Telangana
228. Who won the title of ICC Champions Trophy 2025?
- (A) India (B) New Zealand  
(C) South Africa (D) Australia
229. Who has been awarded the 'Knight Cross of the Order of Dannebrog' by the King of Denmark recently?
- (A) Vijay Shankar (B) Natarajan Chandrasekaran  
(C) Rahul Bajaj (D) Kumar Mangalam Birla
230. What is the rank of India in the World Happiness Report 2025?
- (A) 105th (B) 95th  
(C) 118th (D) 125th
231. Who won the Best Film Award in Oscar Awards 2025?
- (A) The Brutalist (B) Anora  
(C) Conclave (D) None of these
232. Recently the number of satellites of which planet has increased to 274?
- (A) Saturn (B) Uranus  
(C) Jupiter (D) Neptune
233. In the recently released World Air Quality Report 2024, what is the rank of India among 138 countries of the world?
- (A) Third (B) Fifth  
(C) Eighth (D) Tenth
234. In which city of Maharashtra, the state's first temple dedicated to Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj was inaugurated on 17 March 2025?
- (A) Pune (B) Akola  
(C) Bhiwandi (D) Nagpur
235. Who won the 'Best Documentary Short Film' award at the Oscar Awards 2025?
- (A) The Only Girl in the Orchestra  
(B) Death by Numbers

- (C) Instruments of a Beaten Heart  
(D) I'm Ready, Warden
236. Which edition of the naval exercise 'Varuna' was recently held between India and France?  
(A) 20th (B) 21st  
(C) 22nd (D) 23rd
237. Who was given the 'Goalkeeper of the Year' award at the Hockey India Awards 2024?  
(A) Deepika (B) Harmanpreet Singh  
(C) Amit Rohidas (D) Savita Punia
238. Which male player has received the 'Best Player of the Year award' in Hockey India Award 2024?  
(A) Harmanpreet Singh (B) Manpreet Singh  
(C) Neelkanth Sharma (D) Mohammad Raheel
239. Which team won the Women's Premier League (WPL) 2025 title?  
(A) Delhi Capitals (B) UP Warriors  
(C) Mumbai Indians (D) Royal Challengers Bangalore
240. Who has recently developed 32-bit microprocessors named 'Vikram 3201 and Kalpana 3201'?  
(A) DRDO (B) BEL  
(C) ISRO (D) HCL
241. NASA astronauts Sunita Williams and her colleagues Butch Wilmore, Nick Haigh and Alexander Gorbunov returned to Earth on March 19, 2025 after being stranded in space for how many months?  
(A) 9 months (B) 6 months  
(C) 8 months (D) 7 months
242. Which country's female cricketer 'Alana King' has won the ICC Player of the Month award for February 2025?  
(A) New Zealand (B) Namibia  
(C) Afghanistan (D) Australia
243. Recently, the Blue Flag certification status has been temporarily withdrawn from 'Rusikonda Beach' of which country?  
(A) Puducherry (B) Kasargod  
(C) Visakhapatnam (D) None of these
244. Who was awarded the Best Film Award at the '18th Asian Film Awards 2025' held in Hong Kong?  
(A) Sunflower (B) All We Imagine As Light  
(C) Santosh (D) Devil in Mirror
245. Which male cricketer has won the ICC Player of the Month award for February 2025?  
(A) Shubman Gill (India) (B) Kuldeep Yadav (India)  
(C) Travis Head (Australia) (D) Marco Jansen (South Africa)
246. Who will be given the 'Gold Mercury Award 2025' for peace and global leadership?  
(A) Antonio Guterres (B) Dalai Lama  
(C) Pope Francis (D) Bill Gates
247. Who has become the first woman president of the International Olympic Committee (IOC)?  
(A) Jamie Charles (B) Anom Johns  
(C) Kirsty Coventry (D) Paulina Maxwell
248. Who topped the 20th National Youth Athletics Championship 2025?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Haryana (D) Karnataka
249. The London (UK) based Central Banking has honored the Reserve Bank of India with which award on 13 March 2025?  
(A) Digital Transformation Award  
(B) Central Bank of the Year  
(C) Best Monetary Policy Award  
(D) Central Bank of the Decade
250. Who has been made 'Fit India Icon' by Union Sports Minister Mansukh Mandaviya recently?  
(A) Ayushmann Khurrana (B) Vicky Kaushal  
(C) Virat Kohli (D) Milind Soman
251. Who has become the new Controller General of Defence Accounts (CGDA) of India?  
(A) Avnish Verma (B) Aditya Shekhawat  
(C) Venugopal Swamy (D) Mayank Sharma
252. After whom will Bengaluru City University be named?  
(A) Ratan Tata (B) APJ Abdul Kalam  
(C) Dr. Manmohan Singh (D) None of these
253. Who has topped the second edition of Khelo India Para Games held in New Delhi on March 27, 2025?  
(A) Haryana (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Rajasthan
254. The Chief Minister of which state has launched the 'Ekal Mahila Swarojgar Yojana'?  
(A) Odisha (B) Uttarakhand  
(C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Rajasthan
255. What is the name of the mascot of Khelo India Para Games 2025?  
(A) Shakti (B) Purna  
(C) Ujjwala (D) Divyata
256. Who has become the first Indian woman to cross 16 meters in indoor shot put?  
(A) Abha Khatua (B) Purnarao Rane  
(C) Krishna Jaishankar (D) Malti Madhulkar
257. With which theme 'Consumer Rights Day' was celebrated on 15 March 2025?  
(A) Consumer Protection (B) Digital Consumer Rights

- (C) Consumer Empowerment  
(D) A Just Transition to Sustainable Lifestyles
258. 'PM-WANI Yojana' is related to?  
(A) Agricultural Development  
(B) Public Wi-Fi Service Expansion  
(C) Health Insurance Scheme  
(D) Rural Road Construction
259. 'Sagarshwar Wildlife Sanctuary', which was in the news, is located in which district of Maharashtra?  
(A) Kolhapur (B) Nanded  
(C) Sangli (D) Buldhana
260. Which Foundation Day of CISF was celebrated in India on 10 March, 2025?  
(A) 52nd (B) 56th  
(C) 58th (D) 64th
261. Which state government has planned to develop heritage buildings as hotels?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Rajasthan (D) Punjab
262. Who has been awarded the 'Agyeya Smriti Samman-2025'?  
(A) Manoj Mehta (B) Uday Prakash  
(C) Nitin Agarwal (D) None of these
263. Recently, the Government of India has approved the Chandrayaan-5 mission. This mission will be carried out in collaboration with which country?  
(A) Russia (B) Japan  
(C) America (D) France
264. Who has been awarded the 'Forbes India Limited Awards'?  
(A) Narendra Modi (B) Rahul Gandhi  
(C) Jai Shah (D) S Jaishankar
265. Recently, the Chief Minister of which state has announced the Ganga and Sharda river corridor?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Uttarakhand (D) Bihar
266. In 'Free Speech Index', India is at what position?  
(A) 21st (B) 22nd  
(C) 23rd (D) 24th
267. Which state's Electronic City is named after 'Ratan Tata'?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Assam  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Maharashtra
268. Recently 'Madhav National Park' has become the 58th Tiger Reserve of India. In which state is it located?  
(A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Uttarakhand  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Haryana
269. Who has recently become the first woman Law Secretary of India?  
(A) Anju Rathi Rana (B) Suman Singh Mahala  
(C) Anita Singh Pathak (D) Renuka Kumari Gupta
270. Who has won the Best Film Award in IIFA Award 2025?  
(A) Stree-2 (B) Laapataa Ladies  
(C) Madgaon Express (D) Baby John
271. Who has recently become the new Chancellor of Germany?  
(A) Alexander Kars (B) Friedrich Merz  
(C) Lindison Yugo (D) Pelmody Valmer
272. Who has won the Ranji Trophy 2024-25 title?  
(A) Mumbai (B) Kerala  
(C) Saurashtra (D) Vidarbha
273. Which country's architect Liu Jiakun will be awarded the Pritzker Architecture Prize 2025?  
(A) Japan (B) Singapore  
(C) South Korea (D) China
274. According to the SIPRI report, who has become the world's largest arms importer?  
(A) Ukraine (B) India  
(C) Pakistan (D) Israel
275. Where has the 'Atal Bihari Vajpayee Institute' been inaugurated?  
(A) Bhutan (B) Nepal  
(C) Singapore (D) Mauritius
276. Which bank has topped the S&P Global Sustainability Ranking 2025?  
(A) Bank of Baroda (B) Yes Bank  
(C) State Bank of India (D) Bank of India
277. Who has become the third most valuable brand in India?  
(A) Amazon (B) Amul  
(C) Freeloader (D) Dabur
278. What has the 'Astra MK-III missile' been renamed as?  
(A) Gandiva (B) Lakshya  
(C) Dhanush (D) Dhaal
279. Where was the IIFA Awards 2025 organized?  
(A) Mumbai (B) New Delhi  
(C) Jaipur (D) Kolkata
280. Who won the 'World Junior Chess Champion 2025'?  
(A) V Narayanan (B) Pranav Venkatesh  
(C) S Sankaranan (D) None of these
281. Who has become the richest woman in India recently?  
(A) Nita Ambani (B) Savitri Jindal  
(C) Roshni Nadar (D) None of these
282. Who has become the third strongest insurance brand in the world?  
(A) PZU (B) LIC  
(C) CLI (D) None of these



283. In which state of North-East India was the 'Chapchar-Kut' festival celebrated?  
(A) Assam (B) Manipur  
(C) Sikkim (D) Mizoram
284. Where was the 24th World Sustainable Development Summit 2025 held?  
(A) Mumbai (B) Kolkata  
(C) New Delhi (D) Chennai
285. Who won the Prague Masters 2025 chess title?  
(A) Arvind Chidambaram (B) Ediz Gurel  
(C) Pranav Venkatesh (D) D Gukesh
286. How many properties has India added to the provisional list for UNESCO?  
(A) 05 (B) 04  
(C) 06 (D) 08
287. Which state topped in setting up 'PM-Surya Ghar Yojana'?  
(A) Kerala (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Gujarat (D) Rajasthan
288. 'Sajjagarh Sanctuary' which was in news, is located in which state?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Assam
289. UIDAI has recently signed an agreement with whom to improve Aadhaar services?  
(A) Meta (B) Sarvam AI  
(C) Google (D) Tata Elxsi
290. Recently CISF has named its training centre after whom?  
(A) Pratibha Singh (B) Rajaditya Chola Ji  
(C) Khushwant Ahluwalia (D) None of these
291. Recently who has won the 5th Asian Women's Kabaddi title?  
(A) China (B) India  
(C) Iran (D) Russia
292. According to the recent census, the number of one-horned rhinoceros in West Bengal has increased from 229 to how much?  
(A) 332 (B) 356  
(C) 388 (D) 392
293. Which state government has launched an app called 'RISE' to improve regular vaccination of children?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Uttarakhand  
(C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Maharashtra
294. India has signed an agreement with which country to promote cooperation in the water and sanitation sector?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Nepal  
(C) Bhutan (D) Maldives
295. Where has the 'Mobile World Congress 2025' been organized?  
(A) Spain (B) France  
(C) Italy (D) Germany
296. Where did the Army Chief recently pay tribute to the Indian soldiers of the First World War?  
(A) France (B) Germany  
(C) Russia (D) None of these
297. Which state team has won the 15th Hockey India Senior Women's National Championship 2025?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Jharkhand  
(C) Haryana (D) Bihar
298. Where was the 'Shigmo festival' celebrated recently?  
(A) Goa (B) Mizoram  
(C) Manipur (D) Himachal Pradesh
299. Where has the 'Mount Fantal volcano' recently emitted a large amount of methane gas?  
(A) Japan (B) Indonesia  
(C) Ethiopia (D) None of these
300. In March 2025, the Government of India has increased the salary of the Member of Parliament by how many ?  
(A) 24% (B) 20%  
(C) 15% (D) 10%
301. Which football club has won the title of 'Indian Super League'?  
(A) Mohun Bagan Super Giant (B) North-East United  
(C) East Bengal FC (D) Gokulam Kerala FC
302. Who has been awarded the Knight Commander of the Most Excellent Order of the British Empire?  
(A) Sunil Bharti Mittal (B) N. Chandrasekaran  
(C) Shashi Tharoor (D) Roshni Nadar
303. Which Indian's name is included in the 'Woman of the Year 2025' list released recently by Time Magazine?  
(A) Arundhati Roy (B) Jhulan Goswami  
(C) Purnima Devi Burman (D) Neeta Ambani
304. Which state's health department has launched 'nPROUD' for safe drug disposal?  
(A) Bihar (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Kerala
305. Which Kannada book has been listed for the 'International Booker Prize 2025' for the first time?  
(A) Blue Desk (B) Green Land  
(C) Heart Lamp (D) Black World
306. The sixth military exercise 'Dharma Guardian' was conducted between India and which country?  
(A) South Korea (B) Japan  
(C) Indonesia (D) Vietnam

307. Which has become the cleanest city for the 7th consecutive time?  
 (A) Indore (B) Nagpur  
 (C) Mumbai (D) Kolkata
308. Who has become the fastest player to score 14000 runs in the history of ODI cricket?  
 (A) Rohit Sharma (B) Steven Smith  
 (C) Virat Kohli (D) Jos Buttler
309. Which country has got the first place in raising funds through IPO in 2024?  
 (A) America (B) India  
 (C) China (D) Singapore
310. Which airport has won the prestigious 'Best Security Award'?  
 (A) Mopa Airport (B) Mumbai Airport  
 (C) IGI Airport (D) Bengaluru Airport
311. Which IIT has hosted Asia's first global hyperloop competition?  
 (A) IIT Madras (B) IIT Kanpur  
 (C) IIT Bombay (D) IIT Delhi
312. Who won the title of 'Memory League World Championship 2025'?  
 (A) Purnima Devi Burman (B) Clara Tosson  
 (C) Mirra Andreeva (D) Vishwa Rajkumar
313. Where was the 27th Western Zonal Council meeting held recently?  
 (A) Pune (B) Mumbai  
 (C) Ahmedabad (D) Goa
314. 'Witness Protection Scheme 2025' has been implemented by which state?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Haryana  
 (C) Maharashtra (D) Rajasthan
315. Which country has become the second country to issue digital pilot license after China?  
 (A) America (B) Russia  
 (C) India (D) Singapore
316. Which IIT has developed indigenous space chip IRIS?  
 (A) IIT Madras (B) IIT Kanpur  
 (C) IIT Delhi (D) IIT Guwahati
317. On which date is 'World Mother Language Day' celebrated?  
 (A) 21 February (B) 20 February  
 (C) 22 February (D) 24 February
318. Who has become the new Director General of Bureau of Civil Aviation Security (BCAS)?  
 (A) Subhash Chandra (B) Rajesh Nirvan  
 (C) Nigmesh Thakur (D) Anil Mathur
319. Which state's forest management project has been awarded the SKOCH Award?  
 (A) Assam (B) Nagaland  
 (C) Maharashtra (D) Goa
320. Which state topped the 'Local Governance Performance Index 2024'?  
 (A) Maharashtra (B) Kerala  
 (C) Goa (D) Karnataka
321. On which date did the state of Mizoram celebrate its foundation day?  
 (A) 20 February (B) 21 February  
 (C) 19 February (D) 22 February
322. Which city has recently been declared as the second capital of the state of Assam?  
 (A) Dibrugarh (B) Tezpur  
 (C) Nagaon (D) Golaghat
323. Where was the 5th multilateral naval exercise 'Komodo' organized?  
 (A) Indonesia (B) Maldives  
 (C) Malaysia (D) Philippines
324. Which country's female player 'Beth Mooney' has received the ICC Player of the Month award for January 2025?  
 (A) England (B) Australia  
 (C) Ireland (D) Pakistan
325. Which is the main festival of the 'Mising tribe'?  
 (A) Bihu (B) Hornbill  
 (C) Ali Ai Ligang (D) Losar
326. Which male player has received the ICC Player of the Month award for January 2025?  
 (A) Sam Curran (England)  
 (B) Varun Chakraborty (India)  
 (C) Jomel Warrican (West Indies)  
 (D) Liam Livingstone (England)
327. 'One Man Office' initiative has been started by whom?  
 (A) NITI Aayog (B) LIC  
 (C) DRDO (D) ONGC
328. In which country will the first Olympic eSports Games be held in 2027?  
 (A) Britain (B) India  
 (C) Israel (D) Saudi Arabia
329. Which state's Legislative Assembly has become the first Legislative Assembly to be equipped with translator facility?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Madhya Pradesh  
 (C) Jharkhand (D) Bihar
330. Which new digital platform has been launched by SEBI recently?  
 (A) Mitra (B) Sajag  
 (C) Samarth (D) Rochak
331. Prime Minister Yoga Award 2025 has been organized by which ministry?  
 (A) Home Ministry (B) Foreign Ministry  
 (C) Ministry of AYUSH (D) Ministry of Panchayati Raj

332. Who inaugurated the 'Aadi Mahotsav 2025' in New Delhi?  
 (A) Draupadi Murmu (B) Narendra Modi  
 (C) Rajnath Singh (D) Amit Shah
333. Who has been awarded the title of honorary knighthood by Britain?  
 (A) N. Narayana Murthy (B) A. R. Rahman  
 (C) Rishi Sunak (D) N. Chandrashekhhar
334. Where has the North East Unity Festival 2025 been organized?  
 (A) Kolkata (B) Bengaluru  
 (C) Lucknow (D) New Delhi
335. Which state government of India will now provide monthly assistance of Rs 10,000 instead of Rs 8000 to the victims of acid attack?  
 (A) Karnataka (B) Punjab  
 (C) Uttarakhand (D) Himachal Pradesh
336. On which date is 'World Social Justice Day' celebrated?  
 (A) 19 February (B) 20 February  
 (C) 21 February (D) 22 February
337. Who has received the Best Male Player of the Year award in ICC Award 2024?  
 (A) Jos Buttler (B) Virat Kohli  
 (C) Jaspreet Bumrah (D) Shaheen Afridi
338. Who has won the women's singles title in Australian Open 2025?  
 (A) Aryna Sabalenka (B) Katerin Siniakova  
 (C) Madison Keys (D) Olivia Gadecki
339. Who has won the men's singles title in the Australian Open 2025?  
 (A) Henry Patton (B) Alexander Zverev  
 (C) John Peers (D) Jannik Sinner
340. What is the rank of India in the 'Climate Risk Index 2025'?  
 (A) First (B) Third  
 (C) Sixth (D) Seventh
341. Where was the 10th International Women's Conference held?  
 (A) Hyderabad (B) Chandigarh  
 (C) Bengaluru (D) Jaipur
342. In which Union Territory (UT) has the 'Ayushman Bharat Vaya Vandana Yojana' been launched recently?  
 (A) Delhi (B) Puducherry  
 (C) Chandigarh (D) Lakshadweep
343. Mount Dukono volcano of which country has erupted recently?  
 (A) Japan (B) Australia  
 (C) Indonesia (D) Lebanon
344. The 'Anamudi Shola National Park', is in which state?  
 (A) Assam (B) Kerala  
 (C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Tamil Nadu
345. What was the theme of the 38th National Games held in Uttarakhand?  
 (A) Green Games (B) Green Nation  
 (C) Green Uttarakhand (D) Yuva Shakti
346. Manikaran, the Hindu and Sikh pilgrimage site that was in the news, is in which state?  
 (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Uttarakhand  
 (C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Nagaland
347. Who launched India's first indigenous automated biomedical waste treatment plant 'Srijanam'?  
 (A) Narendra Modi (B) Dr. Jitendra Singh  
 (C) Mansukh Mandaviya (D) Amit Shah
348. In which state the first green budget has been presented?  
 (A) Odisha (B) Rajasthan  
 (C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Gujarat
349. Where was the 'World Government Summit 2025' held under the theme 'Building Future Governments'?  
 (A) Dubai (B) Malaysia  
 (C) Myanmar (D) Indonesia
350. Who won the National Snooker Championship title recently?  
 (A) Brijesh Damani (B) Pankaj Advani  
 (C) Rahul Banerjee (D) None of these
351. Who topped the medal tally of the 38th National Games?  
 (A) Maharashtra (B) Haryana  
 (C) Services (D) Odisha
352. Which is the first state to implement Uniform Civil Code (UCC)?  
 (A) Uttarakhand (B) Manipur  
 (C) Assam (D) Karnataka
353. Who has become the fourth woman Chief Minister of the Union Territory of New Delhi?  
 (A) Rekha Gupta (B) Bansuri Swarajya  
 (C) Atishi Marlena (D) Sudha Pramakar
354. Who has become the 26th Chief Election Commissioner of India?  
 (A) Amjad Khan (B) Gyanesh Kumar  
 (C) Moksh Bhatia (D) Mazhar Imam
355. Where has the BIMSTC Youth Summit been held?  
 (A) Bengaluru (B) Gujarat  
 (C) Chennai (D) Pune
356. Whose birth anniversary is celebrated on 12 February 2025?  
 (A) Guru Nanak Dev (B) Guru Ravidas  
 (C) Swami Vivekananda (D) Lala Lajpat Rai
357. Which country topped the 2025 Para Archery Asia Cup World Ranking Competition?  
 (A) India (B) China  
 (C) Japan (D) Sri Lanka
358. Where was the 8th Indian Ocean Conference held with the theme 'Journey to New Dimensions of Maritime Partnership'?

- (A) Bali, Indonesia (B) Karachi, Pakistan  
(C) Muscat, Oman (D) Baku, Azerbaijan
359. In which state of India has President's rule been imposed recently?  
(A) Meghalaya (B) Manipur  
(C) Nagaland (D) Sikkim
360. Who has become the first person to complete a half marathon in less than 57 minutes?  
(A) John Raham (B) Jacob Kiplimo  
(C) Yomif Kejelcha (D) None of these
361. Which country has recently won the title of Asia Mixed Team Badminton Championship 2025?  
(A) China (B) India  
(C) Japan (D) Indonesia
362. What is India's rank in 'Corruption Perception Index 2024'?  
(A) 91st (B) 92nd  
(C) 96th (D) 99th
363. Where has the announcement of building India's first AI University been made?  
(A) Maharashtra (B) Rajasthan  
(C) Kerala (D) Gujarat
364. Which cricket team has won the title of ICC U-19 Women's T-20 World Cup 2025?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Bangladesh  
(C) India (D) Australia
365. Coastal security exercise 'Sagar Kavach' was held in which coastal state of India?  
(A) Gujarat (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) West Bengal (D) Maharashtra
366. Joint military exercise 'Cyclone 2025' between India and which country started in Rajasthan?  
(A) Egypt (B) Japan  
(C) Sri Lanka (D) Nepal
367. Which country has joined OPEC recently?  
(A) Iran (B) Qatar  
(C) Brazil (D) Argentina
368. Film 'Conclave' has won awards in which category in British Academy Awards?  
(A) Best Director (B) Best Actor  
(C) Best Picture (D) Best Actress
369. Who has been elected as the new President of ICAI?  
(A) Ranjit Kumar Agarwal (B) Arun Kumar Jain  
(C) Pradeep Sharma (D) Charanjot Singh Nanda
370. On which date is 'National Science Day' celebrated?  
(A) 20 February (B) 24 February  
(C) 23 February (D) 28 February
371. Which app has been launched by Indian Railways for seamless travel?  
(A) GatiRail (B) NavRail  
(C) SwaRail (D) FreeRail
372. Which state has denotified three reserved forests for land rights?  
(A) Goa (B) Assam  
(C) Manipur (D) Mizoram
373. Where has India's first open-air art wall museum been inaugurated?  
(A) New Delhi (B) Mumbai  
(C) Kolkata (D) Ahmedabad
374. Who won the Sydney Classic 2025 title in his first tournament after retirement?  
(A) Ramit Tandon (B) Saurav Ghoshal  
(C) Harinder Pal Sandhu (D) Senthil Kumar
375. When was RBI's Financial Literacy Week 2025 celebrated with the theme 'Financial Literacy - Women's Prosperity'?  
(A) 10 to 14 January (B) 24 to 28 January  
(C) 10 to 14 February (D) 24 to 28 February
376. Which retired Indian Army ship is being converted into India's first underwater museum?  
(A) INS Jalashwa (B) INS Guldar  
(C) INS Vikrant (D) INS Sindhurakshak
377. What is the name of India's first privately developed supersonic ramjet engine developed by Hyprix Aviation?  
(A) Max-X (B) Agni-X  
(C) Kira M1 (D) Tej
378. Which state has topped the bird count for the third consecutive year?  
(A) Uttarakhand (B) West Bengal  
(C) Gujarat (D) Madhya Pradesh
379. Where has the 9th Asia Economic Dialogue been held?  
(A) Indore (B) Pune  
(C) Nagpur (D) Chennai
380. Which is the first state in India to start a rural cricket league?  
(A) Kerala (B) Karnataka  
(C) Bihar (D) Jharkhand
381. Guneri has been declared the first biodiversity site of which state?  
(A) Kerala (B) Gujarat  
(C) Karnataka (D) Rajasthan
382. Which Indian Air Force pilot has been awarded for anti-piracy mission in the Arabian Sea?  
(A) Harsh Kumar (B) Prabhukant Singh  
(C) Akshay Saxena (D) None of these
383. Who will host the first AI summit in 2025?  
(A) India (B) France  
(C) USA (D) Japan

384. Which film was selected as the best film in the British Academy Film Awards (BAFTA) 2025?  
(A) Conclave (B) All We Imagine as Light  
(C) Monkey Man (D) The Brutalist
385. Grok-3 chatbot has been launched by which company, which is being called the world's smartest AI?  
(A) NVIDIA AI (B) xAI  
(C) OpenAI (D) Google AI
386. Scientists of which country have created kangaroo embryo for the first time using IVF technology?  
(A) Russia (B) Germany  
(C) Australia (D) Japan
387. Who won the men's singles title of Chennai Open 2025?  
(A) Elias Ymer (B) Kyrian Jacquet  
(C) Dennis Novak (D) Luke Saville
388. Which state government has launched 'Sujal Project' to tackle drought?  
(A) Maharashtra (B) Karnataka  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Gujarat
389. What is the total estimated expenditure in the budget for the year 2025-26?  
(A) 45 lakh crore (B) 50.65 lakh crore  
(C) 55 lakh crore (D) 60 lakh crore
390. How many engines of growth have been mentioned in the Budget 2025-26?  
(A) 1 (B) 2  
(C) 3 (D) 4
391. How much allocation has been made to the defence sector in the Budget 2025-26?  
(A) 5,00,000 crore (B) 4,91,732 crore  
(C) 4,80,000 crore (D) 6,81,000 crore
392. According to the Budget 2025-26, in which state will the 'Makhana Board' be established?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Bihar  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Jharkhand
393. According to Budget 2025-26, no tax will be payable on income up to how many lakhs in the new personal income tax system?  
(A) 5 lakh (B) 7 lakh  
(C) 12 lakh (D) 15 lakh
394. How much allocation has been made for the education sector in Budget 2025-26?  
(A) 1,15,000 crore (B) 1,28,650 crore  
(C) 1,10,000 crore (D) 1,12,899 crore
395. With which theme was the Union Budget 2025-26 presented?  
(A) Sabka Vikas (B) Sabka Saath  
(C) Sabka Saath Sabka Vikas (D) Vikasit Bharat
396. In the Budget 2025-26, the fiscal deficit is estimated to be what percent of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP)?  
(A) 4.0% (B) 4.4%  
(C) 4.8% (D) 5.0%
397. Which ministry has received the highest allocation in the Budget 2025-26?  
(A) Ministry of Railways (B) Ministry of Education  
(C) Ministry of Defence (D) Ministry of Health
398. Till which year has the 'Jal Jeevan Mission' been extended?  
(A) 2025 (B) 2026  
(C) 2027 (D) 2028
399. According to the Economic Survey 2024-25, India's GDP is estimated to increase by what percent?  
(A) 6.3% to 6.8% (B) 5.3% to 5.8%  
(C) 3.3% to 4.8% (D) 6.0% to 6.4%
400. Who won the gold medal in the men's 50m rifle 3 position event at the 38th National Games?  
(A) Neeraj Kumar (B) Vijay Kumar  
(C) Saurabh Singh (D) Vijay Shekhar
401. Which state government has launched the 'Deendayal Upadhyaya Landless Agricultural Labourers Welfare Scheme'?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Chhattisgarh  
(C) Karnataka (D) Kerala
402. 'Vaigai River', which was in the news, is located in which state?  
(A) Kerala (B) Karnataka  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Maharashtra
403. 'Gaan Ngai Utsav' was celebrated in which state recently?  
(A) Odisha (B) Manipur  
(C) Sikkim (D) West Bengal
404. Prabowo Subianto, who was the chief guest of Republic Day 2025, is the President of which country?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Malaysia  
(C) Singapore (D) Indonesia
405. Virgin coconut oil of which city has been awarded the GI tag recently?  
(A) Lakshadweep (B) Andaman  
(C) Nicobar (D) Puducherry
406. Who has been appointed as the new Director General of CRPF?  
(A) Rajiv Kumar (B) Gyanendra Pratap Singh  
(C) Ajay Kumar Sharma (D) Abhinav Kumar
407. Where was the 'Flamingo Festival 2025' organized recently?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Assam  
(C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Rajasthan
408. Who won the men's and women's India Open 2025 badminton titles?



- (A) Viktor Axelsen and An Se-Young  
(B) Lee Cheuk Yiu and Pornpawee Chochuwong  
(C) Goh Sze Fei and Arisa Igarashi  
(D) Noor Izzding and Kim Hye Jung
409. India and the US have announced the co-production of which technology for the Indian Navy?  
(A) Hypersonic missile (B) US sonobuoy  
(C) Climate monitoring system (D) Marine drone
410. Who won the Under-17 Junior Squash Open 2025 title?  
(A) Malika El Karaksi (B) Anahat Singh  
(C) Ruqya Salem (D) None of these
411. What is the estimate of India's real GDP growth by NSO for the financial year 2024-25?  
(A) 8.2% (B) 6.4%  
(C) 7.5% (D) 5.9%
412. Which country has become the tenth full member of the BRICS group?  
(A) Nepal (B) France  
(C) Argentina (D) Indonesia
413. Which Indian state is the host of the 'First International Olympic Research Conference'?  
(A) Kerala (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Gujarat (D) Karnataka
414. 'Abd al-Kuri Island', which was in the news, is located in which ocean?  
(A) Indian Ocean (B) Pacific Ocean  
(C) Atlantic Ocean (D) Arctic Ocean
415. Trajan 155 mm Towed Artillery Gun System has been developed by India and which country?  
(A) Russia (B) Australia  
(C) France (D) Japan
416. Exercise 'Devil Strike' has been conducted by which country?  
(A) India (B) Nepal  
(C) China (D) Bhutan
417. Which state government has launched SHE COHORT 3.0 initiative to empower women-led startups?  
(A) Odisha (B) Haryana  
(C) Punjab (D) Gujarat
418. Which traditional 'Bosnian song' has been included in UNESCO's National List of Intangible Cultural Heritage recently?  
(A) Sevdalinka (B) Ottoman Melody  
(C) Kalinka (D) Yerakina
419. Business Reddy (B-Reddy) is the flagship report of which organisation?  
(A) International Monetary Fund  
(B) United Nations Development Programme  
(C) World Bank (D) World Trade Organisation
420. Which state has become the first state to link forest ecosystem to green GDP?  
(A) Haryana (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Chhattisgarh (D) Bihar
421. Which Union Minister has launched the 'Bharat Ranbhoomi Darshan App'?  
(A) Rajnath Singh (B) Amit Shah  
(C) Jyotiraditya Scindia (D) Chirag Paswan
422. India has signed a deal with which country for the export of Brahmos supersonic cruise missiles?  
(A) Indonesia (B) Bangladesh  
(C) Ukraine (D) Indonesia
423. The 'Pawna River', which was in the news recently, flows in which state?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Himachal Pradesh  
(C) Kerala (D) Maharashtra
424. 'Bhargavastra' micro-missile system has been developed by whom?  
(A) DRDO  
(B) Economic Explosives Limited  
(C) Bharat Dynamics Limited  
(D) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
425. Which player has scored the first century of the year 2025?  
(A) Yashasvi Jaiswal (B) Travis Head  
(C) Harry Brook (D) Kushal Perera
426. Nag Mark 2 anti-tank guided missile has been developed by which organisation?  
(A) Indian Ordnance Factory (B) BEL  
(C) DRDO (D) ISRO
427. Who inaugurated the 'Z-Morh Tunnel or Sonamarg Tunnel' built in Ganderbal district of Jammu and Kashmir?  
(A) Narendra Modi (B) Amit Shah  
(C) Rajnath Singh (D) Piyush Goyal
428. Which is the biggest annual festival for the Hatti tribes of the Trans-Giri region in Himachal Pradesh?  
(A) Lohri (B) Boda Festival  
(C) Dussehra (D) Crop Festival
429. The Himachal Pradesh government has renamed the Himachal Pradesh Institute of Public Administration in whose honour?  
(A) Jawaharlal Nehru (B) Indira Gandhi  
(C) Dr. Manmohan Singh (D) Atal Bihari Vajpayee
430. Which institute's space tech startup tested its first green propulsion system, VYOM 2U?  
(A) IIT Roorkee (B) IIT Madras  
(C) IIT Bombay (D) IIT Kanpur

431. What is the name proposed by US President Donald Trump for the Gulf of Mexico?  
(A) Gulf of America (B) Gulf of Houston  
(C) Gulf of Texas (D) Gulf of California
432. In which state is the famous 'Shikari Devi Sanctuary' located?  
(A) Himachal Pradesh (B) Madhya Pradesh  
(C) Rajasthan (D) Gujarat
433. Who has recently been awarded the membership of Melbourne Cricket Club?  
(A) Ajay Jadeja (B) James Anderson  
(C) Sachin Tendulkar (D) Rahul Dravid
434. How much has Microsoft announced to invest on AI and cloud infrastructure in India in the next two years?  
(A) \$1 billion (B) \$2 billion  
(C) \$3 billion (D) \$3 billion
435. Where was the 85th All India Presiding Officers Conference concluded?  
(A) Jaipur (B) Kanpur  
(C) Patna (D) Hyderabad
436. Who has launched the prototype of India's first air taxi 'Shunya'?  
(A) Hindustan Aeronautics (B) Asar Aerospace  
(C) Brahmos Aerospace (D) Sarla Aviation
437. Where did the Union Sports Minister recently inaugurate the 'Khelo India Winter Games 2025'?  
(A) Srinagar (B) Shimla  
(C) Manali (D) Ladakh
438. Who is the author of the book 'The World After Gaza'?  
(A) Arundhati Roy (B) Pankaj Mishra  
(C) Chetan Bhagat (D) Vikram Seth
439. How many countries participated in the 'La Perouse' multilateral exercise?  
(A) Six (B) Seven  
(C) Eight (D) Nine
440. ASI archaeologists have found a 1200-year-old Buddhist monastery at a Buddhist site at which place?  
(A) Amravati (B) Ratnagiri  
(C) Lalitgiri (D) Udayagiri
441. Who has become the new CEO of the Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI)?  
(A) Ramniwas Sharma (B) Gopaldas Singh  
(C) Bhuvnesh Kumar (D) Rameshwar Kalala
442. On which date was the first foundation day celebration of the Lokpal of India celebrated?  
(A) 16 January (B) 15 January  
(C) 14 January (D) 17 January
443. Recently, which organization has released the blueprint to close the 'Women's Health Gap Report'?  
(A) United Nations Development Program  
(B) World Bank  
(C) World Economic Forum  
(D) International Monetary Fund
444. Recently, the CM of UP inaugurated water purification projects focused on cleaning which river?  
(A) Ganga (B) Ramganga  
(C) Gomti (D) Rapti
445. In the recently released Global Firepower Index 2025, which position has India got among 145 countries of the world?  
(A) Second (B) Third  
(C) Fourth (D) Eighth
446. Who has become the first Indian-American and Hindu second lady of the United States after J.D. Vance took oath as the 50th US Vice President?  
(A) Kamala Harris (B) Fikki Haley  
(C) Usha Vance (D) Tulsi Gabbard
447. Which country will host the FIDE Chess World Cup 2025?  
(A) Russia (B) United States of America  
(C) India (D) China
448. Every year on 23 January, 'Parakram Diwas' is celebrated all over India on whose birth anniversary?  
(A) Lal Bahadur Shastri (B) Bhagat Singh  
(C) Chandrashekhar Azad (D) Subhash Chandra Bose
449. Which foundation day did the NDRF celebrate on 19 January 2025?  
(A) 20th (B) 18th  
(C) 19th (D) 21st
450. On 21 January 2025, which foundation day did the three states of Manipur, Meghalaya and Tripura celebrate?  
(A) 51st (B) 52nd  
(C) 53rd (D) 61st
451. Which cricket team has won the Vijay Hazare Trophy 2024-25 title?  
(A) Karnataka (B) Vidarbha  
(C) Haryana (D) Saurashtra
452. Which country's women and men's teams have become the winners of 'Kho-Kho World Cup 2025'?  
(A) India (B) Uganda  
(C) South Africa (D) South Korea
453. Which country has recently pulled out of the Paris Climate Agreement?  
(A) America (B) Germany  
(C) France (D) Russia

454. Recently the Chief Minister of which state has launched the 'Kavacham' disaster warning system?  
(A) Assam (B) Kerala  
(C) Karnataka (D) Chhattisgarh
455. Indian short film 'Anuja' has been nominated in which category for Oscar 2025?  
(A) Best Animated Short Film  
(B) Best Finance Short Film  
(C) Best Short Film (Live Action)  
(D) Best Foreign Language Film
456. Where has India's first cable-based railway bridge (connecting Katra and Reasi) been inaugurated?  
(A) Tamil Nadu (B) Himachal Pradesh  
(C) Jammu and Kashmir (D) Arunachal Pradesh
457. Where has PM Modi laid the foundation stone of India's first green hydrogen hub?  
(A) Ahmedabad (B) Mumbai  
(C) Visakhapatnam (D) Chennai
458. The 18th Pravasi Bharatiya Divas was organized in which city?  
(A) Varanasi (B) Patna  
(C) Bhubaneswar (D) Bhopal
459. What is the theme of World Hindi Day 2025 celebrated on 10 January?  
(A) Global initiative for Hindi language  
(B) Hindi unity and global partnership  
(C) Global voice of Hindi Unity and Cultural pride  
(D) Hindi unity, world unity
460. What is the theme of the 76th Republic Day parade?  
(A) Unity in Diversity  
(B) Golden India : Heritage and Development  
(C) Strong and Safe India  
(D) Heritage as well as Development
461. The 10th anniversary of which government scheme was celebrated on 22 January 2025?  
(A) Ayushman Bharat (B) Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao  
(C) Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana  
(D) Swachh Bharat Abhiyan
462. When did the ceasefire between Israel and Hamas come into effect?  
(A) January 10, 2025 (B) January 19, 2025  
(C) December 11, 2024 (D) January 26, 2025
463. When did the 55th World Economic Forum (WEF) Annual Meeting take place in Davos, Switzerland?  
(A) January 15-19, 2025 (B) January 20-24, 2025  
(C) January 25-29, 2025 (D) January 26-29, 2025
464. Where is Aero India 2025 being organized?  
(A) Srinagar (B) Mumbai  
(C) Hyderabad (D) Bengaluru
465. Who has been named the captain of India's team for ICC Champions Trophy 2025?  
(A) Virat Kohli (B) KL Rahul  
(C) Rohit Sharma (D) Shubman Gill
466. What is the name of the mission under which India has achieved its first space docking?  
(A) Chandrayaan-4 (B) Gaganyaan  
(C) SpaDex (D) Mangalyaan
467. ISRO's Spadex mission is to demonstrate which technology?  
(A) Satellite docking and undocking in space  
(B) Landing on Mars  
(C) Human mission in deep space  
(D) Deployment of rover on the moon
468. Which city has been declared the most polluted city in the world?  
(A) New Delhi (B) Bernihat (Meghalaya)  
(C) Paris (D) Dhaka
469. Which state has established 'Mahabharat Vatika' for forest conservation?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Uttarakhand  
(C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Assam
470. How many athletes have been awarded the Arjuna Award for the year 2024?  
(A) 22 (B) 32  
(C) 40 (D) 42
471. Recently, a committee has been formed under whose leadership to revise the base year of the World Price Index (WPI)?  
(A) Amitabh Kant (B) Ramesh Chand  
(C) Rajiv Kumar (D) Nandan Nilekani
472. What position has India achieved in the 'QS World Future Skill Index' released in January 2025?  
(A) First (B) Second  
(C) Third (D) Fourth
473. Who has been awarded the Pravasi Bharatiya Samman Award 2025?  
(A) Dr. Syed Anwar Khurshid (B) Dr. Ramesh Kumar  
(C) Dr. Ayesha Singh (D) Dr. Sunil Patel
474. What is the name of the sixth Scorpion submarine handed over to the Indian Navy by Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders Limited in January 2025?  
(A) Khanderi (B) Karanj  
(C) Vela (D) Vagsheer
475. Who has been appointed as the new chairman of 'ISRO'?  
(A) S Somnath (B) V Narayanan  
(C) K Sivan (D) R Madhavan

476. In which city was the 'Archaeological Experimental Museum' inaugurated recently?  
 (A) Ahmedabad (B) Vadnagar  
 (C) Jaipur (D) Ludhiana
477. India has become which country in the world to dock in space?  
 (A) Second (B) Third  
 (C) Fourth (D) Fifth
478. Which female cricketer has won the ICC Player of the Month award for December 2024?  
 (A) Darcy Brown (Australia)  
 (B) Alice Capesey (England)  
 (C) Annabel Sutherland (Australia)  
 (D) Aiden Carson (New Zealand)
479. In the recently released Henley Passport Index of the year 2025, what position has India got among 199 countries of the world?  
 (A) 81st (B) 83rd  
 (C) 85th (D) 89th
480. Recently, player 'Martin Guptill' from which country has retired from international cricket?  
 (A) England (B) Australia  
 (C) Zimbabwe (D) New Zealand
481. Who has won the Best Film Award for Drama in the recently held Golden Globes Award 2025?  
 (A) Civil War (B) The Union  
 (C) Abigail (D) The Brutalist
482. Recently, how many personalities have been announced to be awarded the Pravasi Bharatiya Samman Award for the year 2025?  
 (A) 22 (B) 27  
 (C) 29 (D) 31
483. Which foundation day of Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) was celebrated on 1 January, 2025?  
 (A) 62nd (B) 67th  
 (C) 69th (D) 71st
484. Which birth anniversary of India's first female teacher 'Savitribai Phule' was celebrated on 3 January, 2025?  
 (A) 188th (B) 190th  
 (C) 192nd (D) 194th
485. Which team won the title of the 78th edition of Santosh Trophy?  
 (A) West Bengal (B) Mohun Bagan  
 (C) Kerala (D) Sikkim
486. How many players have received the Khel Ratna award in the recently given National Sports Awards for the year 2024?  
 (A) Two (B) Three  
 (C) Four (D) Five
487. How many children in total have been awarded the 'Pradhan Mantri Rashtriya Bal Puraskar' for the year 2024?  
 (A) 17 (B) 19  
 (C) 21 (D) 24
488. Who inaugurated the Panchayat to Parliament 2.0 initiative?  
 (A) Jagdeep Dhankhar (B) Om Birla  
 (C) Rajnath Singh (D) Amit Shah
489. What is the name given to the 'torch' of the 38th National Games?  
 (A) Achal (B) Prabal  
 (C) Bharat (D) Tejaswini
490. In which state has India's first 'Glass Sea Bridge' been built?  
 (A) Tamil Nadu (B) Odisha  
 (C) Gujarat (D) Maharashtra
491. Who released the book 'Jammu-Kashmir and Ladakh : Through the Ages'?  
 (A) Rajnath Singh (B) Amit Shah  
 (C) Jyotiraditya Scindia (D) Jayant Chaudhary
492. Kamya Karthikeyan climbed the peak of which mountain to complete the Seven Summit Challenge?  
 (A) Mount Everest (B) Mount Vinson  
 (C) Mount Kilimanjaro (D) Mount Denali
493. Who has been crowned ICC Men's Cricketer of the Year 2024?  
 (A) Virat Kohli (B) Suryakumar Yadav  
 (C) Arshdeep Singh (D) Jasprit Bumrah
494. Which team won the Senior National Men's Handball title?  
 (A) Chandigarh (B) Haryana  
 (C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Kerala
495. Who won the Women's World Rapid Chess Championship title?  
 (A) Harika Dronavalli (B) Jiner Zhu  
 (C) Koneru Humpy (D) Alexandra Goryachkina
496. Which team won the title of the 11th Pro Kabaddi League?  
 (A) Haryana Steelers (B) Patna Pirates  
 (C) Jaipur Pink Panthers (D) Dabang Delhi
497. Where will the Hockey India League 2024-25 be organized?  
 (A) Lucknow (B) Jaipur  
 (C) Rourkela (D) Kolkata
498. The Kaveri engine, which was in the news, has been developed by which organization?  
 (A) Indian Space Research Organization  
 (C) Bharat Heavy Electricals Limited  
 (C) Gas Turbine Research Institute  
 (D) Hindustan Aeronautics Limited
499. Which country is building the world's largest hydroelectric dam?  
 (A) India (B) China  
 (C) USA (D) Germany

500. 'SLINEX' bilateral naval exercise is held between India and which country?  
 (A) Singapore (B) Sri Lanka  
 (C) South Africa (D) Italy
501. Recently, which bird has been declared by America as its 'official national bird'?  
 (A) Golden Eagle (B) Bald Eagle  
 (C) Silver Eagle (D) American Flamingo
502. Who won the men's singles title in the 86th Senior Badminton Championship 2024?  
 (A) Lakshya Sen (B) Satwik Sairaj  
 (C) M Raghu (D) Vinod Verma
503. Who has become the new chairman of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC)?  
 (A) Justice TS Thakur (B) Justice V. Ramasubramanian  
 (C) Justice RM Lodha (D) Justice P. Sathasivam
504. Former Prime Minister of India Dr. Manmohan Singh passed away on 26 December 2024. In which year was he awarded the Padma Vibhushan?  
 (A) 1986 (B) 1989  
 (C) 1987 (D) 1988
505. In the recently released Network Readiness Index 2024, what rank has India got among 133 countries of the world?  
 (A) 41st (B) 49th  
 (C) 56th (D) 75th
506. In which country will the ICC U-19 Women's T20 World Cup 2025 be organized?  
 (A) UAE (B) Pakistan  
 (C) Malaysia (D) India
507. Recently, Prime Minister Narendra Modi laid the foundation stone of the Ken-Betwa River Link Project. This is a joint project of which two states?  
 (A) Madhya Pradesh-Uttar Pradesh  
 (B) Bihar-Jharkhand  
 (C) Uttar Pradesh-Bihar  
 (D) Madhya Pradesh-Maharashtra
508. Which medal did Martina Devi Maibam win in the Asian Youth and Junior Weightlifting Championship?  
 (A) Gold (B) Silver  
 (C) Bronze (D) Both Silver and Bronze
509. In which state has the country's first digital museum 'Abhay Prabhavana' been established?  
 (A) Gujarat (B) Rajasthan  
 (C) Maharashtra (D) Madhya Pradesh
510. Recently, the statue of former Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee was unveiled in which city?  
 (A) Kanpur (B) Varanasi  
 (C) Lucknow (D) Meerut
511. Recently, India's first bio-bitumen national highway was inaugurated in which state?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Maharashtra  
 (C) Haryana (D) Tamil Nadu
512. When was the first 'World Meditation Day' celebrated in the world?  
 (A) On 18 December (B) On 20 December  
 (C) On 21 December (D) On 23 December
513. What position has India got among 119 countries across the world in the recently released Travel and Tourism Development Index 2024?  
 (A) 34th (B) 36th  
 (C) 39th (D) 43rd
514. Who has won the title of Miss India USA 2024?  
 (A) Eliza Jones Moody (B) Caitlin Sandra Neal  
 (C) Stivier Martin (D) Perry James Watson
515. Who has received the Sahitya Akademi Award 2024 for Hindi?  
 (A) Madhavi Varma (B) Dilip Jhaveri  
 (C) Gagan Gill (D) Mukut Maniraj
516. In which state has the 'Banglar Bari' housing scheme been launched?  
 (A) Tamil Nadu (B) Haryana  
 (C) West Bengal (D) Assam
517. Where was the 4th Asian Roll Ball Championship held?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Rajasthan  
 (C) Goa (D) Tamil Nadu
518. Against which team did the Indian women's team score its highest score in T20I cricket history?  
 (A) England (B) Pakistan  
 (C) Australia (D) West Indies
519. Where was the Asian Youth and Junior Weightlifting Championship 2024 organized?  
 (A) Doha (B) Mumbai  
 (C) Kathmandu (D) Dubai
520. Which female football player has won the FIFA Player of the Year 2024 award?  
 (A) Kiara Walsh (B) Laurie James  
 (C) Aitana Bonmati (D) Alexander Pop
521. Football player 'Vinicius Junior' from which country has won the FIFA Player of the Year 2024 award?  
 (A) Brazil (B) Argentina  
 (C) France (D) Spain
522. The Ganges River Dolphin Tagging Project is an initiative of which ministry?



- (A) Union Ministry of Water Power  
(B) Union Ministry of Environment  
(C) Union Ministry of Science and Technology  
(D) Union Ministry of Agriculture
523. INS 'Nirdeshak' is designed for which purpose?  
(A) Warship operations (B) Aerial surveillance  
(C) Hydrographic survey and aid to navigation  
(D) Nuclear testing
524. What is the main objective of e-NWR based pledge financing (CGS-NPF) scheme?  
(A) Providing subsidy to large farmers  
(B) Protecting small farmers from selling crops in distress  
(C) Promoting agricultural imports  
(D) Development of new agricultural technologies
525. Indian Navy has recently joined hands with whom for logistics education, research and training?  
(A) JNU (B) IIT Delhi  
(C) IIT Varanasi (D) Gati Shakti University
526. Preeti Lovana has recently been appointed to which post?  
(A) CEO of Google India  
(B) Country Manager of Google India  
(C) Global Head of Google (D) Director of Google Cloud
527. RBI has increased the limit of additional agricultural loan to what amount?  
(A) 2 lakh (B) 3 lakh  
(C) 4 lakh (D) 5 lakh
528. 'Arctic Report Card' has been published by which organization?  
(A) United Nations Environment Programme  
(B) World Meteorological Organization  
(C) National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  
(D) Greenpeace
529. HSBC India has partnered with which company to launch HSBC Taj Credit Card?  
(A) Indigo Airlines (B) Indian Hotel Company  
(C) Indian Railways (D) Air India
530. Where was the 10th International Forest Fair organized?  
(A) Punjab (B) Haryana  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Madhya Pradesh
531. Indian player 'Ravichandran Ashwin' related to which sport has announced his retirement from international sports?  
(A) Cricket (B) Hockey  
(C) Football (D) Tennis
532. Which scheme has been launched by the Government of India to promote cargo movement through inland waterways?  
(A) 'Jal Parivahan' Mission (B) 'Jalvahak' Yojana  
(C) 'National Waterways' Yojana (D) 'Green Transport' Yojana
533. Who has been appointed as the bowling coach of Gujarat Giants?  
(A) Praveen Kumar (B) Nikhil Chopra  
(C) Javagal Srinath (D) Praveen Tambe
534. In which state is the 'Eaglenest Bird Festival' celebrated every year?  
(A) Assam (B) Arunachal Pradesh  
(C) Meghalaya (D) Tripura
535. How many panchayats of the country were honored with the National Panchayat Award 2024 this year?  
(A) 30 (B) 40  
(C) 45 (D) 50
536. Who has been elected as the Speaker of the Jharkhand Legislative Assembly?  
(A) Ravindra Nath Mahato (B) Arjun Munda  
(C) Hemant Soren (D) Champai Soren
537. Who has been appointed as the new Governor of the Reserve Bank of India?  
(A) Nripendra Mishra (B) Urjit Patel  
(C) Sanjay Malhotra (D) Rajiv Sinha
538. INS Tushil, included in the Indian Navy, has been built with the cooperation of which country?  
(A) France (B) Russia  
(C) Japan (D) USA
539. Which countries participated with India in the 'Desert Knight Air Combat Exercise'?'  
(A) Qatar and Bahrain (B) France and Qatar  
(C) France and UAE (D) Russia and Belarus
540. BMW Group has signed an agreement with whom with the aim of transforming the educational scenario in rural India?  
(A) META (B) Word Bank  
(C) UNICEF (D) UNESCO
541. President Draupadi Murmu conferred the honorary rank of 'General of the Indian Army' to the Army Chief of which country?  
(A) France (B) Russia  
(C) Bhutan (D) Nepal
542. Which country has recently signed the International Solar Alliance Framework Agreement?  
(A) Azerbaijan (B) Mongolia  
(C) Moldova (D) Russia
543. Who has been elected as the new President of DDCA?  
(A) Ravichandran Ashwin (B) Kirti Azad  
(C) Rohan Jaitley (D) None of these
544. When is 'Minority Rights Day' celebrated every year?  
(A) 16 December (B) 17 December  
(C) 18 December (D) 19 December

545. Nat Sieber-Brunt, who scored the fastest century in ICC Women's Test Cricket, belongs to which country?  
(A) England (B) South Africa  
(C) Australia (D) New Zealand
546. Which Bangladeshi player has been banned from bowling?  
(A) Soumya Sarkar (B) Mehdi Hasan Miraz  
(C) Shakib Al Hasan (D) None of these
547. In which city has India's first 'Diabetes Biobank' been established?  
(A) Jodhpur (B) Ahmedabad  
(C) Chennai (D) Bhopal
548. Who has won the title of 'Syed Mushtaq Ali Trophy 2024'?  
(A) Delhi (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Mumbai (D) Karnataka
549. Recently, the Ministry of Civil Aviation has launched 'Udaan Yatri Cafe' at which airport?  
(A) Delhi (B) Kolkata  
(C) Mumbai (D) Karnataka
550. Who has been selected for Time Person of the Year 2024?  
(A) Elon Musk (B) Volodymyr Zelensky  
(C) Vladimir Putin (D) Donald Trump
551. Guruvayur temple, which was in the news recently, is located in which state?  
(A) Kerala (B) Tamil Nadu  
(C) Assam (D) Karnataka
552. How many affordable houses will be built in Uttarakhand under the PM Awas Yojana?  
(A) 10000 (B) 12000  
(C) 16000 (D) 20000
553. Who recently unveiled the Anna Chakra and SCAN Portal?  
(A) Amit Shah (B) Piyush Goyal  
(C) Prahlad Joshi (D) Chirag Paswan
554. Who recently inaugurated the 'Ashtalakshmi Mahotsav'?  
(A) Narendra Modi (B) Amit Shah  
(C) S. Jaishankar (D) Chirag Paswan
555. In which state has the 'Hornbill' Festival been organized?  
(A) Nagaland (B) Assam  
(C) Tripura (D) Meghalaya
556. Who won the Men's Hockey Junior Asia Cup 2024 title?  
(A) Pakistan (B) Nepal  
(C) Malaysia (D) India
557. Which country will host the Blind Women's T20 World Cup in the year 2025?  
(A) Nepal (B) Pakistan  
(C) India (D) Sri Lanka
558. Who has become the first female cricketer to score 4 ODI centuries in a calendar year?  
(A) Harmanpreet Kaur (B) Beth Mooney  
(C) Smriti Mandhana (D) Alice Perry
559. Who has been honored with the Lifetime Achievement Award at the 'Directors Guild of America Awards'?  
(A) Amitabh Bachchan (B) Robert Downey Jr.  
(C) Ang Lee (D) Vin Diesel
560. Which country will chair the 68th session of the United Nations Commission on Narcotic Drugs?  
(A) India (B) Germany  
(C) Brazil (D) UAE
561. Who has been elected as the Speaker of Maharashtra Legislative Assembly?  
(A) Eknath Shinde (B) Aditya Thackeray  
(C) Ajit Pawar (D) Rahul Narvekar
562. Where did Union Home Minister Amit Shah recently unveil the statue of Sardar Patel?  
(A) Varanasi (B) Jodhpur  
(C) Jaipur (D) Patna
563. The Sonai-Rupai Wildlife Sanctuary, which was in the news recently, is located in which state?  
(A) Assam (B) Meghalaya  
(C) Tripura (D) Kerala
564. For what reason was India given the ISSA Good Practice Award for Asia-Pacific 2024?  
(A) Environmental protection  
(B) Best practices for workers' interests  
(C) Agricultural development  
(D) Science and technology
565. Which position did India achieve in the Asian Women's Handball Championship 2024?  
(A) Second (B) Third  
(C) Fifth (D) Sixth
566. Who has won the World Chess Championship 2024 title?  
(A) M Pathida (B) S Shankar  
(C) D Gukesh (D) L Maharaj
567. Recently, the Defence Minister has signed an agreement with which company for K9 Vajra-T automated tracked artillery?  
(A) Larsen & Toubro (L&T) (B) TASL  
(C) BDL (D) HAL
568. Which famous Indian ecologist has received the UNEP Championship of the Earth Award 2024?  
(A) Basanti Devi (B) Madhav Gadgil  
(C) Pradeep Krishan (D) Tulsi Gowha

569. Which country's male cricketer 'Haris Rauf' has received the ICC Player of the Month honor for November 2024?  
 (A) New Zealand (B) England  
 (C) India (D) Pakistan
570. Who has recently become the 26th Governor of RBI in place of Shaktikanta Das?  
 (A) Deepak Khanna (B) Sanjay Malhotra  
 (C) Gopal Chaurasia (D) Anil Mathur
571. Who has become the new President of Asian Cricket Council (ACC) in place of Jai Shah?  
 (A) Shammi Silva (B) Manish Rathore  
 (C) Janice Rana (D) Alviro Mendis
572. Who has won the title of U-19 Cricket Asia Cup 2024?  
 (A) Pakistan (B) India  
 (C) Bangladesh (D) Afghanistan
573. 'Netumbo Nandi-Ndaitwah' has become the first woman president of which African country?  
 (A) Botswana (B) Angola  
 (C) Namibia (D) Burundi
574. Gujarat's 'Gharchola' has been given the Geographical Indication (GI) tag for what?  
 (A) Traditional music (B) Traditional handicrafts  
 (C) Traditional dance (D) Traditional cuisine
575. Tato-1 Hydro Electric Project is located in which state?  
 (A) Sikkim (B) Arunachal Pradesh  
 (C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Uttarakhand
576. Proba-3 mission belongs to which space agency which has been launched by ISRO?  
 (A) NASA (B) ESA  
 (C) JAXA (D) CNSA
577. Ratapani Wildlife Sanctuary has been declared as the eighth Tiger Reserve of which state?  
 (A) Rajasthan (B) Maharashtra  
 (C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Chhattisgarh
578. Which Union Minister recently launched the national campaign 'Child Marriage Free India'?  
 (A) Piyush Goyal (B) Nirmala Sitharaman  
 (C) Annapurna Devi (D) Giriraj Singh
579. Funds have been allocated for how many calendar years under the 'One Nation One Subscription' scheme?  
 (A) 2 years (B) 3 years  
 (C) 5 years (D) 4 years
580. How many crores has the government sanctioned for Atal Innovation Mission?  
 (A) Rs. 2650 crore (B) Rs. 2750 crore  
 (C) Rs. 2850 crore (D) Rs. 2950 crore
581. How many crores has the government sanctioned for PAN 2.0 project?  
 (A) Rs. 1235 crore (B) Rs. 1335 crore  
 (C) Rs. 1435 crore (D) Rs. 1535 crore
582. Who has become the most expensive player in IPL auction?  
 (A) Shreyas Iyer (B) Rishabh Pant  
 (C) K.L. Rahul (D) Venkatesh Iyer
583. Who is the youngest player to be sold in IPL auction history?  
 (A) Noor Ahmed (B) Vaibhav Suryavanshi  
 (C) Kumar Kushagra (D) Robin Minj
584. Students of which institute have created 'Jagriti App' and 'Jago Grahak Jago' app?  
 (A) IIT Delhi (B) IIT BHU  
 (C) IIT Patna (D) IIT Mumbai
585. Which Indian state has recently been declared as the top destination for heritage tourism by UNESCO?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Madhya Pradesh  
 (C) Rajasthan (D) West Bengal
586. Recently, USA provided military assistance of how many million dollars to Ukraine?  
 (A) 425 million dollars (B) 625 million dollars  
 (C) 725 million dollars (D) 825 million dollars
587. Which award was given to Bihar Pavilion in the 43rd Indian International Trade Fair?  
 (A) Silver (B) Gold  
 (C) Bronze (D) Platinum
588. Who has become the 11th new President of Asian Development Bank (ADB)?  
 (A) Lithala Linde (B) Ramesh Gautam  
 (C) Jack Markson (D) Masato Kanda
589. Who has become the new head of 'BrahMos Aerospace'?  
 (A) Vinesh Ram Bagchi (B) Jaytirtha Raghavendra Joshi  
 (C) Ashok Sridhar Sharma (D) Govind Pratap Rana
590. Which city is hosting the World Maritime Conference 2024?  
 (A) Kolkata (B) Mumbai  
 (C) Chennai (D) Goa
591. Who has been nominated by newly elected US President Donald Trump as the FBI Director?  
 (A) Vivek Ramaswami (B) Elon Musk  
 (C) Kash Patel (D) None of these
592. Who won the gold medal in the Syed Modi International Badminton Tournament?  
 (A) PV Sindhu (B) Ankita Raina  
 (C) Saina Nehwal (D) Aditi Ashok

593. Arjun Erigaisi is the first Indian player to achieve 2800 ELO rating in classical chess?  
(A) First (B) Second  
(C) Third (D) Fourth
594. GAIL signed a long term charter contract for LNG vessel with which company?  
(A) Mitsubishi Corporation (B) 'K' Line  
(C) Reliance Industries (D) Chevron
595. When is National Pollution Control Day celebrated every year?  
(A) 28 November (B) 29 November  
(C) 1 December (D) 2 December
596. Which film won the 'Golden Peacock Award' for the best film at the 55th International Film Festival of India?  
(A) The New Year That Never Came  
(B) Toxic  
(C) Life of Pi (D) Parasite
597. 'Eklavya' online digital platform has been launched recently by whom?  
(A) Indian Air Force (B) Indian Navy  
(C) Indian Army (D) Indian Coast Guard
598. Where has the 'International Tourism Mart' been organized recently?  
(A) Corbett National Park (B) Kaziranga National Park  
(C) Kanha National Park (D) Tadoba National Park
599. Where has the first green hydrogen fuel station been inaugurated?  
(A) Jaipur (B) Shimla  
(C) Guwahati (D) Leh
600. Who won the recently held 'Las Vegas Grand Prix' title?  
(A) Max Verstappen (B) Lewis Hamilton  
(C) Fernando Alonso (D) None of these
601. Tennis player 'Rafael Nadal' of which country has announced his retirement from the sport?  
(A) Spain (B) Germany  
(C) France (D) Serbia
602. Who has been awarded the Indira Gandhi Prize (Peace, De-radicalisation and Development) for the year 2023?  
(A) Daniel Barenboim (Argentina)  
(B) Ali Abu Awad (Palestine)  
(C) Han Kang (South Korea)  
(D) Both A and B of the above
603. What rank has India got worldwide in the 'Climate Change Performance Index 2024'?  
(A) Second (B) Fourth  
(C) Eighth (D) Tenth
604. Who has won the Maharashtra Assembly Elections 2024?  
(A) Mahayuti Alliance (B) Maha Vikas Aghadi  
(C) Indian National Congress (D) NCP
605. Which state's foundation day was celebrated on 15 Nov. 2024?  
(A) Uttarakhand (B) Telangana  
(C) Bihar (D) Jharkhand
606. Which Indian has been awarded the 'Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. World Peace Award' in November 2024?  
(A) Narendra Modi (B) Kailash Satyarthi  
(C) Sonam Wangchuk (D) Kaushal Gandhi
607. Which state will host the 'Khelo India Youth Games' and 'Para Games' of the year 2025?  
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Madhya Pradesh  
(C) Bihar (D) Assam
608. This year, the Nagaland government has invited which country as the partner country in the '25th Hornbill Festival'?  
(A) Bhutan (B) New Zealand  
(C) Wales (D) Rwanda
609. Which ministry has launched India's first artificial intelligence (AI) data bank?  
(A) Ministry of Finance  
(B) Ministry of Corporate Affairs  
(C) Ministry of Science and Technology  
(D) Ministry of Commerce and Industry
610. What is the name of India's first indigenously developed antibiotic drug?  
(A) Naphthromycin (B) Penicillin  
(C) Tetracycline (D) Azithromycin
611. ISRO has signed an agreement with which country's space agency for 'Gaganyaan' mission?  
(A) Japan (B) Australia  
(C) China (D) Germany
612. Who has become the 104th full member of the International Solar Alliance?  
(A) Ecuador (B) Paraguay  
(C) Armenia (D) Algeria
613. The Simhachalam temple, which was in the news, is located in which state?  
(A) Maharashtra (B) Odisha  
(C) Karnataka (D) Andhra Pradesh
614. Which country's 'Victoria Kjaer Theilvig' has won the title of 73rd Miss Universe Competition 2024?  
(A) Denmark (B) Nigeria  
(C) Mexico (D) Nicaragua
615. Which country hosted the ICA Global Cooperative Conference?  
(A) Japan (B) Australia  
(C) India (D) Germany

616. What is the mascot of Women's Asian Champions Trophy 2024 to be held from 11 to 20 November 2024 in Rajgir, Bihar?  
(A) Gudiya (B) Moga  
(C) Ujjwal (D) Shavaj
617. 'Kayakalp Yojana' has been launched by which ministry?  
(A) Ministry of Tourism  
(B) Ministry of Agriculture and Welfare  
(C) Ministry of Science and Technology  
(D) Health and Family Welfare
618. Who has become the new Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) of India?  
(A) Amit Sinha (B) Sanjay Murthy  
(C) Rajendra Gupta (D) Abhinav Rana
619. Which Bihar actor's film 'The Fable' has recently won the Best Film award at the '38th Leeds International Film Festival 2024'?  
(A) Ravi Kishan (B) Pankaj Tripathi  
(C) Manoj Bajpayee (D) Pawan Singh
620. 'Prajnes Gunneswaran' has announced his retirement from which sport?  
(A) Tennis (B) Football  
(C) Hockey (D) Badminton
621. Who won the Women's Asian Hockey Champions Trophy 2024?  
(A) Malaysia (B) India  
(C) China (D) South Korea
622. Which country has declared an emergency due to water shortage?  
(A) Ecuador (B) South Africa  
(C) Argentina (D) Chile
623. SECI has signed MoU with which organization to promote Green Hydrogen initiative?  
(A) International Renewable Energy Agency  
(B) UNDP  
(C) World Wildlife Fund (D) H2Global
624. Which female cricketer has won the ICC Player of the Month award for October, 2024?  
(A) Charlie Dean (England)  
(B) Sophie Devine (New Zealand)  
(C) Hayley Matthews (Windies)  
(D) Amelia Kerr (New Zealand)
625. Which country's male cricketer 'Noman Ali' has won the ICC Player of the Month award for October 2024?  
(A) New Zealand (B) Afghanistan  
(C) Pakistan (D) UAE
626. Who has won the tennis tournament 'Billie Jean King Cup 2024'?  
(A) Italy (B) Spain  
(C) Germany (D) Portugal
627. Which country has honoured PM Modi with the country's highest honour in November 2024?  
(A) Dominica (B) Guyana  
(C) Barbados  
(D) All the three countries mentioned above
628. Global Alliance Against Hunger Poverty was recently released during which conference?  
(A) G7 (B) G20  
(C) BRICS (D) SCO
629. Military exercise 'Purvi Prahar' was organised in which state?  
(A) Assam (B) Arunachal Pradesh  
(C) Sikkim (D) Himachal Pradesh
630. Which party won majority in Jharkhand Assembly Elections 2024?  
(A) Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (B) Indian National Congress  
(C) Bharatiya Janata Party (D) Rashtriya Adivasi Party
631. Which medal did Indian player 'Ritika Hooda' win in the women's 76 kg weight category in the 'Wrestling World Military Championship'?  
(A) Silver medal (B) Bronze medal  
(C) Gold medal (D) No medal
632. 'Wriddhiman Saha' has announced his retirement from which sport?  
(A) Cricket (B) Football  
(C) Hockey (D) Tennis
633. Recently, the name of 'Karimganj' district of which state has been changed to 'Sribhumi' district?  
(A) Bihar (B) Uttar Pradesh  
(C) Manipur (D) Assam
634. Where has the country's first 'Constitution Museum' been inaugurated?  
(A) Haryana (B) Punjab  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Bihar
635. 'Operation Milaap', which was in the news, is related to what?  
(A) Indian Army (B) Delhi Police  
(C) Central Reserve Police Force  
(D) National Disaster Response Force
636. Which country's 'Matthew Wade' has retired from international cricket?  
(A) New Zealand (B) Ireland  
(C) England (D) Australia
637. India's first night safari park is being developed in which city?  
(A) Mumbai (B) Lucknow  
(C) Jaipur (D) Bhopal
638. Where was Exercise 'Sanyukt Vimochan 2024' organized?  
(A) Lucknow (B) Jaipur  
(C) Ahmedabad (D) Hyderabad



639. Which country will host the first 'Kho-Kho' World Cup?  
 (A) Nepal (B) India  
 (C) Sri Lanka (D) Pakistan
640. Guru Ghasidas-Tamor Pingla Tiger Reserve of which state has been declared as the 56th Tiger Reserve of the country?  
 (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Chhattisgarh  
 (C) Odisha (D) Meghalaya
641. Which committee recommended the introduction of Grievance Redressal Assessment and Index (GRAI)?  
 (A) NITI Aayog  
 (B) Prime Minister's Economic Advisory Council  
 (C) Parliamentary Standing Committee  
 (D) Election Commission
642. Which communication satellite of India has been launched by SpaceX's Falcon-9 rocket?  
 (A) GSAT-N2 (GSAT-20) (B) GSAT-12  
 (C) GSAT-30 (D) GSAT-6
643. Which country has recently approved a new constitution?  
 (A) Kenya (B) Gabon  
 (C) Maldives (D) Sri Lanka
644. Who won the 14th Hockey India Senior National Championship 2024?  
 (A) Haryana (B) Punjab  
 (C) Odisha (D) Tamil Nadu
645. Who has been given the 'Mahatma Gandhi Leadership Award 2024'?  
 (A) Pankaj Tripathi (B) Darasing Khurana  
 (C) Anupam Kher (D) Ravi Kishan
646. Which female footballer has won the 2024 Ballon d'Or award?  
 (A) Sam Kerr (B) Caroline Graham  
 (C) Wendie Renard (D) Aitana Bonmati
647. Where was the 19th G20 summit held?  
 (A) Rio de Janeiro (Brazil) (B) Bali (Indonesia)  
 (C) Delhi (India) (D) Karachi (Pakistan)
648. Where was the 4th LG Horse Polo Cup 2024 inaugurated?  
 (A) Ladakh (B) Jaipur  
 (C) Nashik (D) Kolkata
649. Which Indian has recently been awarded Nigeria's second highest honor 'Grand Commander of the Niger'?  
 (A) President Draupadi Murmu  
 (B) Prime Minister Narendra Modi  
 (C) Vice President Jagdeep Dhankhar  
 (D) External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar
650. Which country has launched the 'Global Energy Efficiency Alliance'?  
 (A) India (B) France  
 (C) Italy (D) UAE
651. Which state's village 'Dhudmaras' has been selected for the Best Village Upgradation Programme by the United Nations World Tourism Organization?  
 (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Rajasthan  
 (C) Gujarat (D) Chhattisgarh
652. 'Nugu Wildlife Sanctuary', which was in the news, is located in which state?  
 (A) Karnataka (B) Telangana  
 (C) Tamil Nadu (D) Kerala
653. Which former Indian player has recently been appointed as the sports ambassador by the Dubai Sports Council?  
 (A) Harbhajan Singh (B) Sania Mirza  
 (C) Mahendra Singh Dhoni (D) Both A and B of the above
654. Coastal villages of which state have been recognised as 'Tsunami Ready' by UNESCO?  
 (A) Kerala (B) Tamil Nadu  
 (C) Odisha (D) Andhra Pradesh
655. Which state government has announced 100% exemption on road and registration taxes for electric vehicles?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Telangana  
 (C) Tamil Nadu (D) Kerala
656. Male footballer 'Rodri' from which country has won the Ballon d'Or 2024 award?  
 (A) Brazil (B) Spain  
 (C) England (D) Russia
657. What is 'Alstonia scholaris', which was in the news?  
 (A) Weed (B) Tropical tree  
 (C) Spider (D) Butterfly
658. Which state has approved 35% reservation for women in all state government recruitments?  
 (A) Bihar (B) Jharkhand  
 (C) Odisha (D) Madhya Pradesh
659. The Chief Minister of which state has launched the 'Come and Install Solar Project' initiative to encourage investment in solar power projects in the state?  
 (A) Himachal Pradesh (B) Odisha  
 (C) Uttarakhand (D) Chhattisgarh
660. Who has been appointed as the national security advisor by the newly elected 47th President of the United States, Donald Trump?  
 (A) Mike Waltz (B) Kamala Harris  
 (C) Sushmita Wills (D) Tulsi Gabbard
661. Where will the world's first high altitude para sports centre be established?

- (A) Srinagar (B) Leh  
(C) Itanagar (D) Gangtok
662. Which Indian player has won the 'FIH Player of the Year Award 2024' title?  
(A) Harmanpreet Singh (B) Dhyanchand  
(C) Ajit Pal Singh (D) Bharat Chetri
663. Who won the '2024 Booker Prize' for the novel 'Orbital'?  
(A) Samantha Harvey (B) Douglas Hurd  
(C) Nigella Lawson (D) None of these
664. Who has been appointed as the brand ambassador of Madhya Pradesh Tourism?  
(A) Vikrant Massey (B) Manoj Bajpai  
(C) Pankaj Tripathi (D) Nawazuddin Siddiqui
665. Sukhna Lake, which was in the news, is located in which city?  
(A) Nagpur (B) Lucknow  
(C) Jaipur (D) Chandigarh
666. Where was the United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP-29) held?  
(A) Paris (B) Baku  
(C) Bern (D) Nairobi
667. Recently 'Garuda Shakti' exercise was organized between India and which country?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Japan  
(C) France (D) Indonesia
668. In which city of Bihar did PM Modi lay the foundation stone of AIIMS?  
(A) Samastipur (B) Madhubani  
(C) Darbhanga (D) Ara
669. 'Daranga Immigration Check Post' has been inaugurated on the border of India and which country?  
(A) Bhutan (B) Nepal  
(C) Pakistan (D) Myanmar
670. Where was the International Ancient Arts Festival 2024 organized?  
(A) Varanasi (B) Ujjain  
(C) Lucknow (D) New Delhi
671. The tourism department of which country has appointed actor Sonu Sood as the brand ambassador for tourism?  
(A) Sri Lanka (B) Nepal  
(C) Thailand (D) UAE
672. How many marks has Hindalco got in the 2024 S&P Global Corporate Sustainability Assessment?  
(A) 87 points (B) 90 points  
(C) 75 points (D) 95 points
673. Who was sworn in as the 47th President of the US?  
(A) Donald Trump (B) Kamala Harris  
(C) Joe Biden (D) Michelle Obama
674. Mount Levotovi Laki-Laki volcano is located in which country?  
(A) Australia (B) Singapore  
(C) Indonesia (D) Laos
675. Which country hosted the 'Ocean Summit' recently?  
(A) Bhutan (B) Nepal  
(C) India (D) Thailand
676. Kannada short film 'Sunflower Where the First Ones to Know' got a place in Oscars 2025 in which category?  
(A) Best Foreign Film (B) Live Action Short Film  
(C) Best Direction (D) Best Cinematography
677. Which country has announced to make a law to ban the use of social media for children below 16 years of age?  
(A) Australia (B) America  
(C) Japan (D) France
678. Which country has launched the world's first wooden satellite 'Lingosat'?  
(A) China (B) Singapore  
(C) India (D) Japan
679. Recently, Foreign Minister S Jaishankar inaugurated India's new Consulate General in which Australian city?  
(A) Sydney (B) Melbourne  
(C) Perth (D) Brisbane
680. The 5th India-Vietnam joint military exercise 'Vinbex' was concluded in which Indian city?  
(A) New Delhi (B) Jaipur  
(C) Ambala (D) Pune
681. Recently, folk singer Sharda Sinha passed away. In which year Sharda Sinha was awarded Padma Bhushan?  
(A) 2018 (B) 2019  
(C) 2020 (D) 2021
682. Who won the World Boxing Federation's super featherweight world title?  
(A) Mandeep Jangra (B) Bajrang Punia  
(C) Vijay Singh (D) Deepak Dahiya
683. Which state has recently launched the 'Deepam 2.0' scheme?  
(A) Andhra Pradesh (B) Kerala  
(C) Telangana (D) Maharashtra
684. Who has been elected as the President of the International Solar Alliance till 2026?  
(A) India (B) France  
(C) Australia (D) South Africa
685. Where was the first Asian Buddhist Summit held?  
(A) Kathmandu (B) Bangkok  
(C) New Delhi (D) Tokyo

686. Which medal did 'Atanu Das' win in the Swiss Open Indoor Archery?  
 (A) Gold (B) Silver  
 (C) Bronze (D) No medal
687. Where has India's first analog space mission been launched?  
 (A) Sriharikota (B) Bengaluru  
 (C) Leh, Ladakh (D) Ahmedabad
688. Which is the first state in India to implement semiconductor policy?  
 (A) Gujarat (B) Assam  
 (C) Kerala (D) Uttar Pradesh
689. Which is the first port in India to implement Green Ship Incentive under 'Environmental Ship Index' (ESI)?  
 (A) Cochin Port (B) Mangaluru Port  
 (C) Mormugao Port (D) Paradip Port
690. Who is the female cricketer to score most centuries for India in ODI cricket?  
 (A) Radha Yadav (B) Harmanpreet Kaur  
 (C) Smriti Mandhana (D) Deepti Sharma
691. Who flagged off the 'Run for Unity' held in New Delhi?  
 (A) Rajnath Singh (B) Amit Shah  
 (C) Jyotiraditya Scindia (D) Chirag Paswan
692. What is India's rank in the World Justice Project's 2024 Rule of Law Index?  
 (A) 60 (B) 44  
 (C) 79 (D) 142
693. President Prabowo Subianto of which country has been invited as the chief guest for the 76th Republic Day?  
 (A) Laos (B) Singapore  
 (C) Brazil (D) Indonesia
694. The country's first 'Writer's Village' was inaugurated in which state?  
 (A) Assam (B) Sikkim  
 (C) Meghalaya (D) Uttarakhand
695. What are the names of the two indigenous patrol vessels launched by the Indian Coast Guard?  
 (A) 'Ajeya' and 'Amrit' (B) 'Adamyia' and 'Akshar'  
 (C) 'Akash' and 'Anant' (D) 'Achal' and 'Abhinav'
696. Which bank has been declared the best bank of India recently?  
 (A) State Bank of India (B) Punjab National Bank  
 (C) HDFC Bank (D) Bandhan Bank
697. In which state was the 'Barda Wildlife Sanctuary' inaugurated?  
 (A) Assam (B) Gujarat  
 (C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Haryana
698. In which state was India's first private military aircraft factory inaugurated?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Tamil Nadu  
 (C) Himachal Pradesh (D) Gujarat
699. Where was the 'Under-23 Wrestling World Championship' held?  
 (A) New Delhi (B) Paris  
 (C) Berlin (D) Tirana
700. Which state government has recently announced the creation of 'Special Education Zone' in the state?  
 (A) Haryana (B) Uttar Pradesh  
 (C) Andhra Pradesh (D) Kerala
701. Who has become the 51st Chief Justice of India (CJI)?  
 (A) Lokesh Rana (B) Dinesh Gupta  
 (C) Sanjeev Khanna (D) Naresh Sinha
702. Which country's initiative 'International Big Cats Alliance' has been accepted during the 2024 BRICS summit held in Russia?  
 (A) India (B) Russia  
 (C) Australia (D) Saudi Arabia
703. Which country has recently become the first country to stop coal-based power generation?  
 (A) UK (B) Sweden  
 (C) Finland (D) Norway
704. What is India's rank in the 'Global Nature Conservation Index 2024'?  
 (A) 178 (B) 124  
 (C) 176 (D) 155
705. Indian female player 'Rani Rampal', associated with which sport, has retired from international sports?  
 (A) Cricket (B) Hockey  
 (C) Football (D) Tennis
706. The Sports Ministry has introduced which sports award in place of the sports award 'Dhyan Chand Lifetime Achievement Award'?  
 (A) Arjun Lifetime Achievement Award  
 (B) Krishna Lifetime Achievement Award  
 (C) Dronacharya Lifetime Achievement Award  
 (D) Narang Lifetime Achievement Award
707. Who has topped the 'Law Rule Index' of the World Justice Project recently?  
 (A) Australia (B) Norway  
 (C) Denmark (D) Finland
708. To which state has the Asian Development Bank sanctioned a loan for photovoltaic facility?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Rajasthan  
 (C) Madhya Pradesh (D) Assam
709. The 31st edition of the bilateral maritime exercise 'SIMBEX 2024' was organized between India and which country in Visakhapatnam?

- (A) Singapore (B) Sri Lanka  
(C) France (D) Portugal
710. Who has been awarded the Sakharov Prize 2024?  
(A) Maria Corina Machado (B) Edmundo Gonzalez Urrutia  
(C) Han Kang (D) Both A and B
711. Who has recently become the first Indian female footballer to score 50 international goals?  
(A) Bala Devi (B) Aditi Chauhan  
(C) Manisha Kalyan (D) Dalima Chibber
712. Who won the title of 'Miss Grand International 2024'?  
(A) Rachel Gupta (B) Anamika Chauhan  
(C) Priya Tanwar (D) Vandana Joshi
713. Recently, the loan limit under Pradhan Mantri Mudra Yojana has been increased from Rs 10 lakh to how much?  
(A) 15 lakh (B) 20 lakh  
(C) 18 lakh (D) 16 lakh
714. Which cricket team has recently won the ICC Women's T20 World Cup 2024 Championship?  
(A) India (B) Australia  
(C) New Zealand (D) Pakistan
715. Who has become the new chairperson of the National Commission for Women (NCW)?  
(A) Nirmala Singh Rathore (B) Anjali Kumari Verma  
(C) Vijaya Kishor Rahatkar (D) Renu Kumar Faldolia
716. Who has won the title of Femina Miss India 2024?  
(A) Ankita Poonia (B) Vaishnavi Gautam  
(C) Aastha Jain (D) Nikita Porwal
717. Which country has recently signed an agreement with the IMF to eradicate global poverty?  
(A) Germany (B) UAE  
(C) Poland (D) Norway
718. From when to when was the 'National Learning Week' or 'Karmayogi Week' organized?  
(A) 18 to 24 October (B) 19 to 25 October  
(C) 20 to 26 October (D) 21 to 27 October
719. What is the position of the Indian football team in the FIFA rankings 2024?  
(A) 125 (B) 130  
(C) 127 (D) 119
720. As per the recent announcement, after what age will the Central Government give additional compassionate allowance to pensioners?  
(A) 82 years (B) 80 years  
(C) 85 years (D) 75 years
721. Where will the International Gita Mahotsav 2024 be organized?  
(A) Mathura (B) Varanasi  
(C) Kurukshetra (D) Ujjain
722. How many partner countries have been added to the BRICS organization?  
(A) 12 (B) 14  
(C) 13 (D) 18
723. What is India's rank in the 'Index of Economic Freedom 2024'?  
(A) 90 (B) 84  
(C) 100 (D) 105
724. Which country has been declared malaria free by the World Health Organization?  
(A) Kenya (B) Egypt  
(C) South Africa (D) Morocco
725. The Pravasi Parichay 2024 program has been organized in the Indian Embassy of which country?  
(A) Brazil (B) USA  
(C) China (D) Saudi Arabia
726. Who has won the 24th National Para-Swimming Championship?  
(A) Maharashtra (B) Karnataka  
(C) Rajasthan (D) Odisha
727. 'Nayab Singh Saini' has become the Chief Minister of which state for the second time?  
(A) Punjab (B) Madhya Pradesh  
(C) Assam (D) Haryana
728. Two railway projects have been approved to connect how many districts of Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and Bihar with the rail network?  
(A) 5 districts (B) 6 districts  
(C) 8 districts (D) 10 districts
729. Where will the 18th Pravasi Bharatiya Divas 2025 be celebrated?  
(A) Indore (B) Pune  
(C) Bhubaneswar (D) Delhi
730. Who hosted the Leadership Summit 2024?  
(A) IIT Guwahati (B) IIT Varanasi  
(C) IIT Patna (D) IIT Delhi
731. Who was awarded the Global Anti-Racism Championship Award 2024?  
(A) Geeta Gopinath (B) Soumya Swaminathan  
(C) Urmila Chaudhary (D) None of these
732. How many sports have been excluded from the Commonwealth Games 2026?  
(A) 7 (B) 6  
(C) 9 (D) 10

733. What is the rank of India among 127 countries of the world in the recently released Global Hunger Index of the year 2024?  
(A) 102nd (B) 105th  
(C) 108th (D) 109th
734. Recently, 'Daron Acemoglu, Simon Johnson and James A. Robinson' have received the Nobel Prize for the year 2024 in which field?  
(A) Chemistry (B) Physics  
(C) Peace (D) Economics
735. Who has become the new Director General of Indian Coast Guard (ICG)?  
(A) M. Venugopal (B) S. Parmesh  
(C) T. Prabhudayal (D) N. Rajawat
736. Which scheme has been extended by the Government of India for the next 10 years?  
(A) Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao (B) Udaan Yojana  
(C) PM Jan Dhan Yojana (D) None of these
737. Hindustan Aeronautics Limited has become which central enterprise to receive Maharatna status?  
(A) 10th (B) 12th  
(C) 14th (D) 15th
738. Which place has been declared as India's second largest 'butterfly diversity centre'?  
(A) Kaziranga National Park (B) Namdapha National Park  
(C) Ranthambore National Park (D) Dachigam National Park
739. Which country will host the 1st Junior World Cup 2025?  
(A) Malaysia (B) India  
(C) South Korea (D) China
740. Harmanpreet Kaur has set a national record in which weight category in the IWLFF Weightlifting Event?  
(A) 45 kg (B) 53 kg  
(C) 76 kg (D) 83 kg
741. Which country's female cricketer 'Tammy Beaumont' has won the ICC Player of the Month award for September 2024?  
(A) England (B) New Zealand  
(C) Australia (D) Ireland
742. Which country hosted the BRICS Summit 2024?  
(A) India (B) Russia  
(C) China (D) South Africa
743. In which district of UP has a new airport been inaugurated under the UDAN scheme?  
(A) Hapur (B) Saharanpur  
(C) Barabanki (D) Jaunpur
744. Who has been appointed the head coach of the Sri Lankan cricket team?  
(A) Ajay Jadeja (B) Rahul Dravid  
(C) Sanath Jayasuriya (D) Mahela Jayawardene
745. For which discovery were Victor Ambrose and Gary Ruvkun awarded the Nobel Prize in Medicine for the year 2024?  
(A) DNA fingerprinting  
(B) Discovery of microRNA (miRNA)  
(C) Gene editing  
(D) Protein synthesis
746. Which state has become the first state in the country to implement sub-classification in reservation for Scheduled Castes?  
(A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Odisha  
(C) Haryana (D) Karnataka
747. Which state government has launched the 'Nijut Moina' scheme for students?  
(A) Assam (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Haryana
748. Indian Navy's First Training Squadron (1TS) completed a long-distance training deployment at which place?  
(A) Dubai (B) Kuwait City  
(C) Manama (D) Abu Dhabi
749. Indian Navy's new ship 'Sampark' has been built by whom?  
(A) Hindustan Shipyard (B) L&T Shipyard  
(C) Mazagon Dock Shipbuilders (D) Garden Reach Shipbuilders
750. Gurpreet Pal Singh won which medal in the ACO World Chess Championship in Greece?  
(A) Gold (B) Silver  
(C) Bronze (D) None
751. Where was the National Para-Swimming Championship 2024 held?  
(A) Jaipur (B) Lucknow  
(C) Patna (D) Panaji
752. Which country has named the cyclonic storm 'Dana' that arose in the Bay of Bengal?  
(A) Bangladesh (B) Thailand  
(C) Qatar (D) India
753. Which country's male cricketer 'Kamindu Mendis' has won the ICC Player of the Month award for September 2024?  
(A) Nepal (B) Bangladesh  
(C) Afghanistan (D) Sri Lanka
754. Which team made the second highest team score in T20 International cricket?  
(A) India (B) Pakistan  
(C) England (D) Australia



755. Who has become the first Chief Minister of the Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir?  
 (A) Mehbooba Mufti (B) Takreer Khan  
 (C) Omar Abdullah (D) Farooq Abdullah
756. The organization 'Nihon Hidankyo' related to which country has received the Nobel Prize for the year 2024 in the field of peace?  
 (A) Japan (B) Russia  
 (C) Iran (D) Palestine
757. Where was the World Green Economy Forum inaugurated recently?  
 (A) New Delhi (B) Dubai  
 (C) Mumbai (D) London
758. Who won the gold medal for India in the ISSF Junior 25 meter pistol event?  
 (A) Divyanshi (B) Anchal Singh  
 (C) Tejaswini (D) Vedangi Kapoor
759. In which state did PM Modi unveil four bio-gas units?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Madhya Pradesh  
 (C) Assam (D) Haryana
760. In which state did PM Modi launch the 'Dharti Aba Janjati Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan'?  
 (A) Bihar (B) Jharkhand  
 (C) Chhattisgarh (D) Uttar Pradesh
761. In which field have John Hopfield and Geoffrey Hinton recently received the Nobel Prize for the year 2024?  
 (A) Chemistry (B) Economics  
 (C) Peace (D) Physics
762. Who has been appointed as the new chairman of Tata Trust?  
 (A) Lia Tata (B) Maya Tata  
 (C) Noel Tata (D) N. Chandrasekaran
763. In which district of Bihar will the state's second tiger reserve be established?  
 (A) Kaimur (B) Muzaffarpur  
 (C) Gaya (D) Bhagalpur
764. International Energy Agency has collaborated with which IIT for 'Clean Energy'?  
 (A) IIT Varanasi (B) IIT Mumbai  
 (C) IIT Delhi (D) IIT Kharagpur
765. On 8 October 2024, which foundation day did the Indian Air Force celebrate?  
 (A) 89th (B) 91st  
 (C) 92nd (D) 95th
766. 'Claudia Sheinbaum' has become the first woman president of which North American country?  
 (A) Guatemala (B) France  
 (C) Panama (D) Mexico
767. Who has been appointed as the new President of the Indian Chamber of Commerce?  
 (A) Mukesh Ambani (B) Kumar Mangalam  
 (C) Kumar Mangalam (D) Abhyudaya Jindal
768. Who has become the bowler to take 300 wickets in the least number of balls in Test cricket?  
 (A) Kagiso Rabada (B) Jaspreet Bumrah  
 (C) Tim Southee (D) Kuldeep Yadav
769. Female writer 'Han Kang' belonging to which country has received the Nobel Prize for the year 2024 in the field of literature?  
 (A) Luxembourg (B) North Korea  
 (C) South Korea (D) Japan
770. Which cricket team has won the title of Irani Cup 2024?  
 (A) Saurashtra (B) Mumbai  
 (C) Vidarbha (D) Railways
771. What is the percentage increase in dearness allowance (DA) for central government employees and pensioners?  
 (A) 2% (B) 3%  
 (C) 4% (D) 5%
772. Who has been appointed as the Deputy Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir?  
 (A) Omar Abdullah (B) Manoj Sinha  
 (C) Surinder Kumar Choudhary (D) Farooq Abdullah
773. Who is the Indian women cricketer inducted into the ICC Hall of Fame?  
 (A) Mithali Raj (B) Jhulan Goswami  
 (C) Neetu David (D) Harmanpreet Kaur
774. Who represented India in the 23rd SCO meeting?  
 (A) Narendra Modi (B) S. Jaishankar  
 (C) Rajnath Singh (D) Piyush Goyal
775. Who has won the Best Actress award at the IIFA Awards 2024?  
 (A) Rani Mukerji (B) Priyanka Chopra  
 (C) Aishwarya Rai (D) Shilpa Shetty
776. In which state will the 38th National Games be organized?  
 (A) Uttar Pradesh (B) Madhya Pradesh  
 (C) Uttarakhand (D) Rajasthan
777. David Baker, Demis Hassabis and John M. Jumper have received the Nobel Prize for the year 2024 in which field?  
 (A) Physics (B) Chemistry  
 (C) Economics (D) Literature
778. Where has PM Modi recently inaugurated the Indian Institute of Skills?

- (A) Lucknow (B) Jaipur  
(C) Mumbai (D) Shimla
779. Where will the 21st ASEAN-India Summit be held?  
(A) Manila (B) Laos  
(C) Mumbai (D) Colombo
780. Who has won the Best Actor award at the IFFA Awards 2024?  
(A) Anil Kapoor (B) Shahrukh Khan  
(C) Bobby Deol (D) Ranbir Kapoor
781. Who has become the first woman Director General of the Armed Forces Medical Services?  
(A) Megha Rajput (B) Geet Khanna  
(C) Suman Phogat (D) Aarti Sareen
782. Which actor has recently been announced to be awarded the 54th Dadasaheb Phalke Award?  
(A) Mithun Chakraborty (B) Amitabh Bachchan  
(C) Anil Kapoor (D) Anupam Kher
783. In the recently released Global Innovation Index 2024, what rank has India got among 133 countries across the world?  
(A) 31st (B) 34th  
(C) 39th (D) 43rd
784. Who has been appointed by BCCI as the new chairman of its Anti Corruption Unit?  
(A) Sharad Kumar (B) Alok Joshi  
(C) Rajiv Sinha (D) Abhay Kohli
785. In which state did PM Modi inaugurate the 'Banjara Heritage Museum'?  
(A) Assam (B) Maharashtra  
(C) Uttar Pradesh (D) Madhya Pradesh
786. Which Indian won the gold medal in the World Athletics Continental Tour?  
(A) Gulveer Singh (B) Raghavendra Kumar  
(C) Neeraj Chopra (D) Sharad Kamal
787. Who is the first Indian left-arm spinner to take 300 Test wickets in Test cricket?  
(A) Kuldeep Yadav (B) Ravindra Jadeja  
(C) Axar Patel (D) Washington Sundar
788. 'Shigeru Ishiba' has become the new Prime Minister of which Asian country?  
(A) Japan (B) Singapore  
(C) Sri Lanka (D) Thailand
789. Who has won the title of Miss Universe India 2024?  
(A) Avni Gautam (B) Neelam Adani  
(C) Riya Singha (D) Shobha Verma
790. Who has been appointed as the next Vice Chief of the Air Force?  
(A) Ajayendra Kumar (B) SP Dharkar  
(C) AP Singh (D) Harkishan Singh
791. Which Union Minister launched the web portal 'Paridhi 24x25' and 'AI Taxonomy e-book'?  
(A) S. Jaishankar (B) Rajnath Singh  
(C) Giriraj Singh (D) Chirag Paswan
792. 'Harini Amarsuriya' has become the new Prime Minister of which neighbouring country?  
(A) Bangladesh (B) Sri Lanka  
(C) Myanmar (D) Nepal
793. Which cricket team has won the Duleep Trophy 2024 title?  
(A) India A (B) India B  
(C) India C (D) India D
794. In which state will the National Maritime Heritage Complex be established?  
(A) Assam (B) Gujarat  
(C) Tamil Nadu (D) Kerala
795. Which country won the bronze medal of Asian Table Tennis Women's Championship 2024?  
(A) Malaysia (B) China  
(C) India (D) Japan
796. Which mission has been launched to promote cruise tourism in India?  
(A) Cruise India Mission (B) Kalash Mission  
(C) Cruise Jalvihar Mission (D) Cruise Jalsandhi Mission
797. Exercise 'KAZIND' has been conducted between India and which country?  
(A) Russia (B) Kazakhstan  
(C) Israel (D) Singapore
798. Who has become the new Director of National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB)?  
(A) Alok Ranjan (B) Rajendra Sinha  
(C) Vimal Jakhar (D) Ramesh Sharma
799. Who has become the new President of India's neighbouring country Sri Lanka?  
(A) Amritanathan Adaikenathan (B) Geeta Samlali Kumarasingha  
(C) Anura Kumara Disanayake (D) Piyankara Kumara Jayaratne
800. Which airport has been named after Jagadguru Sant Tukaram Maharaj?  
(A) Mumbai Airport (B) Patna Airport  
(C) Pune Airport (D) Lucknow Airport
801. Which position has India achieved in the 'Asia Power Index 2024'?  
(A) First (B) Second  
(C) Third (D) Fourth

802. Which team has won the title of Men's Asian Hockey Champions Trophy 2024?
- (A) China (B) Pakistan  
(C) Malaysia (D) India
803. Which state has achieved the first position in the 'State Food Security Index 2024'?
- 0(A) Gujarat (B) Kerala  
(C) Rajasthan (D) Tamil Nadu
804. Which is the new airline of India which has got approval from the Aviation Ministry?
- (A) Tejas Airline (B) Shankh Air  
(B) Sky Airline (D) Star Line Air
805. Prime Minister Narendra Modi has announced the opening of two new consulates of which country in 'Boston' and 'Los Angeles'?
- (A) Australia (B) Russia  
(C) Germany (D) USA
806. Where will the Commonwealth Games 2026 be held?
- (A) London (B) Sydney  
(C) Glasgow (D) Rome
807. How many crores of rupees have been allocated for the Pradhan Mantri Janatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan Yojana?
- (A) 76,156 crores (B) 77,156 crores  
(C) 78,156 crores (D) 79,156 crores
808. 'Nagar Van Yojana' has been launched by which ministry?
- (A) Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs  
(B) Ministry of Rural Development  
(C) Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change  
(D) Ministry of Textiles
809. Who will operate the Axiom-4 mission to the 'International Space Station' in the year 2025?
- (A) Ajay Nair (B) Deepak Joshi  
(C) Shubhanshu Shukla (D) Raman Pandey
810. Which woman has recently become the third woman Chief Minister of Delhi till date?
- (A) Rakhi Birla (B) Pramila Tokas  
(C) Preeti Tomar (D) Atishi Marlena
811. Which medal did Dhanush Loganathan of India win in the Junior World Weightlifting Championship 2024?
- (A) Gold (B) Silver  
(C) Bronze (D) No medal
812. Who won the Miss India Worldwide 2024 title?
- (A) Dhruvi Patel (B) Preeti Kamath  
(C) Shreya Sinha (D) Harmanpreet Kaur

## ANSWERS

1. (D) 2. (B) 3. (C) 4. (D) 5. (B) 6. (C) 7. (D)
8. (C) 9. (A) 10. (A) 11. (A) 12. (C) 13. (C) 14. (D)
15. (C) 16. (A) 17. (B) 18. (C) 19. (A) 20. (B) 21. (B)
22. (D) 23. (A) 24. (B) 25. (A) 26. (D) 27. (C) 28. (D)
29. (D) 30. (C) 31. (D) 32. (D) 33. (A) 34. (B) 35. (C)
36. (B) 37. (D) 38. (B) 39. (D) 40. (A) 41. (A) 42. (B)
43. (D) 44. (D) 45. (C) 46. (B) 47. (C) 48. (D) 49. (B)
50. (C) 51. (B) 52. (A) 53. (D) 54. (D) 55. (B) 56. (D)
57. (C) 58. (D) 59. (B) 60. (C) 61. (D) 62. (B) 63. (A)
64. (A) 65. (A) 66. (A) 67. (B) 68. (C) 69. (D) 70. (B)
71. (B) 72. (A) 73. (D) 74. (C) 75. (D) 76. (D) 77. (D)
78. (B) 79. (A) 80. (C) 81. (A) 82. (A) 83. (D) 84. (C)
85. (D) 86. (A) 87. (C) 88. (C) 89. (C) 90. (B) 91. (C)
92. (B) 93. (C) 94. (C) 95. (C) 96. (C) 97. (D) 98. (B)
99. (B) 100. (C) 101. (D) 102. (B) 103. (C) 104. (B) 105. (A)
106. (A) 107. (C) 108. (D) 109. (C) 110. (B) 111. (B) 112. (A)
113. (C) 114. (C) 115. (A) 116. (A) 117. (D) 118. (C) 119. (D)
120. (A) 121. (C) 122. (B) 123. (D) 124. (D) 125. (D) 126. (B)
127. (C) 128. (B) 129. (C) 130. (B) 131. (C) 132. (B) 133. (B)
134. (C) 135. (A) 136. (A) 137. (C) 138. (B) 139. (B) 140. (C)
141. (B) 142. (B) 143. (D) 144. (A) 145. (A) 146. (D) 147. (D)
148. (B) 149. (B) 150. (B) 151. (C) 152. (A) 153. (C) 154. (C)
155. (D) 156. (D) 157. (A) 158. (B) 159. (C) 160. (C) 161. (B)
162. (B) 163. (A) 164. (B) 165. (A) 166. (B) 167. (A) 168. (C)
169. (C) 170. (D) 171. (B) 172. (D) 173. (D) 174. (D) 175. (C)
176. (B) 177. (D) 178. (C) 179. (B) 180. (C) 181. (C) 182. (C)
183. (B) 184. (B) 185. (C) 186. (B) 187. (C) 188. (B) 189. (C)
190. (A) 191. (A) 192. (C) 193. (B) 194. (B) 195. (D) 196. (D)
197. (A) 198. (B) 199. (C) 200. (D) 201. (A) 202. (C) 203. (A)
204. (A) 205. (A) 206. (B) 207. (B) 208. (A) 209. (D) 210. (D)
211. (A) 212. (D) 213. (A) 214. (A) 215. (B) 216. (A) 217. (D)
218. (B) 219. (B) 220. (A) 221. (C) 222. (C) 223. (A) 224. (A)
225. (A) 226. (D) 227. (C) 228. (A) 229. (A) 230. (C) 231. (B)
232. (A) 233. (B) 234. (C) 235. (A) 236. (D) 237. (D) 238. (A)
239. (C) 240. (C) 241. (A) 242. (D) 243. (C) 244. (B) 245. (A)
246. (B) 247. (C) 248. (C) 249. (A) 250. (A) 251. (D) 252. (C)
253. (A) 254. (B) 255. (C) 256. (C) 257. (D) 258. (B) 259. (C)
260. (B) 261. (A) 262. (B) 263. (B) 264. (C) 265. (C) 266. (D)

267. (B) 268. (A) 269. (A) 270. (B) 271. (B) 272. (D) 273. (D)  
 274. (A) 275. (D) 276. (B) 277. (B) 278. (A) 279. (C) 280. (B)  
 281. (C) 282. (B) 283. (D) 284. (C) 285. (A) 286. (C) 287. (C)  
 288. (B) 289. (B) 290. (B) 291. (B) 292. (D) 293. (A) 294. (B)  
 295. (A) 296. (A) 297. (B) 298. (A) 299. (C) 300. (A) 301. (A)  
 302. (A) 303. (C) 304. (D) 305. (C) 306. (B) 307. (A) 308. (C)  
 309. (B) 310. (A) 311. (A) 312. (D) 313. (A) 314. (B) 315. (C)  
 316. (A) 317. (A) 318. (B) 319. (B) 320. (D) 321. (A) 322. (A)  
 323. (A) 324. (B) 325. (C) 326. (C) 327. (B) 328. (D) 329. (A)  
 330. (A) 331. (C) 332. (A) 333. (D) 334. (D) 335. (B) 336. (B)  
 337. (C) 338. (C) 339. (D) 340. (C) 341. (C) 342. (B) 343. (C)  
 344. (B) 345. (A) 346. (C) 347. (B) 348. (B) 349. (A) 350. (B)  
 351. (C) 352. (A) 353. (A) 354. (B) 355. (B) 356. (B) 357. (A)  
 358. (C) 359. (B) 360. (B) 361. (D) 362. (C) 363. (A) 364. (C)  
 365. (C) 366. (A) 367. (C) 368. (C) 369. (D) 370. (D) 371. (C)  
 372. (B) 373. (A) 374. (B) 375. (D) 376. (B) 377. (D) 378. (B)  
 379. (B) 380. (C) 381. (B) 382. (C) 383. (A) 384. (A) 385. (B)  
 386. (C) 387. (B) 388. (B) 389. (B) 390. (D) 391. (D) 392. (B)  
 393. (C) 394. (B) 395. (A) 396. (B) 397. (C) 398. (D) 399. (A)  
 400. (A) 401. (B) 402. (C) 403. (B) 404. (D) 405. (C) 406. (B)  
 407. (A) 408. (A) 409. (B) 410. (B) 411. (B) 412. (D) 413. (C)  
 414. (A) 415. (C) 416. (A) 417. (C) 418. (A) 419. (C) 420. (C)  
 421. (A) 422. (D) 423. (D) 424. (B) 425. (D) 426. (C) 427. (A)  
 428. (B) 429. (C) 430. (C) 431. (A) 432. (A) 433. (C) 434. (C)  
 435. (C) 436. (D) 437. (D) 438. (B) 439. (D) 440. (B) 441. (C)  
 442. (A) 443. (C) 444. (D) 445. (C) 446. (C) 447. (C) 448. (D)  
 449. (A) 450. (C) 451. (A) 452. (A) 453. (A) 454. (B) 455. (C)  
 456. (C) 457. (C) 458. (C) 459. (C) 460. (B) 461. (B) 462. (B)  
 463. (B) 464. (D) 465. (C) 466. (C) 467. (A) 468. (B) 469. (B)  
 470. (B) 471. (B) 472. (B) 473. (A) 474. (D) 475. (B) 476. (B)  
 477. (C) 478. (C) 479. (C) 480. (D) 481. (D) 482. (B) 483. (B)  
 484. (D) 485. (A) 486. (C) 487. (A) 488. (B) 489. (D) 490. (A)  
 491. (B) 492. (B) 493. (C) 494. (D) 495. (C) 496. (A) 497. (C)  
 498. (C) 499. (B) 500. (B) 501. (B) 502. (C) 503. (B) 504. (C)  
 505. (B) 506. (C) 507. (A) 508. (B) 509. (C) 510. (C) 511. (B)  
 512. (C) 513. (C) 514. (B) 515. (C) 516. (C) 517. (C) 518. (D)  
 519. (A) 520. (C) 521. (A) 522. (B) 523. (C) 524. (B) 525. (D)  
 526. (B) 527. (A) 528. (C) 529. (B) 530. (D) 531. (A) 532. (B)  
 533. (D) 534. (B) 535. (C) 536. (A) 537. (C) 538. (B) 539. (C)

540. (C) 541. (D) 542. (C) 543. (C) 544. (C) 545. (A) 546. (C)  
 547. (C) 548. (C) 549. (B) 550. (D) 551. (A) 552. (C) 553. (C)  
 554. (A) 555. (A) 556. (D) 557. (C) 558. (C) 559. (C) 560. (A)  
 561. (D) 562. (B) 563. (A) 564. (B) 565. (D) 566. (C) 567. (A)  
 568. (B) 569. (D) 570. (B) 571. (A) 572. (C) 573. (C) 574. (B)  
 575. (B) 576. (B) 577. (C) 578. (C) 579. (B) 580. (B) 581. (C)  
 582. (B) 583. (B) 584. (B) 585. (D) 586. (C) 587. (B) 588. (D)  
 589. (B) 590. (C) 591. (C) 592. (A) 593. (B) 594. (B) 595. (D)  
 596. (B) 597. (C) 598. (B) 599. (D) 600. (A) 601. (A) 602. (D)  
 603. (D) 604. (A) 605. (D) 606. (A) 607. (C) 608. (C) 609. (C)  
 610. (A) 611. (B) 612. (C) 613. (D) 614. (A) 615. (C) 616. (A)  
 617. (D) 618. (B) 619. (C) 620. (A) 621. (B) 622. (A) 623. (D)  
 624. (D) 625. (C) 626. (A) 627. (D) 628. (B) 629. (B) 630. (A)  
 631. (C) 632. (A) 633. (D) 634. (A) 635. (B) 636. (D) 637. (B)  
 638. (C) 639. (B) 640. (B) 641. (C) 642. (A) 643. (B) 644. (C)  
 645. (B) 646. (D) 647. (A) 648. (A) 649. (B) 650. (D) 651. (D)  
 652. (A) 653. (D) 654. (C) 655. (B) 656. (B) 657. (B) 658. (D)  
 659. (A) 660. (A) 661. (B) 662. (A) 663. (A) 664. (C) 665. (D)  
 666. (B) 667. (D) 668. (C) 669. (A) 670. (D) 671. (C) 672. (A)  
 673. (A) 674. (C) 675. (C) 676. (B) 677. (A) 678. (D) 679. (D)  
 680. (C) 681. (A) 682. (A) 683. (A) 684. (A) 685. (C) 686. (C)  
 687. (C) 688. (A) 689. (C) 690. (C) 691. (B) 692. (C) 693. (D)  
 694. (D) 695. (B) 696. (A) 697. (B) 698. (D) 699. (D) 700. (B)  
 701. (C) 702. (A) 703. (A) 704. (C) 705. (B) 706. (A) 707. (C)  
 708. (D) 709. (A) 710. (D) 711. (A) 712. (A) 713. (B) 714. (C)  
 715. (C) 716. (D) 717. (B) 718. (B) 719. (C) 720. (B) 721. (C)  
 722. (C) 723. (B) 724. (B) 725. (D) 726. (B) 727. (D) 728. (C)  
 729. (C) 730. (A) 731. (C) 732. (C) 733. (B) 734. (D) 735. (B)  
 736. (B) 737. (C) 738. (A) 739. (B) 740. (C) 741. (A) 742. (B)  
 743. (B) 744. (C) 745. (B) 746. (C) 747. (A) 748. (C) 749. (B)  
 750. (A) 751. (D) 752. (C) 753. (D) 754. (A) 755. (C) 756. (A)  
 757. (B) 758. (A) 759. (C) 760. (B) 761. (D) 762. (C) 763. (A)  
 764. (C) 765. (C) 766. (D) 767. (D) 768. (A) 769. (C) 770. (B)  
 771. (B) 772. (B) 773. (C) 774. (B) 775. (A) 776. (C) 777. (B)  
 778. (C) 779. (B) 780. (B) 781. (D) 782. (A) 783. (C) 784. (A)  
 785. (B) 786. (A) 787. (B) 788. (A) 789. (C) 790. (B) 791. (C)  
 792. (B) 793. (A) 794. (B) 795. (C) 796. (A) 797. (B) 798. (D)  
 799. (A) 800. (C) 801. (C) 802. (D) 803. (B) 804. (B) 805. (D)  
 806. (C) 807. (D) 808. (C) 809. (C) 810. (B) 811. (C) 812. (A)